About the Authors

Ammar Abdulrahman is an archaeologist and was formerly a lecturer at the University of Damascus. As a fellow of the Philipp Schwartz Initiative of the Alexander-von-Humboldt-Foundation, he currently works as a research associate at the University of Tübingen in Germany. His research activities include projects on the restoration and preservation of cultural heritage in Syria and other Arab countries. He has been an AGYA member since 2014.

Tobias Amft holds an M.Sc. degree, and is a doctoral student and researcher in the "Lab for Technology of Social Networks", headed by professor Kalman Graffi, at the Institute of Computer Science, Heinrich-Heine-University Düsseldorf in Germany. His research interests include distributed (peer-to-peer) systems, network protocols, network security and many other topics.

Hanan Badr is a postdoctoral research associate in the project "Media Functions in Transition" at the Freie Universität Berlin in Germany and an assistant professor at Cairo University in Egypt. Her research interests include international communication, the public sphere and journalism. She has been an AGYA member since 2014.

Sarhan Dhouib is an assistant professor of philosophy at the University of Kassel in Germany with a background in German idealism, philosophy in the Arab world, intercultural philosophy and political philosophy. He is currently a Fellow at the Research Institute for Philosophy in Hannover. He has been an AGYA member since 2013.

Kalman Graffi is a junior professor at the Institute of Computer Science at the Heinrich-Heine-University in Düsseldorf, Germany and head of the research group "Technology of Social Networks". In his research he focuses on network protocols and mechanisms designed to support the freedom of speech and privacy around the globe. He has been an AGYA member since 2014

Amal Grami is professor of gender studies and Islamic studies at the University of Manouba in Tunisia. Her research focuses on culture, society, religion and politics in the Middle East and North Africa.

Maha Houssami teaches advanced Arabic language and culture courses at Duke University in North Carolina, U.S. where she launched a community-based language initiative "Injaz" in 2011 pairing students of Arabic with refugees to support them in their integration. She served as co-director of the intensive "Summer Arabic Program" at the American University of Beirut.

Christian Junge is a lecturer and research assistant at the Center for Near and Middle Eastern Studies at Philipps-Universität Marburg in Germany and a co-director of the international summer school program "Arabische Philologien im Blickwechsel". His research interests include 19th-century Arabic literature and philology and postmodern Egyptian culture and arts.

Fatima Kastner is an associate professor of sociology at the Faculty of Sociology and Law & Society Unit at Bielefeld University in Germany. Her research interests include globalization and social theory, sociology of law and human rights, theory of world society and world culture. She is currently Fellow at the Käte Hamburger Kolleg "Law as Culture", Centre for Advanced Study in the Humanities at the University of Bonn. She has been an AGYA member since 2014.

Florian Kohstall is the director of the Freie Universität Berlin's Cairo Office, and coordinator of the program Welcome@FU Berlin in Germany. He has taught political science at Sciences Po Aix-en-Provence, the Université de Lyon and Cairo University. His publications focus on university politics, electoral processes, forms of governance and the role of international donors in North Africa. He has been an AGYA member since 2013.

Bilal Orfali is an associate professor of Arabic studies at the American University of Beirut in Lebanon. He specializes in Arabic Literature, Sufism and Qur'ānic Studies. He has been an AGYA member since 2013.

Carola Richter is a professor of international communication at the Freie Universität Berlin in Germany. Her research interests include media systems, foreign news and protest communication, in particular in the Middle East and North Africa. She has been an AGYA member since 2013

Hans Jörg Sandkühler is a professor at the Center of Philosophy and Foundations of the Sciences at the University of Giessen in Germany. He is professor emeritus in philosophy at the University of Bremen and director emeritus of the German department "Human Rights and Cultures" of the European UNESCO chair of Philosophy (Paris). He focuses on the philosophy of law, the theory of the state, democracy, and human rights.

Rana Siblini is currently lecturer of Arabic for foreign, heritage and native speakers at the Doha Institute for Graduate Studies and a continuing PhD candidate in Arabic Language & Literature at Münster University in Germany. She was co-director in the intensive Summer Arabic Program at AUB. She has initiated projects such as "Arabic for social workers" and "Arabic for government employees", both being implemented in Germany.

Jan Claudius Völkel was a DAAD long-term lecturer in political science at Cairo University in Egypt from February 2013 until January 2017, and has worked as a Marie Skłodowska-Curie Research Fellow at the Vrije Universiteit Brussel in Belgium since then. His research interests deal with contemporary socio-political developments in the Middle East and North Africa. He has been an AGYA member since 2016.

Barbara Winckler is a junior professor of modern Arabic literature and culture at Westfälische Wilhelms-Universität in Münster, Germany and a co-director of the international summer school program "Arabische Philologien im Blickwechsel". She has been an AGYA member since 2014. Her research interests include contemporary Arabic fiction, 19th-century literature and debate culture in the emerg-ing periodical press, and media transitions (early modern print and current digital culture).