

# List of Abbreviations

#	Number
(K)	Kenya
(T)	Tanzania
AG	Aktien Gesellschaft
ALR	African Law Reports
ARIPO	African Regional Intellectual Property Organization
Ariz. J. Int'l & Comp. L.	Arizona Journal of International Comparative Law
BRELA	Business and Licensing Agency of Tanzania
CAK	Court of Appeal of Kenya
Cap	Chapter
CCK	Commercial Court of Kenya
CCT	Commercial Court of Tanzania
Cf.	Confer
CFI	European Court of First Instance
CJEU	Court of Justice of the European Union
CMLR	Common Market Law Review
CMP	Common Market Protocol
Co.	Company
CTM	Community trade mark
CTMIR	Community Trade Mark Implementing Regulations
CTMR	Community Trade Mark Regulation
CUP	Customs Union Protocol
DG	Department General
E.I.P.R.	European Intellectual Property Review
EA	East Africa Law Reports
EAC	East African Community
EACJ	East African Court of Justice
EACT	East African Community Treaty
EC	European Community
ECR	European Court Reports
ed(s).	Editor(s)
ed.	Edition
EEA	European Economic Area
EFTA	European Free Trade Area
eKLR	Electronic Kenya Law Reports
ETMR	European Trade Mark Reports

EU	European Union
FRG	Federal Republic of Germany
GATT	General Agreement on Trade and Tariffs
GC	General Court of the European Union
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GDR	Germany Democratic Republic
GmbH	Gesellschaft mit beschränkter Haftung
GRUR Int	Gewerblicher Rechtsschutz und Urheberrecht / Internationaler Teil
GRUR	Gewerblicher Rechtsschutz und Urheberrecht
HCK	High Court of Kenya
HCT	High Court of Tanzania
HCU	High Court of Uganda
I.P.Q.	Intellectual Property Quarterly
IIC	International Review of Intellectual Property and Competition Law
INTA	International Trademark Association
Intell. Prop. Bull.	Intellectual Property Bulletin
Intell. Prop. J.	Intellectual Property Journal
J. Pat. & Trademark Off. Soc'y	Journal of Patent and Trademark Office Society
J.L. & Econ.	Journal of Law and Economics
JWT	Journal of World Trade
K.	Trade Marks Act of Kenya
KIPI	Kenya Industrial Property Institute
Ltd.	Limited Liability Company
Marq. Intell. Prop. L. Rev.	Marquette Intellectual property Law Review
NERA	National Economic Research Associates
No.	Number
OHIM	European Office for the Harmonization in the Internal Market (Trade Marks and Designs)
OJ	Official Journal
OUP	Oxford University Press
Para(s).	Paragraph(s)
R.E.	Revised Edition
R.P.C.	Reports of Patent, Design and Trade Mark Cases
S.	Section
SS.	Sections
T.	Trade and Service Marks Act of Tanzania
TD	Community Trade Mark Directive
TFEU	Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union
Trademark Rep.	Trade Marks Reporter

TRIPS	Agreement on Trade Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights
U.	Trade Marks Act of Uganda
UK	United Kingdom
USRB	Uganda Registration Services Bureau
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organization
WTO	The World Trade Organization

