## Contributors

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Hauke Brunkhorst studied German Literature, Philosophy, Education and Sociology at the Universities of Kiel, Freiburg und Frankfurt in Germany. He obtained his doctorate in 1978, and took his 'Habilitation' in Education in 1982 at the University of Frankfurt, followed by a 'Habilitation' in Sociology in 1985, also at Frankfurt. Between 1985 and 1997, he held chairs and visiting chairs at the Universities of Vienna, Frankfurt, Duisburg and the Free University Berlin. Between 1995 and 1997, he was Research Fellow at the Institute for Cultural Sciences for North-Rhine Westphalia. Since 1997, he has held the Chair of Sociology at the University of Flensburg, and in 2005, he was a Research Fellow at the Maison des Sciences de l'Homme, Paris. His publications include Solidarity. From Civic Friendship to a Global Legal Community (2005) and monographs on Marx's Eighteenth Brumaire, Habermas and Hannah Arendt.

Susan Benedict teaches the ethics of research and international health at the Medical University of South Carolina in Charleston, SC, USA. Her research is focused on the ethics of nurses during National Socialism and has been funded by the Greenwall Foundation of New York and the National Institutes of Health, USA. Professor Benedict completed a post-doctoral fellowship in Medical Ethics and the Holocaust at the United States Holocaust Memorial Museum in Washington, DC. She is the author of articles on the Nazi 'euthanasia' program and the roles of nurses in the medical experiments of the concentration camps. She is a collaborative partner with Professor Linda Shields of the University of Hull.

Patrick Birkinshaw is Professor of Law at the University of Hull. An experienced and widely published public lawyer, he is an authority on secrecy and access to justice, freedom of information, European public law in addition to government and economic regulation. He has acted as a special adviser to the Commons Select Committee on Public Administration in that Committee's inquiries into Freedom of Information legislation and Political Memoirs. He is the author of Freedom of

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Bev Clucas is Lecturer in Law at the University of Hull. Her research inte rests have included jurisprudence and children, and her PhD thesis was concerned with a modified application of Alan Gewirth's moral theory with respect to the rights of children. She was supported by the AHRB Research Leave Scheme for the project Children's rights: autonomy and the welfare/best interests tension. A Welsh perspective, a study on the practice of the first Children's Commissioner for Wales. She has published articles on jurisprudence; medical ethics, particularly conjoined twins; human rights, and children's rights and welfare.

Penny Green is Professor of Law and Criminology at King's College London. She has published numerous papers on state crime, state-corporate crime, natural disasters, Turkish criminal justice and politics, transnational crime, illegal logging and environmental harms, asylum and forced migration, and dealing in stolen antiquities. She is the author of six books including The Enemy Without: Policing and Class Consciousness in the Miners' Strike (1990); Drugs, Trafficking and Criminal Policy: the Scapegoat Solution (1997), Drug Couriers (1991) and, with Tony Ward, the first European monograph on State Crime, State Crime: Governments, Violence and Corruption (2004). She was formerly Professor of Law and Criminology at the University of Westminster and prior to that Senior Lecturer at the University of Southampton and Research Fellow at the LSE.

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Linda Shields is Professor of Paediatric and Child Health Nursing, School of Nursing and Midwifery, Curtin University of Technology, Perth, Western Australia. She was formerly Professor of Nursing at the University of Hull and held the Foundation Chair in Nursing at University of Limerick in Ireland. She is an Honorary Professor at the University of Queensland, Australia and Northumbria University in the UK and a visiting fellow at Örebro University in Sweden. Her research interests include the care of children in health services and ethical issues surrounding nursing such as nurses' roles in the euthanasia programmes of the Third Reich. Linda maintains a small clinical load in paediatrics.

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Tony Ward is Reader in Law at the University of Hull and previously taught at De Montfort University, Leicester. His main research interests are in state crime (including torture) and the law, history and epistemology of expert testimony. He is co-author with Penny Green of *State Crime: Governments, Violence and Corruption* (London, Pluto, 2004) and with Gerry Johnstone of *Law and Crime* (London, Sage, forthcoming).