

## List of abbreviations

AI	Artificial Intelligence
AI Act	Regulation laying down harmonised rules on Artificial Intelligence
AVMSD	Directive 2010/13/EU on the coordination of certain provisions laid down by law, regulation or administrative action in Member States concerning the provision of audiovisual media services (Audiovisual Media Services Directive)
DMA	Regulation (EU) 2022/1925 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 14 September 2022 on contestable and fair markets in the digital sector and amending Directives (EU) 2019/1937 and (EU) 2020/1828 (Digital Markets Act)
DPA	Data Protection Authority
DSA	Regulation (EU) 2022/2065 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 19 October 2022 on a Single Market for Digital Services and amending Directive 2000/31/EC (Digital Services Act)
DSM	Digital Single Market
EC	European Commission
ECD	Directive 2000/31/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 8 June 2000 on certain legal aspects of information society services, in particular electronic commerce, in the Internal Market (Directive on electronic commerce)
ECHR	European Convention on Human Rights
ECJ	European Court of Justice
ECOSOC	European Economic and Social Committee
ECtHR	European Court of Human Rights
EDPB	European Data Protection Board
EMFA	Regulation of the European Parliament and of the Council establishing a common framework for media services in the internal market (European Media Freedom Act) and amending Directive 2010/13/EU
EP	European Parliament
EU	European Union
GDPR	Regulation (EU) 2016/679 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 27 April 2016 on the protection of natural persons with regard to the processing of personal data and on the free movement

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	of such data, and repealing Directive 95/46/EC (General Data Protection Regulation)
GENAI	Generative AI
GPAI	General Purpose AI
NATO	North-Atlantic Treaty Organisation
NRA	National Regulatory Authority
RPA	Regulation (EU) 2024/900 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 13 March 2024 Regulation of the European Parliament and of the Council on the transparency and targeting of political advertising
RT	Russia Today
SCOP	Strengthened Code of Practice against Disinformation (2022)
TOS	Terms of Services
UK	United Kingdom
UN	United Nations
UNESCO	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
VLOP	Very Large Online Platform
VLOSE	Very Large Online Search Engine