## Bibliography

## Cases

- Application of the Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide (Bosnia and Herzegovina v Serbia and Montenegro) (Merits) [2007] ICJ Rep 43.
- Asylum Case (Colombia/Peru) (Judgement) [1950] ICJ Rep 266.
- Aksoy v Turkey (ECtHR) Reports 1996-VI 2260.
- Armed Activities on the Territory of the Congo (Democratic Republic of the Congo v Uganda) [2005] ICJ Rep 168.
- *Aydin v Turkey* (ECtHR) Reports 1997-VI <http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-5837 1> (31 October 2017).
- Barayagwiza v Prosecutor (Decision) ICTR-97-19-A (3 November 1999).
- Continental Shelf (Libyan Arab Jamahiriya/Malta) [1985] ICJ Rep 13, 29.

Costello-Roberts v United Kingdom (ECtHR) Series A No 247 C.

- CR v United Kingdom (Judgment) (ECtHR) Series A No 335 C.
- Cyprus v Turkey (EComHR App 6780/74 and 6950/75) 4 EHRR 482.
- Cyprus v Turkey (ECommHR App 8007/77) (1979) 13 DR 85.
- Denmark, Norway and Sweden v Greece (ECommHR App 4448/70) (1970) 13 YECommHR 108.
- Denmark, Norway, Sweden and the Netherlands v Greece (ECommHR App 3321-3323/67 and 3344/67) (1968) 11 YECommHR 690.
- Van Droogenbroeck v Belgium (Decision of 5 July 1979 on the admissibility of the application) (EComm App 7906/77) D/R 17.
- *EK v Turkey (Judgment)* appl 28496/95 <http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/sites/eng/pages/sear ch.aspx?i=001-64586>.
- *Fernando and Raquel Mejia v Peru* Case 10.970 IACommHR Report No 5/96 (1 March 1996).
- *Filártiga v Peña-Irala* United States Court of Appeals (2<sup>nd</sup> Cir 1980) 630 F 2d 876, 878–79.
- Greco-Bulgarian Communities (Advisory Opinion) PCIJ Series B No 17.
- *Greek Case* (ECommHR App Nos 3321/67 [*Denmark v Greece*]; 3322/67 [*Norway v Greece*]; 3323 [*Sweden v Greece*]; 3344/67 [*Netherlands v Greece*]) (1969) 12 YECommHR.
- International Criminal Court 'Decision Pursuant to Article 15 of the Rome Statute on the Authorization of an Investigation into the Situation in the Republic of Kenya' ICC-01/09-19 (31 March 2010).

Interpretation of the Agreement of 25 March 1951 between the WHO and Egypt (Advisory Opinion) [1980] ICJ Rep 73

Ireland v United Kingdom (ECtHR) Series A No 25.

Ireland v United Kingdom (ECommHR App 5310/71) (1976) Series B No 23-I.

Kadić v Karadžić United States Court of Appeals (2nd Cir 1995) 70 F 3d 232.

Kokkinakis v Greece (Judgment) (ECtHR) Series A No 260 A.

- Laureano Atachahua v Peru' (26 March 1996) GAOR 51st Session Supp 40, vol 2, 42.
- Legal Consequences of the Construction of a Wall in the Occupied Palestinian Territory (Advisory Opinion) [2004] ICJ Rep 136.
- Legality of the Threat or Use of Nuclear Weapons (Advisory Opinion) [1996] ICJ Rep 226.
- *Mugenzi and Mugiraneza v Prosecutor (Appeal Judgment)* ICTR-99-50-A (4 February 2013).
- Prosecutor v. Ahmad Muhammad Harun ("Ahmad Harun") and Ali Muhammad Ali Abd-Al-Rahman ("Ali Kushayb"), 'Warrant of Arrest for Ahmad Muhammad Harun ("Ahmad Harun")' ICC-02-/05-01/07-2 (27 April 2007).
- Van der Mussele v Belgium (ECtHR) (Judgment) (1983) 6 EHRR 163.

Prosecutor v Akayesu (Amended Indictment) ICTR-96-4-I (June 1997).

Prosecutor v Akayesu (Appeal Judgment) ICTR-96-4-A (1 June 2001).

Prosecutor v Akayesu (Judgment) ICTR-96-4-T (2 September 1998).

Prosecutor v. Aleksovski (Appeal Judgment) IT-95-14/1 (24 March 2000).

Prosecutor v Jean-Pierre Bemba Gombo (Judgment on the appeal of Mr Jean-Pierre Bemba Gombo against the decision of Trial Chamber III of 28 July 2010 entitled 'Decision on the review of the detention of Mr Jean-Pierre Bemba Gombo pursuant to Rule 118(2) of the Rules of Procedure and Evidence') ICC-01/05-01/08-1019 (19 November 2010).

Prosecutor v Blagojević (Judgment) IT-02-60-A (9 May 2007).

Prosecutor v Blaškić (Judgment) IT-95-14-T (3 March 2000).

Prosecutor v Brđanin (Judgment) IT-99-36-T (1 September 2004).

Prosecutor v Brđanin (Appeal Judgment) ICTY-99-36-A (3 April 2007).

Prosecutor v Brima et al (Trial Chamber Judgment) SCSL-2004-16-T (19 July 2007).

Prosecutor v Češić (Sentencing Judgment) IT-95-10/1-S (11 March 2004).

- *Prosecutor v Delalić et al (Celebići Case Appeal Judgment)* IT-96-21-A (20 February 2001).
- Prosecutor v Delalić et al (Celebići Indictment) IT-96-21 (19 March 1996).

Prosecutor v Delalić et al (Celebići Case Judgment) IT-96-21-T (16 November 1998).

- Prosecutor v Delić (Judgment) IT-04-83-T (15 September 2008).
- Prosecutor v Deronjić (Judgment) IT-02-61-S (30 March 2004).
- Prosecutor v Erdemović (Sentencing Judgment) IT-96-22-T (29 November 1996).
- Prosecutor v Erdemović (Appeal Judgment) IT-96-22-A (7 October 1997).
- Prosecutor v Furundžija (Judgment) IT-95-17 (10 December 1998).

- Prosecutor v Furundžija (Appeal Judgment) IT-95-17/1-A (21 July 2000).
- Prosecutor v Gacumbitsi (Judgment) ICTR-01-64-T (17 June 2004).
- Prosecutor v Galić (Judgment) IT-98-29-T (5 December 2003).
- Prosecutor v Galić (Appeal Judgment) IT-98-29-A (30 November 2006).
- Prosecutor v Halilović (Judgment) IT-01-48-T (16 November 2005).
- Prosecutor v Hadžihasanović et al (Decision on Joint Challenge to Jurisdiction) IT-01-47-PT (12 November 2002).
- Prosecutor v Hadžihasanović and et al (Judgment) IT-96-22-T (29 November 1996).
- Prosecutor v Haradinaj (Judgment) IT-04-84-T (3 April 2008).
- Prosecutor v Imanishimwe et al (Appeal Judgment) ICTR-99-46-A (7 July 2006).
- Prosecutor v Jelisić (Judgement) ICTY-IT-95-10 (14 December 1999).
- Prosecutor v Kajelijeli (Judgment) ICTR-98-44A-T (1 December 2003).
- Prosecutor v Kajelijeli (Appeal Judgment) ICTR-98-44-A-A (23 May 2005).
- Prosecutor v Kambanda (Appeal Judgment) ICTR-97-23-A (19 October 2000).
- Prosecutor v Germain Katanga and Mathieu Ngudjolo Chui (Judgment on the appeal of Mr. Germain Katanga against the decision of Pre-Trial Chamber I entitled "Decision on the Defence Request Concerning Languages) ICC-01/04-01/07-522 (27 May 2008).
- Prosecutor v Kayishema (Judgment) ICTR-95-1-T (21 May 1999).
- Prosecutor v Kordić (Appeal Judgment) IT-95-14/2-A (17 December 2004).
- Prosecutor v Krajišnik (Judgment) IT-00-39-T (27 September 2006).
- Prosecutor v Krstić (Appeal Judgment) IT-98-33-A (19 April 2004).
- Prosecutor v Krstić (Judgment) IT-98-33-T (2 August 2001).
- Prosecutor v Krnojelac (Judgment) IT-97-25 (15 March 2002).
- Prosecutor v Kunarac (Appeal Judgment) IT-96-23 & IT-96-23/1-A (12 June 2002).
- Prosecutor v Kunarac (Judgment) IT-96-23 (22 February 2001).
- Prosecutor v Kupreškić (Judgment) IT-95-16 (14 January 2000).
- Prosecutor v Kvočka (Judgment) IT-98-30 (2 November 2001).
- Prosecutor v Limaj (Judgment) IT-03-66-T (30 November 2005).
- UN Ad Hoc Committee on Genocide 'Summary Record of Meetings 175-225' (1948) UNESCOR 3<sup>rd</sup> Year, 7<sup>th</sup> Session, Supp. No. 6 at 7 UN Doc E/3/SR.175-225 (1948).
- Prosecutor v Thomas Lubanga Dyilo (Decision on the confirmation of charges) ICC-01/04-01/803-tEN (29 January 2007).
- Prosecutor v Thomas Lubanga Dyilo (Decision on the consequences of non-disclosure of exculpatory materials covered by Article 54(3)(e) agreements and the application to stay the prosecution of the accused, together with certain other issues raised at the Status Conference on 10 June 2008) ICC-01/04-01/06-1401 (13 June 2008).
- Prosecutor v Thomas Lubanga Dyilo (Decision on the Prosecutor's "Application for Leave to Reply to 'Conclusions de la defense en reponse au memoire d'appeal du Procureur''' Separate Opinion of Judge Georghios M. Pikis) ICC-01/04-01/06-424 (12 September 2006).

- Prosecutor v Thomas Lubanga Dylio (Decision on the Prosecution's Urgent Request for Variation of the Time-Limit to Disclose the Identity of Intermediary 143 or Alternatively to Stay Proceedings Pending Further Consultations with the VWU) ICC-01/04-01/06-2517 (8 July 2010).
- Prosecutor v Thomas Lubanga Dyilo (Decision on Victims' Participation) ICC-01/04-01/06-1119 (18 January 2008).
- Prosecutor v Thomas Lubanga Dyilo (Judgment) ICC-01/04-01/06 (14 March 2012).
- Prosecutor v. Thomas Lubanga Dyilo (Judgment on the Appeal of Mr. Thomas Lubanga Dyilo against the Decision on the Defense Challenge to the Jurisdiction of the Court pursuant to Article 19(2)(a) of the Statute of 3 October 2006) ICC-01/04-01/06-772 (14 December 2006).
- Prosecutor v Thomas Lubanga Dyilo (Prosecution's Closing Brief) ICC-01/04-01/06-2748-Red.
- Prosecutor v Milutinović et al (Decision on Dragoljub Ojdanic's Motion Challenging Jurisdiction–Joint Criminal Enterprise) IT-99-37-AR72 (21 May 2003).
- Prosecutor v Milutinović (Judgment) IT-05-87-T (26 February 2009).
- Prosecutor v Muhimana (Judgment) ICTR-95-1B-T (28 April 2005).
- Prosecutor v Musema (Judgment) ICTR-96-13-T (27 January 2000).
- Prosecutor v Nahimana (Judgment) ICTR-99-52-T (3 December 2003).
- Prosecutor v Nikolić (Review of Indictment Pursuant to Rule 61of the Rules of Procedure and Evidence) ICTY IT-94-2-R61 (20 October 1995).
- Prosecutor v Niyitegeka (Judgment) ICTR-96-14-T (16 May 2003).
- Prosecutor v Mathieu Ngudjolo (Judgment) ICC-01/04-02/12 (18 December 2012).
- *Prosecutor v Ntakirutimana (Judgment)* ICTR-96-10 and ICTR-96-17-T (21 February 2003).
- Prosecutor v Ntawukulilyayo (Judgment) ICTR-05-82-T (3 August 2010).
- Prosecutor v Perišić (Judgment) IT-04-81-T (6 September 2011).
- Prosecutor v Rugambarara (Judgment) ICTR-00-59-T (16 November 2007).
- Prosecutor v Rutaganda (Judgment) ICTR-96-3-T (6 December 1999).
- Prosecutor v Semanza (Judgment) ICTR-97-20-T (15 May 2003).
- *Prosecutor v Sikirica et al* (Judgement on Defence Motions to Acquit) IT-95-8-T (3 September 2001).
- Prosecutor v Simić et al (Judgment) IT-95-9 (17 October 2003).
- Prosecutor v Stakić (Judgment) IT-97-24-T (31 July 2003).
- Prosecutor v Mićo Stanišić (Judgment) IT-08-91-T (27 March 2013).
- Prosecutor v Tadić (Appeal Judgment) IT-94-1-A (15 July 1999).
- Prosecutor v Tadić (Decision on the Prosecutor's Motion Requesting Protective Measures for Victims and Witnesses) IC-94-I-10 (10 August 1995).
- Prosecutor v Tadić (Decision on the Defence Motion for Interlocutory Appeal on Jurisdiction) IT-94-1-AR72 (2 October 1995).
- Prosecutor v Tadić (Opinion and Judgment) IT-94-1 (7 May 1997).

Prosecutor v Todorović (Judgment) IT-95-9/1-S (31 July 2001).

Prosecutor v Vasiljević (Judgment) IT-98-32-T (29 November 2002).

- Regina v Bartle ex p Pinochet United Kingdom House of Lords (24 March 1999) (1999) 38 ILM 581.
- Situation on the Democratic Republic of the Congo (Decision on the Applications for Participation in the Proceedings of VPRS 1, VPRS 2, VPRS 3, VPRS 4, VPRS 5 and VPRS 6) ICC-01/04 UN (17 January 2006).
- Situation in the Democratic Republic of the Congo (Judgment on the Prosecutor's Application for Extraordinary Review of Pre-Trial Chamber I's 31 March 2006 Decision Denying Leave to Appeal) ICC-01/04-168 (13 July 2006)
- Sunday Times v United Kingdom (ECtHR) Series A No 30.

SW v United Kingdom (Judgment) (ECtHR) Series A No 335 B.

- Trials of War Criminals Before the Nuremberg Military Tribunals Under Control Council Law No 10 (US Government Printing Office Washington DC 1952) vol I 16, vol II 182.
- UN Committee against Torture 'Communication No 262/2005, *VL v Switzerland*' (20 November 2006) UN Doc CAT/C/37/D/262/2005).
- UN Committee against Torture 'General Comment No 2: Implementation of Article 2 by States Parties' (24 January 2008) UN Doc CAT/C/GC/2.
- UN Committee against Torture 'Decision 212/2002, *Guridi v Spain*' (24 May 2005) UN Doc CAT/C/34/D/212/2002.
- UN HRC 'Communication No. 74/1980, *Angel Estrella v Uruguay*' (29 March 1983) UN Doc Supp. No. 40 (A/37/40) at 114.
- UN HRC 'Communication No 1780/2008, *Aouabdia v. Algeria*' (22 March 2011) UN Doc CCPR/C/101/D/1780/2008.
- UN HRC 'Communication No. 147/83, *Arzuaga Gilboa v Uruguay*' (1 November 1985) UN Doc CCPR/C/OP/2 at 17.
- UN HRC 'Communication No 1588/2007, *Benaziza v. Algeria* (26 July 2010) UN Doc CCPR/C/99/D/1588/2007.
- UN HRC 'Communication 162/1983, *Berterretche Acosta v Uruguay*' (25 October 1988) UN Doc Supp. No. 40 (A/44/40) at 183.
- UN HRC 'Communication No. 428/1990, *Bozize v Central African Republic*' (7 April 1994) UN Doc CCPR/C/50/D/428/1990.
- UN HRC 'Communication No 775/97, *Brown v Jamaica*' (23 March 1999) UN Doc CCPR/C/65/D/775/1997.
- UN HRC Communication No 159/1983, *Cariboni v Uruguay*' (27 October 1987) UN Doc Supp. No. 40 (A/43/40) at 184.
- UN HRC 'Communications No 623/1995, 624/1995, 626/1995 and 627/1995, Domukovsky et al. v. Georgia' (6 April 1998), UN Docs CCPR/C/62/D/623, 624, 626 & 627/1995.
- Communication No 1640/2007, *El Abani v The Libyan Arab Jamahiriya*' (26 July 2010) UN Doc CCPR/C/99/D/1640/2007.

- UN HRC 'Communication No 1295/2004, *El Awani v. The Libyan Arab Jamahiriya*, (11 July 2007) CCPR/C/90/D/1295/2004.
- UN HRC 'Communication No 440/1990, *El-Megreisi v Libyan Arab Jamahiriya* (23 March 1994) UN Doc CCPR/C/50/D/440/1990.
- UN HRC 'Communication No. 11/1977, *Grille Motta v Uruguay*' (29 July 1980) UN Doc Supp. No. 40 (A/35/40) at 132.
- UN HRC 'Communication No 161/1983, *Herrera Rubio v Colombia*' (2 November 1987) UN Doc CCPR/C/OP/2 at 192.
- UN HRC 'Communication 366/89, Kanana v. Zaire' (2 November 1993) UN Doc CCPR/C/49/D/366/1989.
- UN HRC 'Communication No 197/1985, *Kitok v Sweden*' (27 July 1988) GAOR 43<sup>rd</sup> Session Supp 40, 221.
- UN HRC 'Communication No 176/1984, *Lafuente Peñarrieta et al v Bolivia*' (2 November 1987) UN Doc CCPR/C/OP/2 at 201.
- UN HRC 'Communication No 511/1992, *Länsman v Finland*' (26 October 1994) GAOR 50<sup>th</sup> Session Supp 40 vol 2, 66.
- UN HRC 'Communication No 540/1993, *Laureano Atachahua v Peru*' (26 March 1996) GAOR 51<sup>st</sup> Session Supp 40, vol 2, 42.
- UN HRC 'Communication No. 52/1979, *Lopez Burgos v Uruguay*' (29 July 1981) UN Doc CCPR/C/OP/1 at 88.
- UN HRC Communication 194/85, *Miango Muiyo v Zaire*' (27 October 1987) UN Doc CCPR/C/OP/2.
- UN HRC 'Communication No. 449/1991, *Mojica v Dominican Republic*' (5 July 1994) UN Doc CCPR/C/51/D/449/1991.
- UN HRC 'Communication No. 124/82, *Muteba v Zaire*' (25 March 1983) UN Doc CCPR/C/OP/2.
- UN HRC 'Communication No 167/1984, *Ominayak, Chief of the Lubicon Lake Band v Canada*' (26 March 1990) GAOR 45<sup>th</sup> Session Supp 40 vol 2, 1.
- UN HRC Communication 'No 577/1994 *Polaly Campos v Peru*' (6 November 1997) UN Doc CCPR/C/61/D/577/1994.
- UN HRC 'Communication No 188/84, *Portorreal v Dominican Republic*' (5 November 1987) UN Doc Supp No 40 (A/43/40).
- UN HRC 'Communication No. 950/2000, *Sarma v Sri Lanka*' (6 July 2003) UN Doc CCPR/C/78/D/950/2000.
- UN HRC 'Communication No 63/1979, *Sendic v Uruguay*' (28 October 1981) UN Doc No Supp. No. 40 (A/37/40) at 114 (1982).
- UN HRC 'Communication No. 458/1991, Womah Mukong v Cameroon' (21 July 1994) UN Doc. CCPR/C/51/D/458/1991.
- The United States of America et al v Araki et al (Judgment of the International Military Tribunal for the far East) (12 November 1948) available at http://www.worldc ourts.com/imtfe/eng/decisions/1948.11.04\_IMTFE\_Judgment.htm (31 October 2017).

The United States of America et al v Göring et al (Judgment and Sentences of the International Military Tribunal) (Nuremberg) (1 October 1946) (1947) 41 AJIL 172– 333.

Velasquez Rodriguez v Honduras (Judgment) IACtHR Series C No 4 (29 July 1988).

## Documents

- Abschied des Augsburger Reichstages (Augsburger Friede) (25 September 1555) in K Zeumer (ed) Quellensammlung zum Staats-, Verwaltungs- und Völkerrecht vol 2.1 Quellensammlung zur Geschichte der Deutschen Reichsverfassung in Mittelalter und Neuzeit (2<sup>nd</sup> edn Siebeck Mohr Tübingen 1913) 341.
- African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights (adopted 27 June1981, entered into force 21 October 1986) 1520 UNTS 217 (Banjul Charter).
- International Committee of the Red Cross 'Aide-Mémoire' (3 December 1992) as cited in Theodor Meron 'Rape as a Crime under International Humanitarian Law' (1993) 87(3) American Journal of International Law 424-428, 426.
- Alien Tort Claims Act (1789) 28 USC § 1350.
- American Convention on Human Rights (signed 22 November 1969, entered into force 18 July 1978) 1144 UNTS 123 (Pact of San José).
- American Declaration of the Rights and Duties of Man (10 December 1948) (1949) 43 AJIL Supp 133.
- Charter of the International Military Tribunal for the Far East (19 January 1946) 4 Bevans 20.
- Charter of the [Nuremberg] International Military Tribunal (8 August 1945) 82 UNTS 284.
- Charter of the United Nations (adopted 26 June 1945, entered into force 24 October 1945) 1 UNTS 16.
- Coalition for the International Criminal Court 'Coalition for the International Criminal Court Announces Global Campaign on ICC Elections: Global Coalition Committed to Ensuring
- Independent, Fair, Transparent, and Merit-based Elections' (27 January 2011) <http:// www.iccnow.org/documents/CICCElectionsCampaign\_2011.pdf> (1 October 2015).
- Coalition for the International Criminal Court 'Judges' <a href="http://www.coalitionfortheicc.org/topics/judges">http://www.coalitionfortheicc.org/topics/judges</a> (31 October 2017).
- Coalition of the ICC 'Questionnaire for ICC Judicial Candidates: December 2017 Elections' <a href="http://www.coalitionfortheicc.org/fight/icc-elections-2017">http://www.coalitionfortheicc.org/fight/icc-elections-2017</a>> (31 October 2017).
- COE 'Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms' (signed 4 November 1950, entered into force 3 September 1953) 213 UNTS 221.

- COE 'European Convention for the Prevention of Torture and Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment' (done 26 November 1987, entered into force 1 February 1989) 1561 UNTS 363.
- COE 'European Prison Rules' (2 January 2006) <https://wcd.coe.int/ViewDoc.jsp?id= 955747> (31 October 2017).
- COE 'Framework Convention for the Protection of National Minorities' (opened for signature 1 February 1995, entered into force 1 February 1998) 2151 UNTS 243.
- COE 'Protocol No 12 to the Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms' (signed 4 November 2000, entered into force 1 April 2005) CETS No 177.
- COE 'Vienna Declaration of the Heads of State and Government of the Member States of the Council of Europe on the Reform of the Control Mechanism of the ECHR, on National Minorities, and on a Plan of Action against Racism' (9 October 1993) (1993) 14 HRLJ 373–76.
- Commission of the Responsibility of the Authors of the War and the Enforcement of Penalties 'Report Presented to the Preliminary Peace Conference' (March 1919) (1920) 14 AJIL 95–154.
- Control Council Law No 10 'Punishment of Persons Guilty of War Crimes, Crimes against Peace and against Humanity' (done 20 December 1945) (1946) 3 Official Gazette of the Control Council for Germany 50.
- ILO 'Convention No 29 concerning Forced or Compulsory Labour' (adopted 28 June 1930, entered into force 1 May 1932) 39 UNTS 55.
- ILO 'Convention No 105 concerning the Abolition of Forced Labour' (adopted 25 June 1957, entered into force 17 January 1959) 320 UNTS 291.
- Convention on Consent to Marriage, Minimum Age for Marriage and Registration of Marriages (adopted 7 November 1962, entered into force 9 December 1964) 521 UNTS 231 (Marriage Convention).
- Convention against Discrimination in Education (adopted 14 December 1960, entered into force 22 May 1962) 429 UNTS 93.
- Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women (adopted 18 December 1979, entered into force 3 September 1981) 1249 UNTS 13.
- Convention respecting the Laws and Customs of War on Land and its Annex: Regulations concerning the Laws and Customs of War on Land (signed 18 October 1907, entered into force 26 January 1910) (1907) 205 CTS 277.
- Convention on the Political Rights of Women (adopted 20 December 1952, entered into force 7 July 1954) 193 UNTS 135.
- Convention on the Rights of the Child (adopted 20 November 1989, entered into force 2 September 1990) 1577 UNTS 3.
- Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities (adopted 13 December 2006, entered into force 3 May 2008) 2515 UNTS 12.
- Convention with Respect to the Laws and Customs of War by Land and its Annex: Regulations Respecting the Laws and Customs of War on Land (signed 29 July 1899, entered into force 4 September 1900) (1898–99) 187 CTS 429.

- Convention respecting the Laws and Customs of War on Land and its Annex: Regulations concerning the Laws and Customs of War on Land (signed 18 October 1907, entered into force 26 January 1910) (1907) 205 CTS 277.
- Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide (adopted 9 December 1948, entered into force 12 January 1951) 78 UNTS 277.
- Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms (Council of Europe signed 4 November 1950, entered into force 3 September 1953) 213 UNTS 221.
- Convention relating to the Status of Refugees (signed 28 July 1951, entered into force 22 April 1954) 189 UNTS 150.
- Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (adopted 10 December 1984, entered into force 26 June 1987) 1465 UNTS 112.
- CSCE 'Document of the Copenhagen Meeting of the Conference on the Human Dimension of the CSCE' (29 June 1990) (1990) 29 ILM 1305.
- CSCE 'Helsinki Summit Document: The Challenges of Change' (10 July 1992) (1992) 31 ILM 1385.
- Declarations and Reservations of the States Parties to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights https://treaties.un.org/Pages/ViewDetails.aspx?src=TREA TY&mtdsg\_no=IV-4&chapter=4&lang=en (31 October 2017).
- Eighth United Nations Congress on the Prevention on Crime and the Treatment of Offenders 'Basic Principles on the Role of Lawyers' (18 December 1990) UN Doc A/ CONF.144/28/Rev 1, 118.
- Elements of Crimes (9 September 2002) Doc ICC-ASP/1/3 (Pt. II-B).
- Fourth World Conference on Women 'Beijing Declaration and Platform for Action' in 'Report' (17 October 1995) UN Doc A/CONF.177/20, 4.
- Geneva Convention for the Amelioration of the Condition of the Wounded and Sick in Armed Forces in the Field (adopted 12 August 1949, entered into force 21 October 1950) 75 UNTS 31 (Geneva Convention I).
- Geneva Convention for the Amelioration of the Condition of Wounded, Sick and Shipwrecked Members of Armed Forces at Sea (adopted 12 August 1949, entered into force 21 October 1950) 75 UNTS 85 (Geneva Convention II).
- Geneva Convention relative to the Protection of Civilian Persons in Time of War (adopted 12 August 1949, entered into force 21 October 1950) 75 UNTS 287 (Geneva Convention IV).
- Geneva Convention relative to the Treatment of Prisoners of War (adopted 12 August 1949, entered into force 21 October 1950) 75 UNTS 135 (Geneva Convention III).
- Independent Panel on ICC Judicial Elections 'Report on International Criminal Court Judicial Nominations 2011' (26 October 2011) http://www.iccindependentpanel.org /sites/default/files/Independent%20Panel%20on%20ICC%20Judicial%20Elections %20-%20Report%2026%20October%202011.pdf (1 October 2015).
- Inter-American Convention to Prevent and Punish Torture (done 9 December 1985, entered into force 28 February 1987) (1986) 25 ILM 519.

- International Commission of Jurists States of Emergency—Their Impact on Human Rights: A Comparative Study by the International Commission of Jurists (International Commission of Jurists Geneva 1983).
- Inter-American Convention on Forced Disappearance of Persons (done 9 June 1994, entered into force 28 March 1996) (1994) 33 ILM 1529.
- International Convention on the Elimination of all Forms of Racial Discrimination (opened for signature 7 March 1966, entered into force 4 January 1969) 660 UNTS 195.
- International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance (adopted 20 December 2006, entered into force 23 December 2010) GAOR 61<sup>st</sup> Session Supp 49 vol 1, 408.
- International Convention on the Suppression and Punishment of the Crime of Apartheid (adopted 30 November 1973, entered into force 18 July 1976) 1015 UNTS 243.
- International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (adopted 19 December 1966, entered into force 23 March 1976) 999 UNTS 171.
- International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (adopted 16 December 1966, entered into force 3 January 1976) 993 UNTS 3.
- International Criminal Court Assembly of States Parties 'Report of the Advisory Committee on Nominations of Judges on the work of its second meeting' (29 October 2013) Twelfth Session (20-28 November 2013) ICC-ASP 12/47.
- International Criminal Court Assembly of States Parties 'Report of the Bureau on the establishment of an Advisory Committee on nominations of judges of the International Criminal Court' (30 December 2011) Tenth Session (12-21 December 2011) ICC-ASP/10/36.
- International Criminal Court Assembly of States Parties 'Rules of Procedure and Evidence' (3–10 September 2002) Official Records ICC-ASP/1/3.
- International Criminal Court The Office of the Prosecutor 'Statement to the United Nations Security Council on the situation in Libya, pursuant to UNSCR 1970 (2011)' (2 November 2011) <a href="http://www.iccnow.org/documents/StatementICCProsecutorLibyaReporttoUNSC021113.pdf">http://www.iccnow.org/documents/StatementICCProsecutorLibyaReporttoUNSC021113.pdf</a> (31 October 2017).
- Organization of African Unity, Assembly of Heads of State and Government 'Declaration on a Code of Conduct for Inter-African Relations' Thirtieth Ordinary Session, Tunis, Tunisia, 13-15 June 1994 available at <a href="https://www1.umn.edu/humanrts/africa/INTAFN.htm">https://www1.umn.edu/humanrts/africa/INTAFN.htm</a> (31 October 2017).
- Preparatory Committee on the Establishment of an International Criminal Court 'Report of the Inter-Sessional Meeting from 19 to 30 January 1998 in Zutphen, The Netherlands' (4 February 1998) UN Doc A/AC.249/1998/L.13.
- Principles of International Law Recognized in the Charter of the Nuremberg Tribunal and the Judgment of the Tribunal UNILC 'Report on Principles of the Nuremberg Tribunal' (29 July 1950) GAOR 5th session Supp 12, 11 (Nuremberg Principles).

- Law on the Establishment of Extraordinary Chambers in the Courts of Cambodia for the Prosecution of Crimes committed during the Period of Democratic Kampuchea (27 October 2004) S/RKM/1004/006 http://www.eccc.gov.kh/sites/default/files/lega l-documents/KR\_Law\_as\_amended\_27\_Oct\_2004\_Eng.pdf (31 October 2017).
- Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and relating to the Protection of Victims of International Armed Conflicts (Protocol I) (adopted 8 June 1977, entered into force 7 December 1978) 1125 UNTS 3.
- Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and relating to the Protection of Victims of Non-International Armed Conflicts (Protocol II) (adopted 8 June 1977, entered into force 7 December 1978) 1125 UNTS 609.
- Report of the Preparatory Committee on the Establishment of an International Criminal Court Volume I: Proceedings of the Preparatory Committee during March-April and August 1996 UN Doc A/51/22 (1996).
- Report of the Secretary-General Pursuant to Paragraph 2 of Security Council Resolution 808 (1993)' UN Doc S/25704.
- Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court (adopted 17 July 1998, entered into force 1 July 2002) 2187 UNTS 90.
- Slavery Convention (adopted 25 September 1926, entered into force 9 March 1927) 60 LNTS 253.
- Second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, aiming at the Abolition of the Death Penalty (adopted 15 December 1989, entered into force 11 July 1991) GAOR 44<sup>th</sup> Session Supp 49 vol 1, 207.
- Seventh United Nations Congress on the Prevention of Crime and the Treatment of Offenders 'Basic Principles on the Independence of the Judiciary' (26 August–6 September 1985) UN Doc A/CONF.121/22/Rev. 1, 58.
- Statute of the International Court of Justice (adopted 26 June 1945, entered into force 24 October 1945) 145 BSP 832.
- Statute of the Special Court for Sierra Leone (concluded 16 January 2002; entered into force 12 April 2002) 2178 UNTS 145.
- Supplementary Convention on the Abolition of Slavery, the Slave Trade, and Institutions and Practices Similar to Slavery (adopted 7 September 1956, entered into force 30 April 1957) 266 UNTS 3.
- Treaty of Peace between the Holy Roman Empire and Sweden and the Treaty of Peace between France and the Holy Roman Empire (signed and entered into force 24 October 1648) (1648–49) 1 CTS 198, 319 (these two treaties form the Westphalian Peace Treaty).
- UN Ad Hoc Committee on Genocide 'Summary Records of the Fifth Meeting' (8 April 1948) UN Doc E/AC.25/SR.5.
- UN Commission on Human Rights 'Analysis of Various Draft International Bills of Rights' (1947) UN Doc E/CN.4/W.16.
- UN Commission on Human Rights 'Basic Principles and Guidelines on the Right to a Remedy and Reparation for Victims of Gross Violations of International Human Rights Law and Serious Violations of International Humanitarian Law' (19 April 2005) ESCOR 61<sup>st</sup> Session Supp 3, 136.

- UN Commission on Human Rights 'Preliminary report submitted by the Special Rapporteur on violence against women, its causes and consequences, Ms. Radhika Coomaraswamy, in accordance with Commission on Human Rights resolution 1994/45' (22 November 1994) UN Doc E/CN.4/1995/42.
- UN Commission on Human Rights 'Question of the human rights of all persons subjected to any form of detention or imprisonment, in particular: torture and other cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment: Report of the Special Rapporteur, Mr. Nigel S. Rodley' (12 January 1995) UN Doc E/CNA/1995/34.
- UN Commission on Human Rights 'Question of the Human Rights of All Persons Subject to any Form of Detention or Imprisonment: Question of Enforced or Involuntary Disappearances: Report of the Working Group on Enforced or Involuntary Disappearances' (21 January 1983) UN Doc E/CN.4/1983/14.
- UN Commission of Human Rights Special Rapporteur of the Sub-Commission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities, Benjamin Whitaker, 'Revised and Updated Report on the Question of the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide' (2 July 1985) E/CN.4/Sub. 2/1985/6.
- UN Commission on Human Rights Special Rapporteur of the Sub-Commission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities, Francesco Capotorti 'Study on the Rights of Persons belonging to ethnic, religious and linguistic minorities' (1979) UN Doc E/CN.4/Sub.2/384/Rev. 1.
- UN Commission of Human Rights Special Rapporteur of the Sub-Commission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities, Nicodème Ruhashyankiko 'Study on the Question of the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide' (4 July 1978) UN Doc E/CN. 4/Sub. 2/ 416.
- UN Commission on Human Rights Special Rapporteur Bacre Waly Ndiaye 'Report of the Special Rapporteur of the Commission on Human Rights on extrajudicial, summary or arbitrary executions (6 October 1996) UN Doc A/51/457.
- UN Commission on Human Rights Special Rapporteur Radhika Coomaraswamy 'Preliminary report submitted by the Special Rapporteur on violence against women, its causes and consequences in accordance with Commission on Human Rights resolution 1994/45' (22 November 1994) Un Doc E/CN.4/1995/42.
- UN Commission on Human Rights Special Rapporteur Radhika Coomaraswamy 'Report of the Special Rapporteur on violence against women, its causes and consequences, submitted in accordance with Commission on Human Rights resolution 2002/52, Addendum 1: International, regional and national developments in the area of violence against women 1994-2003' (27 February 2003) UN Doc E/CN. 4/2003/75/Add.1.
- UN Commission on Human Rights, Special Rapporteur Ms. Radhika Coomaraswamy 'Violence against women perpetrated and/or condoned by the State during times of armed conflict (1997-2001)' (23 January 2001) Un Doc E/CN.4/2001/73.
- UN Commission on Human Rights Special Rapporteur Sir Nigel Rodley 'Question of torture and other cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment' (3 July 2001) UN Doc A/56/156.

- UN Commission on Human Rights Special Rapporteur Yakin Ertürk 'Integration of the human rights of women and the gender perspective: Violence against Women; The due diligence standard as a tool for the elimination of violence against women: Report of the Special Rapporteur on Violence against Women, its causes and consequences' (20 January 2006) E/CN.4/2006/61.
- UN Commission on Human Rights 'Study of the Right of Everyone to be Free from Arbitrary Arrest, Detention and Exile' (1962) UN Doc E/CN.4/826.
- UN Commission on Human Rights 'Systematic rape, sexual slavery and slave-like practices during armed conflict: Final report submitted by Ms. Gay J. McDougall, Special Rapporteur' (22 June 1998) UN Doc E/CN.4/Sub.2/1998/13.
- UN Commission on Human Rights 'Torture and other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment: Report by the Special Rapporteur, Mr. P. Kooijmans, appointed Pursuant to Commission on Human Rights resolution 1985/33' (19 February 1986) UN Doc E/CN.4/1986/15.
- UN Commission on Human Rights 'Torture or other cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment' Res 2003/32 (2003) UN Doc E/CN.4/RES/2003/32.
- UN Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights 'General Comment No 3: The Nature of States Parties Obligations' (26 November–14 December 1990) ES-COR [1991] Supp 3, 83.
- UN Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights 'General Comment No 16: The Equal Right of Men and Women to the Enjoyment of all Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (Art. 3 of the Covenant)' (11 August 2005) ESCOR [2006] Supp 2, 116.
- UN Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights 'General Comment No 20: Non-discrimination in economic, social and cultural rights (art. 2, para. 2, of the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights)' (2 July 2009) ES-COR [2009], 1.
- UN Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination against Women 'General Recommendation No 12: Violence against Women' (1989) Compilation of General Comments and General Recommendations Adopted by Human Rights Treaty Bodies, U.N. Doc. HRI/GEN/1/Rev. 6 at 237 (2003).
- UN Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination against Women 'General Recommendation No 19: Violence against Women' (30 January 1992) GAOR 47th Session Supp 38, 1.
- UN Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination against Women 'Rules of Procedure of the Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination against Women' (2001) UN Doc A/56/38 Annex I.
- UN Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination 'Annual Report' (20 September 1995) GAOR 50<sup>th</sup> Session Supp 18.
- UN Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination 'Conclusions and recommendations of the Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination on Azerbaijan' (2005) UN Doc CERD/C/AZE/CO/4.

- UN Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination 'Conclusions and recommendations of the Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination on Romania' (2001) UN Doc CERD/C/304/Add.85.
- UN Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination 'General Recommendation XXV on Gender-Related Dimensions of Racial Discrimination' (20 March 2000) GAOR 55<sup>th</sup> Session Supp 18, 152.
- UN Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination 'General Recommendation XXVII on Discrimination against Roma' (16 August 2000) GAOR 55<sup>th</sup> Session Supp 18, 154.
- UN Committee on the Rights of the Child General Comment No. 3 (2003) (17 March 2003) UN Doc CRC/GC/2003/3.
- UN Committee against Torture 'Consideration of Reports Submitted by States Parties under Article 19 of the Convention: Conclusions and Recommendations of the Committee against Torture: China (12 December 2008) UN Doc CAT/C/CHN/CO/4.
- UN Committee against Torture 'Report of the Committee against Torture 37th session (6-24 November 2006) 38th session (30 April-18 May 2007)' GAOR 62<sup>nd</sup> session Supp 44.
- UN ECOSOC 'Commentary of the Working Group on Minorities to the United Nations Declaration on the Rights of Persons Belonging to National or Ethnic, Religious and Linguistic Minorities' (4 April 2005) UN Doc E/CN.4/Sub.2/AC. 5/2005/2.
- UN ECOSOC Res 1996/12 (23 July 1997) UN Doc E/RES/1996/12.
- UN ECOSOC Res 117 (VI) (3 March 1948) Sixth Session UN Doc E/734.
- UN Department of Economic and Social Affairs 'Study on the right of everyone to be free from arbitrary arrest, detention and exile' (1965) UN Doc E/CN.4/826/Rev. 1.
- UNGA 'Advancement of women: Note by the Secretary-General' (1 August 2011) UN Doc A/66/215.
- UNGA 'Impact of Armed Conflict on Children: Report of the expert of the Secretary-General, Ms. Grac'a Machel, submitted pursuant to General Assembly resolution 48/157' (26 August 1996) UN Doc A/51/306.
- UNGA 'Implementing the responsibility to protect: Report by the Secretary-General' (19 January 2009) UN Doc A/63/677.
- UNGA 'In-Depth Study on All Forms of Violence against Women: Report of the Secretary-General' (6 July 2006) UN Doc A/61/122/Add.1.
- UNGA 'In-Depth Study on All Forms of Violence against Women: Report of the Secretary-General' (Publication Version) (6 July 2006) http://www.un.org/womenwatc h/daw/vaw/publications/English%20Study.pdf (31 October 2017).
- UNGA 'Intensification of efforts to eliminate all forms of violence against women Report of the Secretary-General' (4 August 2008) UN Doc A/63/214.
- UNGA Res 47/121 'The situation in Bosnia and Herzegovina' (18 December 1992) GAOR 47th Session Supp 49, 44.

- UNGA Res 47/133 'Declaration on the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance' (18 December 1992) GAOR 47<sup>th</sup> Session Supp 49 vol 1, 207.
- UNGA Res 54/263 'Optional Protocols to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the Involvement of Children in Armed Conflict and on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography' (25 May 2000) GAOR 54<sup>th</sup> Session Supp 49 vol 3, 6.
- UNGA Res 96 (I) 'The Crime of Genocide' (11 December 1946) GAOR 1<sup>st</sup> Session Part II Resolutions 188.
- UNGA Res 217 A (III) 'Universal Declaration of Human Rights' (10 December 1948) GAOR 3rd Session Part I Resolutions 71.
- UNGA Res 217 C (III) 'Fate of Minorities' (10 December 1948) GAOR 3<sup>rd</sup> Session Part I Resolutions 77.
- UNGA Res 3452 (XXX) 'Declaration on the Protection of All Persons from Being Subjected to Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment' (9 December 1975) 30<sup>th</sup> Session Supp 34, 91.
- UNGA 'Interim report of the Special Rapporteur on torture and other cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment' (22 July 2008) UN Doc A/63/175.
- UNGA Res 43/173 'Body of Principles for the Protection of All Persons under any Form of Detention or Imprisonment' (9 December 1988) GAOR 43<sup>rd</sup> Session Supp 49 vol 1, 297.
- UNGA Res 47/135 'Declaration on the Rights of Persons Belonging to National or Ethnic, Religious and Linguistic Minorities' (18 December 1992) GAOR 47<sup>th</sup> Session Supp 49 vol 1, 210.
- UNGA Res 48/104 'Declaration on the Elimination of Violence against Women' (20 December 1993) GAOR 48<sup>th</sup> Session Supp 49 vol 1, 217.
- UNGA Res 49/146 'Third Decade to Combat Racism and Racial Discrimination' (23 December 1994) GAOR 49<sup>th</sup> Session Supp 49 vol 1, 162.
- UNGA Res 60/1 '2005 World Summit Outcome' (16 September 2005) GAOR 60<sup>th</sup> Session Supp 49 vol 1, 3.
- UNGA Res 61/295 'United Nations Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples' (13 September 2007) GAOR 61<sup>st</sup> Session Supp 49 vol 3, 15.
- UNGA Res 61/143 'Intensification of Efforts to Eliminate all Forms of Violence against Women' (19 December 2006) GAOR 61<sup>st</sup> Session Supp 49 vol 1, 326.
- UNGA Sixth Committee (25 October 1948) UN Doc A/C.6/SR.83.
- UN Guidelines on the Role of the Prosecutors (1990) <http://www.ohchr.org/EN/Profe ssionalInterest/Pages/RoleOfProsecutors.aspx> (31 October 2017).
- United Nations Diplomatic Conference of Plenipotentiaries on the Establishment of an International Criminal Court 'Report of the Preparatory Committee on the Establishment of an International Criminal Court: Addendum' (15-17 July 1998) A/Conf. 183/2/Add.1.

- United Nations Department of Peacekeeping Operations Review of the Sexual Violence Elements of the Judgments of the International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia, the International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda and the Special Court for Sierra Leone in the Light of Security Council Resolution 1820 (United Nations New York 2010).
- United Nations International Human Rights Instruments 'Integrating the gender perspective into the work of United Nations human rights treaty bodies: Report by the Secretary-General' (3 September 1998) UN Doc HRI/MC/1998/6.
- UNHCR EXCOM Conclusion No 39 (XXXVI) 'Refugee Women and International Protection' (1985) UN Doc HRC/IP/2.
- UNHCR 'Guidelines on International Protection No 1: Gender-Related Persecution Within the Context of Article 1A(2) of the 1951 Convention and/or its 1967 Protocol Relating to the Status of Refugees' (2002) UN Doc HCR/GIP/02/01.
- UNHCR 'Guidelines on Refugee Women' (1991) UN Doc EC/SCP/67.
- UNHCR 'Sexual and Gender-Based Violence against Refugees, Returnees and Internally Displaced Persons: Guidelines for Prevention and Response' (United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees 2003).
- UNHRC 'Consideration of Reports Submitted by States Parties under Article 40 of the Covenant: Israel' (28 July 1998) GAOR 53<sup>rd</sup> Session Supp 40 vol 1.
- UNHRC 'General Comment No 15: The Positions of Aliens under the Covenant' (9 April 1986) GAOR 41st Session Supp 40, 117.
- UN HRC 'General Comment No 18: Non-Discrimination' (9 November 1989) GAOR 45<sup>th</sup> Session Supp 40 vol 1, 173, para. 7.
- UN HRC 'General Comment No 20: Replaces General Comment 7 concerning Prohibition of Torture and Cruel Treatment or Punishment (Art. 7)' (3 April 1992) GAOR 47<sup>th</sup> Session Supp 40, 193.
- UNHRC 'General Comment No 23: The Rights of Minorities (Art. 27)' (8 April 1994) GAOR 49<sup>th</sup> Session Supp 40 vol 1, 106.
- UNHRC 'General Comment No 24: Issues relating to Reservations Made upon Ratification or Accession to the Covenant or the Optional Protocols thereto, or in Relation to Declarations under Article 41 of the Covenant' (11November 1994) GAOR 50<sup>th</sup> Session Supp 40 vol 1, 119.
- UNHRC 'General Comment No 28: Equality of Rights between Men and Women (Art. 3)' (29 March 2000) GAOR 55<sup>th</sup> Session Supp 40 vol 1, 133.
- UN HRC 'General Comment No 29: Derogations from Provisions of the Covenant during a State of Emergency (Art. 4)' (24 July 2001) GAOR 56th Session Supp 40 vol 1, 202.
- UNHRC 'General Comment No 31: The Nature of the General Legal Obligation Imposed on States Parties to the Covenant' (29 March 2004) GAOR 59<sup>th</sup> Session Supp 40 vol 1, 175.
- UNHR Council 'Resolution 23/25: Accelerating efforts to eliminate all forms of violence against women: preventing and responding to rape and other forms of sexual violence (25 June 2013) UN Doc /HRC/RES/23/25.

- UN HR Council 'Resolution 16/7: Mandate of the Special Rapporteur on violence against
- women, its causes and consequences' (8 April 2011) UN Doc A /HRC/RES/16/7.
- UNICEF and Coalition to Stop the Use of Child Soldiers *Guide to the Optional Protocol on the Involvement of Children in Armed Conflict* (UNICEF New York 2003).
- UNIFEM 'CEDAW and Security Council Resolution 1325: A Quick Guide' <a href="https://www.un.org/ruleoflaw/blog/document/cedaw-and-security-council-resolution-1325-a">https://www.un.org/ruleoflaw/blog/document/cedaw-and-security-council-resolution-1325-a</a> -quick-guide/> (31 October 2017).
- UN ILC 'Draft Articles against the Peace and Security of Mankind' Yearbook of the International Law Commission [1991] vol II part II UNYBILC 79-107.
- UN ILC 'Draft Articles on Responsibility of States for Internationally Wrongful Acts' (2001) GAOR 56<sup>th</sup> Session Supp 10, 43.
- UN ILC 'Draft Code of Crimes against the Peace and Security of Mankind' in 'Report of the International Law Commission on the Work of Its Forty-Third Session' (29 April – 19 July 1991) (1991) vol II part II UNYBILC 79.
- UN ILC 'Draft Code of Crimes against the Peace and Security of Mankind' (1996) GAOR 51<sup>st</sup> Session Supp 10, 9.
- UN ILC 'Draft Statute for an International Criminal Court with commentaries' in 'Report of the International Law Commission on the Work of Its Forty-Sixth Session' (2 May–22 July 1994) GAOR 49<sup>th</sup> Session Supp 10.
- UN ILC 'Principles of International Law recognized in the Charter of the Nürnberg Tribunal and in the Judgment of the Tribunal, with commentaries'in (1950) vol II UNYBILC 375-378.
- UN ILC 'Report of the International Law Commission on the Work of Its Forty-Sixth Session' (2 May–22 July 1994) GAOR 49th Session Supp 10, 40.
- UN International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia 'Rules of Procedure and Evidence' (as amended 10 December 2009) IT/32/Rev. 44.
- UN 'Pamphlet No 8 of the UN Guide for Minorities' available at http://www.ohchr.org /Documents/Publications/GuideMinorities8en.pdf (31 October 2017).
- UNSC 'Annex II: Final Report of the United Nations Commission of Experts established Pursuant to Security Council Resolution 780 (1992)' (27 May 1994) UN Doc S/1994/674.
- UNSC 'Final Report of the Commission of Experts Established Pursuant to Security Council Resolution 935 (1994): Annex IX' (9 December 1994) UN Doc S/ 1994/1405, Section D.
- UNSC 'Report of the Secretary-General pursuant to Paragraph 2 of Security Council Resolution 808 (1993)' (3 May 1993) UN Doc S/25704.
- UNSC Res 808 (1993) (22 February 1993) SCOR 48th Year 28.
- UNSC Res 827 (1993) (25 May 1993) SCOR 48th Year 29.
- UNSC Res 955 (1994) (8 November 1994) SCOR 49th Year 15.
- UNSC Res 1366 (2001) (30 August 2001) SCOR [1 January 2001-31 July 2002] 283.
- UNSC Res 1674 (2006) (28 April 2006) UN Doc S/Res/1674.
- UNSC Res 1820 (2008) (19 June 2008) SCOR [1 August 2007-31 July 2008] 154.

- UN Secretariat 'First Draft of the Genocide Convention' (26 June 1947) UN Doc E/ 447.
- UN Secretary-General 'Address to the Commission on Human Rights' (7 April 2004) <a href="http://www.un.org/press/en/2004/sgsm9245.doc.htm">http://www.un.org/press/en/2004/sgsm9245.doc.htm</a>> (31 October 2017).
- UN Standard Minimum Rules for the Treatment of Prisoners (1955) <http://www.ohch r.org/Documents/ProfessionalInterest/treatmentprisoners.pdf> (31 October 2017).
- UNSC 'Statute of the International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia' UN-SC Res 827 (1993) (25 May 1993) SCOR 48th Year 29.
- UNSC 'Statute of the International Tribunal for Rwanda' UNSC Res 955 (1994) (8 November 1994) SCOR 49th Year 13.
- UNSC 'Statute of the Special Tribunal for Lebanon' UNSC Res 1757 (2007) (30 May 2007) SCOR [1 August 2006–31 July 2007] 21.
- UN World Conference on Human Rights 'Vienna Declaration and Programme of Action' (25 June 1993) UN Doc A/CONF.157/23.
- UN World Conference against Racism, Racial Discrimination, Xenophobia and Related Intolerance 'Report' (2001) UN Doc A/CONF.189/12.
- UN World Conference on Women (4th) 'Beijing Declaration and Platform for Action' (17 October 1995) UN Doc A/CONF.177/20, 4.
- US Department of Justice, Office of Legal Counsel 'Memorandum for Alberto R. Gonzales, Counsel to the President Re: Standard of Conduct for Interrogation under 18 U.S.C. §§ 2340-2340A' (1 August 2002) https://www.aclu.org (31 October 2017).
- US Department of State 'Letter from Robert A Bradtke, Acting Assistant Secretary for Legislative Affairs, to Senator Arlen Spector' (27 January 1992) as cited in Theodor Meron 'Rape as a Crime under International Humanitarian Law' (1993) 87(3) American Journal of International Law 424-428, 427.
- United States Representative to the International Conference on Military Trials Robert H Jackson 'Planning Memorandum' (US Government Printing Office Washington 1949).
- Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties (concluded 23 May 1969, entered into force 27 January 1980) 1155 UNTS 331.
- Women's Caucus for Gender Justice in the International Criminal Court 'Recommendations and Commentary for December 1997 PrepCom on the Establishment of an International Criminal Court' (1–12 December 1997) WC.5.6-9.
- World Health Organization: Understanding Violence against Women: Femicide (World Health Organization 2012) 1-3 <a href="http://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/10665/77421/1/WHO\_RHR\_12.38\_eng.pdf">http://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/10665/77421/1/WHO\_RHR\_12.38\_eng.pdf</a> (31 October 2017).

## Literature

---- Le Refus de L'oubli: La Politique de Disparation Forcée de Personnes (Editions Berger-Levrault Paris 1981).

- Amal Alamuddin 'Collection of Evidence' in Karim A A Khan, Caroline Buisma and Christopher Gosnell (eds) *Principles of International Criminal Justice* (OUP Oxford 2010).
- Gudmundur Alfredsson 'Minorities, Indigenous and Tribal Peoples: Definition of Terms as a Matter of International Law' in Nazila Ghanea and Alexandra Xanthaki (eds) *Minorities, Peoples and Self-Determination, Essays in Honour of Patrick Thornberry* (Nijhoff Leiden 2005).
- Jessica Almqvist 'Complementarity and Human Rights: A Litmus Test for the International Criminal Court' (2008) 30 Loyola of Los Angeles International and Comparative Law Review 20 (2008) 336-366.
- Philip Alston 'The Historical Origins of the Concept of "General Comments" in Human Rights Law' in Laurence Boisson de Chazournes and Vera Gowlland-Debbas *The International Legal System in Quest of Equity and Universality: Liber Amicorum Georges Abi-Saab* (Nijhoff The Hague 2001).
- Noora Arajarvi 'Between Lex Lata and Lex Ferenda Customary International (Criminal) law and the Principle of Legality ' (2010-11) 15 Tilburg Law Review 163-182.
- Mahnoush H Arsanjani 'The Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court' (1999) 93 American Journal of International Law 22-43.
- Andrew Ashworth Principles of Criminal Law (6th ed OUP Oxford 2009).
- Anthony Aust *Modern Treaty Law and Practice* (Cambridge University Press Cambridge 2000).
- M Cherif Bassiouni *Crimes against Humanity in International Criminal Law* (2<sup>nd</sup> ed Kluwer Law International The Hague 1999).
- M Cherif Bassiouni and Peter Manikas *The Law of the International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia* (Transnational Publishers Irvington-on-Hudson 1996).
- M Cherif Bassiouni, 'Accountability for Violations of International Humanitarian Law and Other Serious Violations of Human Rights' in M Cherif Bassiouni (ed) *Post-Conflict Justice* (Transnational Publishers Ardsley New York 2002).
- M Cherif Bassiouni 'The Proscribing Function of International Criminal Law in the Process of International Protection of Human Rights' (1982-3) 9 Yale Journal of World Public Order 193-216.
- Cesare *Beccaria On Crime and Punishment and Other Writings* (reprinted Cambridge University Press 1995).
- Barbara Bedont 'Gender-Specific Provisions in the Statute of the International Criminal Court' in Flavia Lattanzi and William Schabas *Essays on the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court* Volume I (Il Sirente Ripa Fagnano Alto 1999).
- Barbara Bedont and Katherine Hall-Martinez 'Ending Impunity for Gender Crimes under the International Criminal Court' (1999) 6 Brown Journal of World Affairs 65-85.
- Johannes Binder *The Human Dimension of the OSCE: From Recommendation to Implementation* (Verlag Österreich Vienna 2001).
- Gilbert Bitti 'Article 21 of the Statute of the ICC and the treatment of sources of law in the jurisprudence of the ICC' in Carsten Stahn and Göran Sluiter (eds) *The Emerging Practice of the International Criminal Court* (Brill The Hague 2008) 286-304

- Michael Bohlander and Mark Findlay ,The Use of Domestic Sources as a Basis for International Criminal Law Principles' (2002) 2 Yearbook of International Law and Jurisprudence 3–26.
- Machtheld Boot, Rodney Dixon and Christopher K Hall 'Article 7: Crimes against Humanity' in Otto Triffterer Commentary on the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court (2nd edition Beck Munich 2008) 159-273.
- Machteld Boot Genocide, Crimes Against Humanity, War Crimes-Nullum Crimen Sine Lege and the Subject Matter Jurisdiction of the International Criminal Court (Intersenita Antwerp 2002).
- Theo van Boven 'Categories of Rights' in Daniel Moeckli, Sangeeta Shah and Sandesh Sivakumaran (eds) *International Human Rights Law* (OUP Oxford 2010) 173-188.
- Theo van Boven 'Distinguishing Criteria of Human Rights' in Karel Vasak and Philip Alston (eds) *The International Dimensions of Human Rights* (Greenwood Press Wetport 1982).
- Christina Boyd, Lee Epstein and Andrew Martin 'Untangling the Causal Effects of Sex on Judging' (2010) 54 American Journal of Political Science 398-411.
- Bruce Broomhall 'Art 22: *Nullum crimen sine lege*' Otto Triffterer *Commentary on the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court* (2nd edition Beck Munich 2008) 713-729.
- Bruce Broomhall International Justice and the International Criminal Court (OUP Oxford 2003).
- A Widney Brown and Laura Grenfell 'The International Crime of Gender-Based Persecution and the Taliban' (2003) 4 Melbourne Journal of International Law 347–75.
- Ian Brownlie Principles of Public International Law (6th ed OUP Oxford 2012).
- J Herman Burgers and Hans Danelius *The United Nations Convention against Torture:* A Handbook on the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (Nijhoff Dordrecht 1988).
- Doris Buss 'Learning our lesions: The Rwanda Tribunal record on prosecuting rape' in Clare McGlynn and Vanessa Munro Rethinking Rape Law: International and Comparative Perspectives (Routledge Abingdon 2010) 61-75.
- Antonio Cassese 'Crimes against Humanity' in Antonio Cassese, Paola Gaeta John RWD Jones (eds) *The Rome Statue of the International Criminal Court: A Commentary* vol 1 (OUP Oxford 2002) 353-78.
- Antonio Cassese International Criminal Law (2nd edition OUP Oxford 2008).
- Hilary Charlesworth and Christine Chinkin *The Boundaries of International Law: A Feminist Analysis* (Manchester University Press Manchester 2000).
- Hilary Charlesworth, Christine Chinkin and Shelley Wright 'Feminist approaches to international law' (1991) 85(4) *American Journal of International Law* 613-45.
- Hilary Charlesworth 'Feminist Methods in International Law' (1999) 93 American Journal of International Law 379-394.
- Hilary Charlesworth 'Inside/Outside: women and the International Human Rights System' in Aristotle Constantinides and Nikos Zaikos *The Diversity of International Law: Essays in Honour of Professor Kalliopi K Koufa* (Nijhoff Leiden 2009).

- Hilary Charlesworth 'International human rights law: A portmanteau for feminist norms?' in Gülay Caglar, Elisabeth Prügl and Susanne Zwingel Feminist Strategies in International Governance (Routledge Abingdon, Oxon/New York 2013) 21-37.
- Alison Cole 'International criminal law and sexual violence: an overview' in Clare McGlynn and Vanessa Munro *Rethinking Rape Law: International and Comparative Perspectives* (Routledge Abingdon 2010) 47-60.
- Rhonda Copelon, 'Recognizing the egregious in the everyday: domestic violence as torture' (1994) 25 Columbia Human Rights Law Review, 291-367.
- Georg Dahm, Jost Delbrück and Rüdiger Wolfrum *Völkerrecht* Volume I/1: *Die Grundlagen; die Völkerrechtssubjekte* (2<sup>nd</sup> edition De Gruyter Berlin 1989).
- Georg Dahm, Jost Delbrück and Rüdiger Wolfrum *Völkerrecht* Volume I/2: *Der Staat und andere Völkerrechtssubjekte; Räume unter internationaler Verwaltung* (2<sup>nd</sup> edition De Gruyter Berlin 2002).
- Georg Dahm, Jost Delbrück and Rüdiger Wolfrum *Völkerrecht* Volume I/3: *Die Formen des völkerrechtlichen Handelns; Die inhaltliche Ordnung der internationalen Gemeinschaft* (2<sup>nd</sup> edition De Gruyter Berlin 2002).
- Mirjan Damaška 'What is the Point of International Criminal Justice?' (2008) 83 Chicago-Kent Law Review 329-369.
- Mireille Delmas-Marty and Antonio Cassese (eds) Crimes Internationaux Et Jurisdictions Internationales (Presses Unversitaires de France Paris 2002).
- Oliver Diggelmann and Tilman Altwicker 'Is There Something Like a Constitution of International Law? A Critical Analysis of the Debate on World Constitutionalism' (2008) 68 ZaöRV 623-650.
- Louise Doswald-Beck and Sylvain Vité 'International Humanitarian Law and Human Rights Law' (1993) 293 International Review of the Red Cross 94-119.
- Helen Durham and Katie O'Byrne 'The dialogue of difference: gender perspectives on international humanitarian law' 92 (2010) International Review of the Red Cross 31–52.
- George E Edwards 'International Human Rights Challenges to the New International Criminal Court: the Search and Seizure Right to Privacy' (2001) 26 Yale Journal of International Law 323-412.
- Alice Edwards 'Everyday rape: International human rights law and violence against women in peacetime' in Clare McGlynn and Vanessa Munro *Rethinking Rape Law: International and Comparative Perspectives* (Routledge Abingdon 2010) 92-108.
- Alice Edwards *Violence against Women under International Human Rights Law* (CUP Cambridge 2011).
- Alice Edwards ,Violence against Women as Sex Discrimination: Judging the Jurisprudence of the United Nations Human Rights Treaty Bodies' (2008) 18 Texas Journal of Women and the Law 1–54.
- Asbjörn Eide and Rianne Letschert, 'Institutional Developments in the United Nations and at the Regional Level' (2007) 14(2) International Journal on Minority and Group Rights 299-332.
- William J Fenrick 'The crime against humanity of persecution in the jurisprudence of the ICTY' (2001) 32 Netherlands Yearbook of International Law 81-96.

- Peter Finell Accountability under Human Rights Law and International criminal law against Minority Groups Committed by Non-State Actors (Åbo Akademi Institute for Human Rights, Åbo/Turku May 2002).
- Gerald G Fitzmaurice 'The Law and Procedure of the International Court of Justice: Treaty Interpretation and Certain Other Treaty Points' (1951) 28 *British Yearbook of International Law* 28 1-28.
- Sir Gerald G Fitzmaurice 'The Law and Procedure of the International Court of Justice 1951-4: Treaty Interpretation and Other Treaty Points' (1957) 33 *British Yearbook of International Law* 203-38.
- Joan Fitzpatrick Human Rights in Crisis: The International System for Protecting Rights during States of Emergency (University of Pennsylvania Press Philadelphia 1994).
- Wolfgang Friedmann 'The North Sea Continental Shelf Cases A Critique' (1970) 64 American Journal of International Law 229-240.
- Kenneth S Gallant 'International Criminal Courts and the Making of Public International Law: New Roles for International Organizations and Individuals' (2010) 43 The John Marshall Law Review 603–34.
- Judith Gardam and Hilary Charlesworth 'Protection of Women in Armed Conflicts' (2000) 22(1) *Human Rights Quarterly* 148-166.
- Judith Gardam and Michelle J Jarvis *Women Armed Conflict and International Law* (Kluwer Law International The Hague 2001).
- Juila Gebhard 'Arguing Human Rights from the Bench? How Judges in International Criminal Courts Perceive International Human Rights Law' in Mayeul Hiéramente and Patricia Schneider *The Defence in International Criminal Trials: Observations on the Role of the Defence at the ICTY, ICTR and ICC* (Nomos 2016), 72-92.
- Julia Gebhard 'A Race between Education and Catastrophe? The Role of Minority Issues in the Prevention of Crimes under International Law' (Master Thesis University of Lund 2006) available at http://lup.lub.lu.se/luur/download?func=downloadFile &recordOId=1555279&fileOId=1563606 (31 October 2017).
- Christine Gray 'The use of force and the international legal order' in Malcolm D Evans (ed) *International Law* (3<sup>rd</sup> ed OUP Oxford 2006) 615-650.
- Nienke Grossmann ,Sex Representation on the Bench and the Legitimacy of the International Criminal Courts' (2011) 11 Internationnal Criminal Law Review 643-653.
- Gerhard Hafner and Christina Binder 'The Interpretation of Article 21 (3) ICC Statute, Opinion Reviewed' (2004) 9 Austrian Review of International and European Law 163-190.
- Gerhard Hafner 'Pros and Cons Ensuing From Fragmentation of International Law' (2004) 25 Michigan Journal of International Law 849-863.
- John Hagan, Ron Levi and Gebrielle Ferrales 'Swaying the Hands of Justice: The Internal and External Dynamics of Regime Change at the International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia' (2006) 31(3) Law and Social Inquiry 585-616.
- John Hagan and Ron Levi 'War Crimes and the Force of Law' (2005) 83(4) Social Forces 1499-1534.

- Lotta Harbom and Peter Wallensteen Patterns of Major Conflicts 1997-2008- Stockholm International Peace Research Institute Yearbook 2007: Armaments, Disarmaments and International Security (OUP Oxford 2007).
- David Harris, Michael O'Boyle and Others Law of the European Convention on Human Rights (OUP Oxford 2014).
- Wolff Heintschel von Heinegg 'Criminal International Law and Customary International Law' in Andreas Zimmermann (ed) International Criminal Law and the Current Development of Public International Law (Duncker and Humblot Berlin 2003) 27-46.
- Laurence R Helfer 'Forum Shopping for Human Rights' (1999) 148 University of Pennsylvania Law Review 285-400.
- Tamás Hoffmann 'The Gentle Humanizer of Humanitarian Law Antonio Cassese and the Creation of the Customary Law of Non-International Armed Conflict' in Carsten Stahn and Larissa van den Herik (eds) Future Perspectives on International Criminal Justice (Asser Press Leiden 2010). 58-80.
- Rainer Hofmann 'The Framework Convention for the Protection of National Minorities: An Introduction' in Marc Weller (ed) *The Rights of Minorities: A Commentary* on the European Framework Convention for the Protection of National Minorities, (Oxford University Press, Oxford/New York 2005) 1-24.
- Brigid Inder 'Reflection: Gender Issues and Child Soldiers The Case of Thomas Lubanga Dyilo' The Lubanga Trial at the International Criminal Court (31 August 2011) http://www.lubangatrial.org/2011/08/31/reflection-gender-issues-and-child-s oldiers-the-case-of-prosecutor-v-thomas-lubanga-dyilo-2/ (31 October 2017).
- Segun Jegede 'The Right to A Fair Trial in International Criminal Law' in Chile Eboe-Osuji *Protecting Humanity: Essays in International Law and Policy in Honour of Navanethem Pillay* (Nijhoff Leiden 2010).
- Hans-Heinrich Jeschenk 'The General Principles of International Criminal Law Set out in Nuremberg, as Mirrored in the ICC Statute' (2004) 2 Journal of International Criminal Justice 38-55.
- Adam Jones Genocide (Routledge London 2006).
- Annika Jones 'Insights into an Emerging Relationship: Use of Human Rights Jurisprudence at the International Criminal Court' (2016) 16 Human Rights Law Review, 701-29.
- Christiane Kamardi Die Ausformung einer Prozessordnung sui generis durch das ICTY unter Berücksichtigung des Fair-Trial Prinzips (Springer Berlin 2009).
- Jacob Katz Cogan 'International Courts and Fair Trials: Difficulties and Perspectives' (2002) 27 Yale Journal of International Law 111-140.
- Hans Kelsen *Principles of International Law* (Rinehart and Company New York 1952).
- Hans Kelsen 'Will the Judgment of the Nuremberg Tribunals Constitute a Precedent in International Law?' (1947) 1 International Law Quarterly 153-71.
- Hunjoon Kim and Kathryn Sikkink 'Explaining the Deterrence Effect for Human Rights Prosecutions for Transitional Countries' (2010) 54(4) International Studies Quarterly 939-963.

- Kimi Lynn King and Megan Greeing ,Gender Justice of Just Gender? The Role of Gender in the Sexual Assault Decisions at the International Criminal Tribunal of the Former Yugoslavia' (2007) 88 Social Science Quarterly 1049-1071
- Kriangsak Kittichaisaree International Criminal Law (OUP Oxford/New York 2001).
- Uwe Kranenpohl ,Die Bedeutung von Interpretationsmethoden und Dogmatik in der Entscheidungspraxis des Bundesverfassungsgerichts' 48 (2009) Der Staat 387–409.
- Claus Kreß 'Nulla poena nullum crimen sine lege' in Rüdiger Wolfrum (ed) *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law* 2nd ed (OUP 2012) vol VII 889-899.
- Claus Kreß 'On the Outer Limits of Crimes against Humanity: The Concept of Organization within the Policy Requirement: Some Reflections on the March 2010 ICC *Kenya* Decision' (2010) 23 Leiden Journal of International Law 855–73.
- Thomas Kruessmann (ed) ICTY: Towards a Fair Trial? (Vienna Neuer Wissenschaftlicher Verlag 2008).
- Julian Ku and Jide Nzelibe 'Do InternationalCriminal Tribunals Deter or Exacerbate Humanitarian Atrocities?' (2006) 84(4) WashingtonUniversity Law Review 777-833.
- Will Kymlicka Multicultural Citizenship: A Liberal Theory on Minority Rights (OUP Oxford 1996).
- Hersch Lauterpacht 'Codification and Development of International Law' (1955) 49(1) American Journal of International Law.
- Hersch Lauterpacht International Law and Human Rights (FA Praeger London 1950).
- Rüdiger Lautmann *Freie Rechtsfindung und Methodik der Rechtsanwendung* (C Schon München 1967).
- Rüdiger Lautmann Justiz—Die stille Gewalt: Teilnehmende Beobachtung und entscheidungssoziologische Analyse (Athenäum Verlag Frankfurt am Main 1972).
- Fleur van Leeuwen Women's Rights are Human Rights: The Practice of the United Nations Human Rights Committee and the United Nations Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (Intersentia Antwerp 2010).
- Franz von Liszt ,Die deterministischen Gegner der Zweckstrafe<sup>(1893)</sup> 3 Zeitschrift für die gesamte Strafrechtswissenschaft 325-70.
- Catharine A MacKinnon 'Rape, Genocide and Women's Human Rights' (1994) 17 Harvard Women's Law Journal 5-16.
- Ernst Gottfried Mahrenholz 'Probleme der Verfassungsauslegung, Verfassungsinterpretation aus praktischer Sicht' in Hans-Peter Schneider (ed) *Verfassungsrecht zwischen Wissenschaft und Richterkunst: Konrad Hesse zum 70. Geburtstag* (Heideberg Müller 1990) 53–65.
- Chad G Marzen 'The Furundzija Judgment and its Continued Vitality in International Law' (2010) 43 Creighton Law Review 505–27.
- Margaret McAuliffe deGuzman 'Art. 21: Applicable law' in Otto Triffterer *Commentary on the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court* (2nd edition Beck Munich 2008) 701-712.

- Robert McCorquodale 'Non-state actors and international human rights law' in Sarah Joseph and Adam McBeth (eds) *Research Handbook on International Human Rights Law* (Elgar Cheltenham 2010).
- G McIntryre 'Defending Human Rights in the Area of International Humanitarian Law: Human Rights in the Jurisprudence of the ICTY' in Gideon Boas and William A Schabas (eds) *International Criminal Law Developments in the Case Law of the ICTY* (Brill Leiden 2003).
- Warwick A McKean *Equality and Discrimination in International Law* (Clarendon Oxford 1983).
- Theodor Meron 'The Geneva Conventions as Customary Law' 1987 81(2) American Journal of International Law 348-370.
- Theodor Meron 'Human Rights Marches into New Territory: The Enforcement of International Human Rights in International Criminal Tribunals' Fourth Marek Nowicki Memorial Lecture (28 November 2008) <a href="http://web.ceu.hu/legal/pdf%20documents/Nowicki/Meron\_Enforcement%200f%20HRwarsawnowicki13nov">http://web.ceu.hu/legal/pdf%20docu ments/Nowicki/Meron\_Enforcement%200f%20HRwarsawnowicki13nov 08.pdf</a> (last accessed on 10 June 2013; speech no longer accessible online).
- Theodor Meron 'Rape as a Crime under International Humanitarian Law' (1993) 87(3) American Journal of International Law 424-428.
- Theodor Meron 'Revival of Customary Humanitarian Law' (2004) 99(4) American Journal of International Law 817-834.
- Minority Rights Group International 'Briefing: Why a minority rights approach to conflict? The case of Southern Sudan' (2008) <a href="http://www.academia.edu/3622460/Wh">http://www.academia.edu/3622460/Wh</a> y\_a\_minority\_rights\_approach\_to\_conflict\_The\_case\_of\_Southern\_Sudan> (31 October 2017).
- Christopher W Mullins and Dawn L Rothe 'The Ability of the International Criminal Court to Deter Violations of International Criminal Law: A Theoretical Assessment' (2010) 10(5) International Criminal Law Review 771-785.
- Vesna Nikolic-Ristanovic 'Sexual Violence, International Law and Restorative Justice' in Doris Buss and Ambreena Manji (eds) *International Law-Modern Feminist Approaches* (Hart Portland 2005).
- Jonas Nilsson 'The Principle of Nullum Crimen Sine Lege' in Olaoluwa Olusanya *Re-thinking International Criminal Law: The Substantive Part* (Europa Law Publishing Groningen 2007).
- Manfred Nowak and Elisabeth McArthur *The United Nations Convention against Torture: A Commentary* (OUP Oxford 2008).
- Manfred Nowak U. N. Covenant on Civil and Political Rights: CCPR Commentary (N P Engel Kehl 2005).
- Stefan Oeter 'Der Schutz nationaler Minderheiten im Völkerrecht' in Rüdiger Wolfrum (ed) *Gleichheit und Nichtdiskriminierung im nationalen und internationalen Menschenrechtsschutz*
- (Springer Berlin 2003) 187-214.
- Valerie Oosterveld 'The Definition of "Gender" in the Rome Statute of the International Court: A Step Forward of Back for International Criminal Justice?' (2005) 18 Harvard Human Rights Journal 55-84.

- Valerie Oosterveld 'Gender, Persecution, and the International Criminal Court: Refugee Law's Relevance to the Crime against Humanity of Gender-based Persecution' (2006) 17 Duke Journal of Comparative and International Law 49–89.
- Jaime Oraá Human Rights in States of Emergency in International Law (Clarendon Press Oxford 1992).
- Angela Paul Kritische Analyse und Reformvorschlag zu Art. II Genozidkonvention (Springer Berlin 2008).
- Alain Pellet 'Applicable Law' in Antonio Cassese, Paola Gaeta John RWD Jones (eds) *The Rome Statue of the International Criminal Court: A Commentary* vol 2 (OUP Oxford 2002) 1051-1084.
- Anne Peters 'Article 24' in Bruno Simma, Daniel Khan and others *The Charter of the United Nations: A Commentary* (3<sup>rd</sup> ed OUP Oxford 2012) 761-786.
- Anne Peters 'Humanity as the A and  $\Omega$  of Sovereignty' (2009) 20 EJIL 513-544.
- Navanethem Pillay 'Protection of the Health of Women through International Criminal Law: Can International Criminal Law contribute to Efforts to Improve the Health of Women?' (2008) 22 Emory International Law Review 15–28.
- Giulia Pinzauti 'The European Court of Human Rights' Incidental Application of International Criminal Law and Humanitarian Law- A Critical Discussion of *Kononov v. Latvia*' (2008) 6 Journal of International Criminal Justice 1043-1060.
- Fausto Pocar 'International Criminal Tribunals and Serious Violations of International Humanitarian Law against Civilians and Prisoners of War' in Manoj Kumar Sinha (ed) *International Criminal Law and Human Rights* (Manak Delhi 2010) 1-26.
- Helen Quane 'Rights in Conflict? The Rationale and Implications of using Human Rights in Conflict Prevention Strategies' (2007) 47 Virginia. Journal of International Law 463-523.
- Amy E Ray, 'The Shame of it: Gender-Based Terrorism in the Former Yugoslavia and the Failure of International Human Rights Law to Comprehend the Injuries' (1997) 46 *American University Law Review* 793-840.
- Darryl Robinson Defining "Crimes against Humanity" at the Rome Conference' (1999) 93 American Journal of International Law 43-57.
- Patrick Robinson 'The Right to a Fair Trail in International Law, with Specific Reference to the Work of the ICTY' (2009) 3 Berkeley Journal of International Law Publicist 1-11.
- Sherrie L Russell-Brown 'Rape as Genocide' (2003) 21 Berkeley Journal of International Law 350-374.
- George Abi-Saab 'Fragmentation or Unification: Some Concluding Remarks' (1999) 31 NYU Journal of International Law and Politics 919-932.
- Jean-Paul Sartre 'On Genocide' in Richard A Falk, Gabriel Kolko and Robert Jay (eds) Crimes of War (Random House New York 1971) 534-49.
- Damien Scalia 'Long-term sentences in international criminal law: Do they meet the standards set out by the European Court of Human Rights?' (2011) 9(3) Journal of International Criminal Justice 669-687.

- William A Schabas 'Article 6: Genocide' in O Triffterer *Commentary on the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court* (2nd edition Beck Munich 2008) 143-157.
- Wiliam A Schabas 'Developments relating to Minorities in the Law of Genocide' in Kristin Henrard and Robert Dunbar *Synergies in Minority Protection: European and International Law Perspectives* (CUP Cambridge 2008).
- William A Schabas Genocide in International Law: The Crime of Crimes (CUP Cambridge 2009).
- William A Schabas *The International Criminal Court: A Commentary on the Rome Statute* (OUP Oxford 2010).
- William A. Schabas Preventing Genocide and Mass Killing: The Challenge for the United Nations (Minority Rights Group International London 2006) https://eprints. mdx.ac.uk/7840/1/MRGGenocideReport.pdf (31 October 2017).
- William A Schabas 'Prosecuting Dr Strangelove, Goldfinger, and the Joker at the International Criminal Court: Closing the Loopholes' (2010) 23 Leiden Journal of International Law 847–53.
- William A Schabas 'Article 6: Genocide' in Otto Triffterer Commentary on the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court (2nd edition Beck Munich 2008) 143-157.
- William A Schabas 'Article 67: Rights of the Accused' in Otto Trifferer *Commentary* on the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court (2nd edition Beck Munich 2008) 1247-1274.
- Egon Schwelb 'Crimes against Humanity' (1946) 23 British Yearbook of International Law 178-226.
- Anja Seibert-Fohr Prosecuting Serious Human Rights Violations (OUP Oxford 2009).
- Amartya Sen Identity and Violence: The Illusion of Destiny (WW Norton & Co New York 2006).
- Mohamed Shahabuddeen, 'Does the Principle of Legality Stand in the Way of Progressive Development of Law?' (2004) 2 Journal of International Criminal Justice 1007-1017.
- Malcolm N Shaw International Law (6th edition CUP Cambridge 2008).
- Scott Sheeran 'Reconceptualizing States of Emergency under International Human Rights Law' (2012-13) 34 Michigan Journal of International Law 491-557.
- Dinah Sheldon 'The Human Rights Judgments: The Jurisprudence of Regional Human Rights Tribunals – Lex Specialis or Lex Regionis?' in William A. Schabbas ans Shannonbrooke Murphy Research Handbook on International Courts and Tribunals (Edward Elgar Cheltenham/Northampton 2017).
- Daniel Sheppard 'The International Criminal Court and "Internationally Recognized Human Rights": Understanding Article 21(3) of the Rome Statute' (2010) 10 International Criminal Law Review 43-71.
- Bruno Simma and Andreas L Paulus 'The Responsibility of Individuals for Human Rights Abuses in Internal Conflict: Toward a World Public Order of Human Dignity' (1999) 93 American Journal of International Law 302-315.

- Sandesh Sivakumaran 'Torture in International Human Rights and International Humanitarian Law: The Actor and the *Ad hoc* Tribunals' (2005) 18 Leiden Journal of International Law 541-556.
- Robert D Sloane 'The Expressive Capacity of International Punishment: the Limits of the National Law Analogy and the Potential of International Criminal Law' (2007) 43(1) Stanford Journal of International Law 39-94.
- James Sloan 'The International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia and Fair Trial Rights: A Closer Look' (1996) 9(2) Leiden Journal of International Law 479-501.
- Göran Sluiter ,Human rights protection in the ICC pre-trial phase' in Carsten Stahn and Göran Sluiter (eds) *The Emerging Practice of the International Criminal Court* (Nijhoff Leiden 2009) 459-476.
- Alette Smeulers and Fred Grünfeld International Crimes and Other Gross Human Rights Violations (Nijhoff Leiden 2011).
- Carsten Stahn 'Internationaler Menschenrechtsschutz und Völkerstrafrecht' (1999) 3 Kritische Justiz 343-355.
- Carsten Stahn and Sven-R. Eiffler 'Über das Verhältnis von Internationalem Menschenrechtsschutz und Völkerstrafrecht anhand des Statuts von Rom' (1999) 82(1) Kritische Vierteljahresschrift für Gesetzgebung und Rechtswissenschaft 253-277.
- Cate Steains 'Gender Issues' in Roy S Lee (ed) *The International Criminal Court: The Making of the Rome Statute* (Kluwer Law International The Hague 1999) 357–390.
- Lyal S Sunga 'International Criminal Law: Protection of Minorities' in Zelim A Skurbaty (ed) Beyond a One-Dimensional State: An Emerging Right to Autonomy? (Nijhoff Leiden 2005) 255-275.
- Henry J Steiner, Philip Alston and Ryan Goodman (eds) *International Human Rights in Context: Law Politics Morals* (3<sup>rd</sup> edition OUP Oxford 2008).
- Mia Swart 'Judicial Lawmaking at the ad hoc Tribunals: The Creative Use of the Sources of International Law and "Adventurous Interpretation" (2010) 70 ZAöRV 459-486.
- Immi Tallgren 'The Sensibility and Sence of International Criminal Law' (2002) 13(3) European Journal of Public International Law 561-595.
- Claire de Than and Edwin Shorts International Criminal Law and Human Rights (Sweet &Maxwell London 2003).
- Patrick Thornberry International Law and the Rights of Minorities (Clarendon Press Oxford 1991).
- Patrick Thornberry 'The UN Declaration on the Rights of Persons Belonging to National or Ethnic, Religious and Linguistic Minorities: Background, Analysis, Observations, and an Update' in Alan Phillips and Allan Rosas (eds) Universal Minority Rights (Åbo Akademi University Institute for Human Rights/Minority Rights Group International Turku/Åbo and London 1995)13-76.
- C Tofan (ed) Torture in International Criminal Law (Wolf The Hague 2011).
- Otto Triffterer Dogmatische Untersuchungen zur Entwicklung des materiellen Völkerstrafrechts seit Nürnberg (E. Albert 1966) 1

- United Nations War Crimes Commission *History of the United Nations War crimes Commission and the Development of the Laws of War* (HMSO London 1948).
- Joe Verhoeven 'Article 21 of the Rome Statute and the Ambiguities of Applicable Law' (2002) 33 Netherlands Yearbook of International Law 3-22.

Wolfgang Graf Vitzthum (ed) Völkerrecht (5 ed De Gruyter Berlin/New York 2010).

- David S Weissbrodt 'The Approach of the Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination to Interpreting and applying International Humanitarian Law' (2010) 19 Minnesota Journal of International Law 327–62.
- Gerhard Werle "Menschenrechtsschutz durch Völkerstrafrecht' (1997) 109(4) Zeitschrift für die gesamte Strafrechtswissenschaft 808-829.
- Gerhard Werle Völkerstrafrecht (2. Auflage Mohr Siebeck 2007).
- Gerhard Werle and Florian Jeßberger *Principles of International Criminal Law* (3<sup>rd</sup> ed OUP Oxford 2014).
- HG van der Wilt, J Vervliet and others (eds): *The Genocide Convention: The Legacy of* 60 Years (Martinus Nijhoff Leiden 2012).
- David Wippman 'Atrocities, Deterrence and the Limits of International Justice' (1999-2000) 23 Fordham International Law Journal 473-488.
- Robert K Woetzel 'International Criminal Law and Human Rights: The Sharp Edge of the Sword' (1968) 62 Proceedings of the American Society of International Law at Its Annual Meeting (1921-1969) 117-123.
- Rüdiger Wolfrum 'The Decentralized Prosecution of International Offences Through National Courts' in Yoram Dinstein and Mala Tabory *War Crimes in International Law* (Martinus Nijhoff The Hague 1996) 233-249.
- Rüdiger Wolfrum "New Minorities" as a Result of Migration' in Caterine Brölmann, Rene Lefeber and Marjoleine Zieck *Peoples and Minorities in International Law* (Nijhoff Dordrecht 1993).
- Rüdiger Wolfrum 'The Prohibition of Discrimination in International Human Rights Treaties: The Development from an Accessory Norm to an Independent One' in Dirk Hanschel and Others *Mensch und Recht: Festschrift für Eibe Riedel* (Duncker und Humblot Berlin 2013) 2009-2019.
- Rüdiger Wolfrum 'Prosecution of International Crimes by International and National Criminal Courts: Concurring Jurisdiction' *Studi di Diritto Internazionale in Onore di Gaetano Arangio-Ruiz* vol 3 (Editoriale scientifica Naples 2004) 2199-2209.
- Rüdiger Wolfrum 'Das Verbot der Diskriminierung aufgrund von Rasse, Herkunft, Sprache oder Hautfarbe im Völkerrecht' in Rüdiger Wolfrum (eds) Gleichheit und Nichtdiskriminierung im nationalen und internationalen Menschenrechtsschutz (Springer Berlin 2003) 215-231.
- Rebecca Young "Internationally Recognized Human Rights" Before the International Criminal Court' (2011) 60 International and Comparative Law Quarterly 189-208.
- Alexander Zahar and Göran Sluiter International Criminal Law: A Critical Introduction (OUP Oxford 2008).

- Andreas Zimmermann 'Article 5: Crimes within the jurisdiction of the Court' in Otto Triffterer (ed) *Commentary on the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court* (2<sup>nd</sup> ed Beck Munich 2008) 129-142.
- Danilo Zolo 'Peace through Criminal Law?' (2004) 2 Journal of International Criminal Justice 727-734.
- Boštjan Zupančič 'The Binding Nature of the Judgments of the ECHR and the Universality of Human Rights' (14 April 2014) available at http://www.cd-n.org/index.php ?the-binding-nature-of-the-judgments-of-the-echr-and-the-universality-of-human-ri ghts (31 October 2017).