

Bibliography

1. Case Law

1.1 International Case Law

PCIJ

- PCIJ, *Certain Questions Relating to Settlers of German Origin in the Territory Ceded by Germany to Poland*, 10 September 1923, Advisory Opinion, Series B No. 6.
- PCIJ, *The Mavrommatis Palestine Concessions (Hellenic Republic v. Great Britain)*, 30 August 1924, Ser A No 2.
- PCIJ, *The Mavrommatis Palestine Concessions (Hellenic Republic v. Great Britain)*, 30 August 1924, Dissenting Opinion Judge Finlay, Ser A No 2 38.
- PCIJ, *The Mavrommatis Palestine Concessions (Hellenic Republic v. Great Britain)*, 30 August 1924, Dissenting Opinion Judge Moore, Ser A No 2 54.
- PCIJ, *The Mavrommatis Palestine Concessions (Hellenic Republic v. Great Britain)*, 30 August 1924, Dissenting Opinion Judge Bustamante, Ser A No 2 76.
- PCIJ, *The Mavrommatis Palestine Concessions (Hellenic Republic v. Great Britain)*, 30 August 1924, Dissenting Opinion Judge Oda, Ser A No 2 85.
- PCIJ, *The Mavrommatis Palestine Concessions (Hellenic Republic v. Great Britain)*, 30 August 1924, Dissenting Opinion Judge Pessôa, Ser A No 2 88.
- PCIJ, *Question of the Monastery of Saint-Naoum (Albanian Frontier)*, 4 September 1924, Advisory Opinion, Series B No 9.
- PCIJ, *The Mavrommatis Jerusalem Concessions*, 26 March 1925, Series A No 5.
- PCIJ, *Case Concerning Certain German Interests in Polish Upper Silesia*, 25 August 1925, Preliminary Objections, Series A No 6.
- PCIJ, *Case Concerning Certain German Interests in Polish Upper Silesia*, 25 May 1926, Merits, Series A No 7.
- PCIJ, *Case Concerning Certain German Interests in Polish Upper Silesia*, 25 May 1926, Merits, Dissenting Opinion Judge Count Rostworowski, Series A No 7 86.
- PCIJ, *Case Concerning the Factory at Chorzów (Claim for Indemnity)*, 26 July 1927, Jurisdiction, Series A No 9.
- PCIJ, *The Case of the S.S. "Lotus"*, 7 September 1927, PCIJ Ser A No 10.
- PCIJ, *Interpretation of Judgments Nos. 7 and 8 (The Chorzów Factory)*, 16 December 1927, Series A No 13.
- PCIJ, *Jurisdiction of the Courts of Danzig*, 3 March 1928, Advisory Opinion, PCIJ Ser B No 15.
- PCIJ, *Case Concerning the Factory at Chorzów (Claim for Indemnity)*, 13 September 1928, Merits, Series A No 17.

Bibliography

- PCIJ, *Case Concerning the Factory at Chorzów (Indemnities)*, 25 May 1929, Order, Series A/B No 19.
- PCIJ, *The Peter Pázmány University v. The State of Czechoslovakia*, 15 December 1933, Appeal from a Judgment of the Hungaro-Czechoslovak Mixed Arbitral Tribunal, Ser A/B No 61 208.
- PCIJ, *Lighthouses Case (France v. Greece)*, 17 March 1934, Series A/B No 62.
- PCIJ, *The Oscar Chinn Case*, 12 December 1934, Series A/B No 63.
- PCIJ, *Panevezys-Saldutiskis Railway Case*, 28 February 1939, Ser A/B No 76 4.
- PCIJ, *Panevezys-Saldutiskis Railway Case*, 28 February 1939, Dissenting Opinion Judge Jonkheer Van Eysinga, Ser A/B No 76 30.
- ICJ
- ICJ, *Reparation for Injuries Suffered in the Service of the United Nations*, 11 April 1949, Advisory Opinion, ICJ Rep 1949 174.
- ICJ, *Reservations to the Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide*, 28 May 1951, Advisory Opinion, ICJ Rep 1951 15.
- ICJ, *Fisheries (United Kingdom v. Norway)*, 18 December 1951, ICJ Rep 1951 116.
- ICJ, *Nottebohm (Liechtenstein v. Guatemala)*, 6 April 1955, Second Phase, ICJ Rep 1955 4.
- ICJ, *Case concerning the Northern Cameroons (Cameroon v. United Kingdom)*, 2 December 1963 Preliminary Objections, ICJ Rep 1963, 15.
- ICJ, *South West Africa (Second Phase)*, 18 July 1966, Dissenting Opinion of Judge Tanaka, ICJ Rep 1966 250.
- ICJ, *North Sea Continental Shelf Judgment (Federal Republic of Germany/Denmark; Federal Republic of Germany/Netherlands)*, 20 February 1969, ICJ Rep 1969 3.
- ICJ, *Case Concerning the Barcelona Traction, Light and Power Company, Limited*, 5 February 1970, ICJ Rep 1970 3.
- ICJ, *Case Concerning the Barcelona Traction, Light and Power Company, Limited*, 5 February 1970, Separate Opinion Judge Morelli, ICJ Rep 1970 222.
- ICJ, *Legal Consequences for States of the Continued Presence of South Africa in Namibia (South West Africa) notwithstanding Security Council Resolution 276 (1970)*, 21 June 1971, Advisory Opinion, ICJ Rep 1971 16.
- ICJ, *Fisheries Jurisdiction (Federal Republic of Germany v. Iceland)*, 25 July 1974, Merits, ICJ Rep 1974 175.
- ICJ, *Fisheries Jurisdiction (United Kingdom v. Iceland)*, 25 July 1974, Merits, ICJ Rep 1974 3.
- ICJ, *Military and Paramilitary Activities in and against Nicaragua (Nicaragua v. United States of America)*, 27 June 1986, Merits, ICJ Rep 1986 14.
- ICJ, *Case Concerning the Frontier Dispute (Burkina Faso v. Republic of Mali)*, 22 December 1986, ICJ Rep 1986 554.
- ICJ, *Case Concerning the Land, Island and Maritime Frontier Dispute (El Salvador/Honduras: Nicaragua intervening)*, 11 September 1992, ICJ Rep 1992 351.
- ICJ, *East Timor (Portugal v. Australia)*, 30 June 1995, ICJ Rep 1995 90.

- ICJ, *Legality of the Threat or Use of Nuclear Weapons*, 8 July 1996, Advisory Opinion, ICJ Rep 1996 226.
- ICJ, *Application of the Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide (Bosnia and Herzegovina v. Serbia and Montenegro)*, 11 July 1996, Preliminary Objections, ICJ Rep 1996 595.
- ICJ, *Application of the Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide (Bosnia and Herzegovina v. Serbia and Montenegro)*, 11 July 1996, Preliminary Objections, Declaration of Judge Oda, ICJ Rep 1996 625.
- ICJ, *Application of the Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide (Bosnia and Herzegovina v. Serbia and Montenegro)*, 11 July 1996, Preliminary Objections, Separate Opinion Judge Shahabuddeen, ICJ Rep 1996 634.
- ICJ, *Application of the Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide (Bosnia and Herzegovina v. Serbia and Montenegro)*, 11 July 1996, Preliminary Objections, Separate Opinion Judge Weeramantry, ICJ Rep 1996 640.
- ICJ, *Application of the Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide (Bosnia and Herzegovina v. Serbia and Montenegro)*, 11 July 1996, Preliminary Objections, Separate Opinion Judge Parra-Aranguren, ICJ Rep 1996 656.
- ICJ, *Application of the Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide (Bosnia and Herzegovina v. Serbia and Montenegro)*, 11 July 1996, Preliminary Objections, Separate Opinion Judge Kreca, ICJ Rep 1996 658.
- ICJ, *Gabčíkovo-Nagymaros Project (Hungary/Slovakia)*, 25 September 1997, ICJ Rep 1997 7.
- ICJ, *LaGrand (Germany v. United States of America)*, 27 June 2001, ICJ Rep 2001 466.
- ICJ, *Land and Maritime Boundary (Cameroon v. Nigeria: Equatorial Guinea intervening)*, 10 October 2002, ICJ Rep 2002 303.
- ICJ, *Avena and Other Mexican Nationals (Mexico v. United States of America)*, 31 March 2004, ICJ Rep 2004 12.
- ICJ, *Legal Consequences of the Construction of a Wall in the Occupied Palestinian Territory*, 9 July 2004, Advisory Opinion, ICJ Rep 2004 136.
- ICJ, *Legality of Use of Force (Serbia and Montenegro v. Belgium)*, 15 December 2004, Preliminary Objections, ICJ Rep 2004 279.
- ICJ, *Frontier Dispute (Benin/Niger)*, 12 July 2005, ICJ Rep 2005 90.
- ICJ, *Armed Activities on the Territory of the Congo (Democratic Republic of the Congo v. Uganda)*, 19 December 2005, Merits, Separate Opinion Judge Simma, ICJ Rep 2005 334.
- ICJ, *Armed Activities on the Territory of the Congo (New Application: 2002) (Democratic Republic of the Congo v. Rwanda)*, 3 February 2006, Jurisdiction and Admissibility, ICJ Rep 2006 6.
- ICJ, *Application of the Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide (Bosnia and Herzegovina v. Serbia and Montenegro)*, 26 February 2007, ICJ Rep 2007 43.
- ICJ, *Ahmadou Sadio Diallo (Republic of Guinea v. Democratic Republic of the Congo)*, 24 May 2007, Preliminary Objections, ICJ Rep 2007 582.

Bibliography

- ICJ, *Application of the International Convention on the Elimination of all Forms of Racial Discrimination (Georgia v. Russian Federation)*, 15 October 2008, Order on Provisional Measures, ICJ Rep 2008 353.
- ICJ, *Application of the Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide (Croatia v. Serbia)*, 18 November 2008, Preliminary Objections, ICJ Rep 2008 412.
- ICJ, *Accordance with International Law of the Unilateral Declaration of Independence in Respect of Kosovo*, 22 July 2010, Advisory Opinion, Dissenting Opinion Judge Koroma, ICJ Rep 2010 467.
- ICJ, *Accordance with International Law of the Unilateral Declaration of Independence in Respect of Kosovo*, 22 July 2010, Advisory Opinion, ICJ Rep 2010 403.
- ICJ, *Ahmadou Sadio Diallo (Republic of Guinea v. Democratic Republic of the Congo)*, 30 November 2010, Merits, ICJ Rep 2010 639.
- ICJ, *Jurisdictional Immunities of the State (Germany v. Italy: Greece intervening)*, 3 February 2012, ICJ Rep 2012 99.
- ICJ, *Questions Relating to the Obligation to Prosecute or Extradite (Belgium v. Senegal)*, 20 July 2012, ICJ Rep 2012 422.
- ICJ, *Application of the Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide (Croatia v. Serbia)*, 3 February 2015, Merits, ICJ Rep 2015 3.
- ICJ, *Application of the Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide (Croatia v. Serbia)*, 3 February 2015, Merits, Dissenting Opinion Judge Trindade, ICJ Rep 2015 202.
- ICJ, *Armed Activities on the Territory of the Congo (Democratic Republic of the Congo v. Uganda)*, 6 December 2016, Order, Separate Opinion of Judge Trindade, ICJ Rep 2016 1137.
- ICJ, *Obligation to Negotiate Access to the Pacific Ocean (Bolivia v. Chile)*, 1 October 2018, ICJ Rep 2018 507.
- ICJ, *Legal Consequences of the Separation of the Chagos Archipelago from Mauritius in 1965*, 25 February 2019, Advisory Opinion, ICJ Rep 2019 95.
- ICJ, *Application of the Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide (The Gambia v. Myanmar)*, 22 July 2022, Preliminary Objections, ICJ Rep 2022 477.

ECtHR

- ECtHR, *Tyrer v. the UK*, Appl. No. 5856/72, 25 April 1978.
- ECtHR, *Lithgow and Others v. the United Kingdom*, Appl. Nos. 9006/80, 9262/81, 9263/81 et. al, 8 July 1986.
- ECtHR, *Kuna v. Germany*, Appl. No. 52449/99, 10 April 2001, ECLI:CE:ECHR:2001:0410DEC005244999.
- ECtHR, *Pincová and Pinc v. the Czech Republic*, Appl. No. 36548/97, 5 November 2002, ECHR 2002-VIII 311.
- ECtHR, *Jahn and Others v. Germany*, Appl. Nos. 46720/99, 72203/01 and 72552/01, 22 January 2004.

- ECtHR, *Blečić v. Croatia*, Appl. No. 59532/00, 29 July 2004, Decision on the Merits.
- ECtHR, *Konečný v. the Czech Republic*, Appl. Nos. 47269/99, 64656/01 and 65002/01, 26 October 2004.
- ECtHR, *Jurevičius v. Lithuania*, Appl. No. 30165/02, 14 November 2006.
- ECtHR, *Klose and Others v. Germany*, Appl. No. 12923/03, 25 September 2007, Decision on Admissibility.
- ECtHR, *Peterke and Lembcke v. Germany*, Appl. No. 4290/03, 4 December 2007, Decision on Admissibility.
- ECtHR, *Attems and Others v. Slovenia*, Appl. No. 48374/99, 4 January 2008, Decision on Admissibility.
- ECtHR, *Bijelić v. Montenegro and Serbia*, Appl. No. 11890/05, 28 April 2009.
- ECtHR, *Dokić v. Bosnia and Herzegovina*, Appl. No. 6518/04, 27 May 2010.
- ECtHR, *Ališić et al. v. Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, Serbia, Slovenia and the Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia*, Application No. 60642/08, 17 October 2011, Decision on Admissibility.
- ECtHR, *Mago and Others v. Bosnia and Herzegovina*, Appl. Nos. 12959/05, 19724/05, 47860/06 et al., 3 May 2012.
- ECtHR, *Orlović and Others v. Bosnia and Herzegovina*, Appl. No. 16332/18, 1 October 2019.
- ECtHR [GC], *Loizidou v. Turkey*, Appl. No.15318/89, 18 December 1996, Decision on the Merits..
- ECtHR [GC], *Von Maltzan and others v. Germany*, Appl. Nos. 71916/01, 71917/01 and 10260/02, 2 March 2005, ECHR 2005-V 395.
- ECtHR [GC], *Jahn and others v. Germany*, Appl. Nos. 46720/99, 72203/01 and 72552/01, 30 June 2005, Judgment on the Merits, ECHR 2005-VI 55.
- ECtHR [GC], *Blečić v. Croatia*, Application No. 59532/00, 8 March 2006, ECHR 2006-III 51.
- ECtHR [GC], *Kovačić and Others v. Slovenia*, Appl. Nos. 44574/98, 45133/98 and 48316/99, 3 October 2008.
- ECtHR [GC], *Andrejeva v. Latvia*, App. No. 55707/00, 18 February 2009, ECHR 2009-II 71.
- ECtHR [GC], *Hirsi Jamaa and Others v. Italy*, Appl. No. 27765/09, 23 February 2012, Decision on Merits and Just Satisfaction.
- ECtHR [GC], *Kurić and Others v. Slovenia*, Appl. No. 26828/06, 26 June 2012, ECHR 2012-IV 1.
- ECtHR [GC], *Ališić et al. v. Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, Serbia, Slovenia and the Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia*, Appl. No. 60642/08, 16 July 2014, ECHR 2014-IV 213.
- ECtHR [GC], *Ališić et al. v. Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, Serbia, Slovenia and the Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia*, Appl. No. 60642/08, 16 July 2014, Partly Dissenting Opinion Judge Nußberger, ECHR 2014-IV 279.
- ECtHR [GC], *Cyprus v. Turkey*, Appl. No. 25781/94, 10 May 2021, Decision on the Merits, ECHR 2001-IV 1.

Bibliography

- ECtHR [GC], *Savickis and Others v. Latvia*, Appl. No. 49270/11, 9 June 2022.
- ECtHR [Plenary], *Ireland v. the United Kingdom*, Appl. No. 5310/71, 18 January 1978.
- ECtHR [Plenary], *James and Others v. the United Kingdom*, Appl. No. 8793/79, 21 February 1986.
- ECtHR [Plenary], *Soering v. The United Kingdom*, Appl. No. 14038/88, 7 July 1989.
- Registrar of the Court, *Press Release ECHR 197 (2022): The European Court Grants Urgent Interim Measure in Case Concerning Asylum-Seeker's Imminent Removal from the UK to Rwanda (K.N. v. the United Kingdom, Application no. 28774/22)* (2022).

CJEU

- Advocate General Collins, *Préfet du Gers and Institut National de la Statistique and des Études Économiques - Opinion*, C-673/20, 24 February 2022.
- CJEU, *NV Algemene Transport- en Expeditie Onderneming van Gend & Loos v Netherlands Inland Revenue Administration, Tariefcommissie*, C -26/62, 5 February 1963, Reference For a Preliminary Ruling, Slg 1963 1.
- CJEU, *Flaminio Costa v E.N.E.L.* C-6/64, 15 July 1964, Reference For a Preliminary Ruling, Slg 1964 1251.
- CJEU, *Marie Landtová v Česká správa sociálního zabezpečení. Nejvyšší správní soud*, C-399/09, 22 June 2011, Reference For a Preliminary Ruling, ECR 2011 I-05573.
- CJEU, *Robert Pfleger et al.* C-390/12, 30 April 2014, Reference For a Preliminary Ruling.
- CJEU, *Andy Wightman and Others v Secretary of State for Exiting the European Union*, C-621/18, 10 December 2018, Reference For a Preliminary Ruling.
- CJEU, *EP v. Préfet du Gers and Institut National de la Statistique et des Études Économiques (INSEE)*, C-673/20, 9 June 2022, Reference For a Preliminary Ruling.
- CJEU [GC], *Slovak Republic v Achmea BV*, C-284/16, 6 March 2018, Reference For a Preliminary Ruling.
- CJEU [GC], *CG v The Department for Communities in Northern Ireland*, C-709/20, 15 July 2021, Reference For a Preliminary Ruling.
- CJEU [GC], *République de Moldavie v Komstroy LLC*, C-741/19, 2 September 2021, Reference For a Preliminary Ruling.
- CJEU [GC], *Polish Republic v. PL Holdings Sàrl*, C-109/20, 26 October 2021, Reference For a Preliminary Ruling.

Arbitral Tribunals and Claims Commissions

- Island of Palmas Case (Netherlands v. USA)*, Award of 4 April 1928, UNRIAA II 829.
- Affaire Goldenberg (Allemagne contre Roumanie)*, Award of 27 September 1928, UNRIAA II 901.
- Rights of Jurisdiction of United States in the Bering's Sea and the Preservation of Fur Seals (US v. UK)*, Award of 15 August 1983, UNRIAA XXVIII 263.
- Mondev International Ltd. v. United States of America*, ICSID Case No. ARB(AF)/99/2, Award of 11 October 2002.

- CME Czech Republic B.V. v. The Czech Republic*, Final Award of 14 March 2003, <https://www.italaw.com/sites/default/files/case-documents/ita0180.pdf>.
- Loewen Group, Inc. and Raymond L. Loewen v. United States of America*, ICSID Case No. ARB(AF)/98/3, Award of 26 June 2003.
- Methanex Corporation v. United States of America*, 3 August 2005, Final Award on Jurisdiction and Merits, <https://www.italaw.com/sites/default/files/case-documents/ita0529.pdf>.
- Eastern Sugar B.V. v. The Czech Republic*, SCC Case No. 088/2004, Partial Award of 27 March 2007.
- Archer Daniels Midland Company v. Mexico*, ICSID Case No. ARB(AF)/04/5, Award of 21 November 2007.
- Corn Products International, Inc. v. United Mexican States*, ICSID Case No. ARB (AF)/04/1, 15 January 2008, Decision on Responsibility (Redacted Version).
- Phoenix Action, Ltd. v. The Czech Republic*, ICSID Case No. ARB/06/5, Award of 15 April 2009.
- Arbitration Regarding the Delimitation of the Abyei Area (Government of Sudan v. the Sudan People's Liberation Movement/Army)*, Final Award of 22 July 2009, UNRIAA XXX 145.
- EDF (Services) Limited v. Romania*, ICSID Case No. ARB/05/13, Award of 8 October 2009.
- Chemtura Corp. v. Canada*, Award of 2 August 2010, https://www.italaw.com/sites/default/files/case-documents/ita0149_0.pdf.
- EUREKO B.V. v. The Slovak Republic*, PCA Case No. 2008-13, 26 October 2010, Award on Jurisdiction, Arbitrability and Suspension.
- Total S.A. v. Argentine Republic*, ICSID Case No. ARB/04/1, 27 December 2010, Decision on Liability.
- Tza Yap Shum v. The Republic of Peru*, ICSID Case No. ARB/07/6, Award of 7 July 2011.
- South China Sea Arbitration (The Republic of the Philippines v. The People's Republic of China)*, PCA Case No. 2013-19, Award of 12 July 2016.
- Sudapet Company Limited v. Republic of South Sudan*, ICSID Case No. ARB/12/26, Award of 30 September 2016.
- ACP Axos Capital GmbH v. the Republic of Kosovo*, ICSID Case No. ARB/15/22, Award of 3 May 2018.
- Marfin Investment Group Holdings S.A. Alexandros Bakatselos and others v. Republic of Cyprus*, ICSID Case No. ARB/13/27, Award of 26 July 2018.
- Mera Investment Fund Limited v. Republic of Serbia*, ICSID Case No. ARB/17/2, 30 November 2018, Decision on Jurisdiction.
- Eskosol S.P.A. in Liquidazione v. Italian Republic*, ICSID Case No. ARB/15/50, 7 May 2019, Decision on Italy's Request for Immediate Termination and Italy's Jurisdictional Objection Based on Inapplicability of the Energy Charter Treaty to Intra-EU Disputes.
- Standard Chartered Bank (Hong Kong) Ltd. v. United Republic of Tanzania*, ICSID Case No. ARB/15/41, Award of 11 October 2019.

Bibliography

- Magyar Farming Company Ltd. Kintyre KFT, and Inícia ZRT v. Hungary*, ICSID Case No. ARB/17/27, Award of 13 November 2019.
- Addiko Bank AG v. Republic of Croatia*, ICSID Case No. ARB/17/37, 12 June 2020, Decision on Croatia's Jurisdictional Objection Related to the Alleged Incompatibility of the BIT with the EU Acquis.
- Green Power Partners K/S and SCE Solar Don Benito APS v The Kingdom of Spain*, SCC Arbitration V (2016/135), Award of 16 June 2022.
- American and British Claims Arbitration Tribunal, *Robert E. Brown (US v. GB)*, Award of 23 November 1912, UNRIAA, VI 120.
- EECC, *Decision No. 1: The Commission's Mandate/ Temporal Scope of Jurisdiction*, 15 August 2001, UNRIAA XXVI 3.
- EECC, *Prisoners of War - Eritrea's Claim 17*, Partial Award of 1 July 2003, UNRIAA XXVI 23.
- EECC, *Civilians Claims, Eritrea's Claims 15, 16, 23 & 27-32*, Partial Award of 17 December 2004, UNRIAA XXVI 195.
- EECC, *Civilians Claims, Ethiopia's Claim 5*, Partial Award of 17 December 2004, UNRIAA XXVI 249.
- EECC, *Pensions (Eritrea's Claims 15, 19 & 23)*, Final Award of 19 December 2005, UNRIAA XXVI 471.
- General Claims Commission, *Dickson Car Wheel Company (U.S.A.) v. United Mexican States*, Award of July 1931, UNRIAA Vol IV 669.
- PCA, *Eritrea v. Yemen, Sovereignty and Maritime Delimitation in the Red Sea*, Case-No. 1996-04, 9 October 1998, Award in the First Stage of the Proceedings (Territorial Sovereignty and Scope of the Dispute).
- PCA, *Eritrea v. Yemen, Sovereignty and Maritime Delimitation in the Red Sea*, Case-No. 1996-04, 16 December 1999, Award in the Second State of the Proceedings (Maritime Delimitation).
- PCA, *Saluka Investments B.V. v. The Czech Republic*, Partial Award of 17 March 2006, <https://www.witalaw.com/sites/default/files/case-documents/ita0740pdf>.
- PCA, *Sanum Investments Ltd. v. the Government of the Lao People's Democratic Republic*, Award on Jurisdiction, Case No. 2013-13, 13 December 2013.
- PCA, *Spoldzielnia Pracy Muszynianka v. Slovak Republic*, Case No. 2017-08, Award of 7 October 2020.
- Upper Silesian Arbitral Tribunal, *Steiner and Gross v. Polish State*, Case No. 188, [1931], 30 March 1928, ADIL, 4 (1927/28) 291.
- US-Mexican Claims Commission, *Neer v. United Mexican States*, 15 October 1926, UNRIAA IV 60.

Other Courts, Tribunals and Committees

- European Committee of Social Rights, *Centre on Housing Rights and Evictions (COHRE) v. Croatia*, Complaint No. 52/2008, 22 June 2010, Decision on the Merits.
- Human Rights Committee, *Vojnovic v. Croatia*, UN Doc. CCPR/C/95/D/1510/2006, 30 March 2009.

- IACtHR, *The Effect of Reservations on the Entry into Force of the American Convention on Human Rights* (Arts. 74 and 75), OC-2/82, 24 September 1982, Advisory Opinion.
- IACtHR, *Ichter-Bronstein v. Peru*, 24 September 1999, Judgment on Competence, Series C No 54.
- IACtHR, *The Obligations in Matters of Human Rights of a State that has Denounced the American Convention on Human Rights and the Charter of the Organization of American States*, OC-26/20, 9 November 2020, Advisory Opinion.
- ICTY, *Delalic et al.* IT-96-21-A, 20 February 2001, Appeals Judgment.
- ICTY, *Kordić & Čerkez*, IT-95-14/2-A, 17 December 2004, Appeals Judgment.
- UN Appeals Tribunal, *Mirella et al. v. Secretary-General of the United Nations*, Judgment No. 2018-UNAT-842, Case-No. 2018-115, 29 June 2018.

1.2 National Case Law

Germany

- Administrative Court Regensburg, *City of Chev v. FRG*, RO 5 K09.1350, 2 December 2010, ILDC 2879 (DE 2010).
- German Federal Constitutional Court [BVerfG], *Grundlagenvertrag*, 2 BvF 1/73, 31 July 1973, BVerfGE 36 1.
- German Federal Constitutional Court [BVerfG], *Maastricht*, 2 BvR 2134/92, 12 October 1993, BVerfGE 89 155.
- German Federal Constitutional Court [BVerfG], *Rentenüberleitung I*, 1 BvL 32/95, 1 BvR 2105/95, 28 April 1999, BVerfGE 100 1.
- German Federal Constitutional Court [BVerfG], *Bodenreformland*, 1 BvR 1637/99, 6 October 2000, http://www.bverfg.de/e/rk20001006_1bvr163799.html.
- German Federal Constitutional Court [BVerfG], *Bodenreform III*, 2 BvR 955/00, 26 October 2004, BVerfGE 112 1.
- German Federal Constitutional Court [BVerfG], *Lump Sum Compensation Agreement GDR-Austria*, 2 BvR 194/05, 8 November 2006, BVerfGK 9 412.
- German Federal Constitutional Court [BVerfG], *Lissabon*, 2 BvE 2/08, 30 June 2009, BVerfGE 123 267.
- German Federal Constitutional Court [BVerfG], *Bridge of Varvarin*, 2 BvR 2660/06, 2 BvR 487/07, 13 August 2013, ILDC 2238 (DE 2013).
- German Federal Constitutional Court [BVerfG], *Rentenüberleitung II*, 1 BvR 713/13, 13 December 2016, NJW 2017 876.
- German Federal Constitutional Court [BVerfG], *Kunduz*, 2 BvR 477/17, 18 November 2020, NVwZ 2021 398.
- German Federal Constitutional Court [BVerfG], *Anschlussbeiträge*, 1 BvR 798/19, 1 BvR 2894/19, 12 April 2022, http://www.bverfg.de/e/rk20220412_1bvr079819.html.
- German Federal Court of Justice [BGH], *Continuity of the German Reich*, GSZ 6/53, 20 May 1954, BGHZ 13 265.

Bibliography

- German Federal Court of Justice [BGH], *Kunduz*, III ZR 140/15, 6 October 2016, BGHZ 212 173.
- German Federal Court of Justice [BGH], *Invalidity of an Arbitration Agreement Under an Investment Treaty Between EU Member States*, I ZB 16/21, Decision of 17 November 2021, <https://juris.bundesgerichtshof.de/cgi-bin/rechtsprechung/document.py?Gericht=bgh&Art=en&nr=125044&pos=0&anz=1>.
- German Federal Social Court [BSG], *Recognition of Times of Work in the Former SU*, B 4 RA 34/98 R, 29 September 1998, SozR 3-8000 Art 3 Nr 1, SozR 3-8580 Art 7 Nr 1.
- German Federal Social Court [BSG], *Recognition of Work in East-Bloc States*, B 13 R 427/12 B, 7 August 2014, SozR 4-8580 Art 7 Nr 1.
- German Federal Social Court (BSG), *Continued Application of the Treaty on Social Security with the SU*, B 4 RA 4/98, 29 September 1998, BSGE 83 19.
- German Federal Social Court (BSG), *Continued Application of Social Security Treaty with Bulgaria*, B 4 RA 62/99 R, 29 June 2000.
- German Federal Social Court (BSG), *Continued Application of the Treaty on Social Security with SU (II)*, B 5 RJ 6/00 R, 25 July 2001.
- Higher Regional Court Frankfurt am Main, *Incompatibility of an Arbitration Clause Contained in a Bilateral Investment Treaty with Union Law*, 26 SchH 2/20, 11 February 2021, <https://openjur.de/u/2322336.html>.

Others

- Constitutional Court of the Czech Republic, *Slovak Pensions Case*, PL. ÚS 5/12, 31 January 2012, <https://www.usoud.cz/en/decisions/2012-01-31-pl-us-5-12-slovak-pensions>.
- Constitutional Court of the Republic of Lithuania, *On the Restoration of the Ownership Rights of Citizens to Land*, Case No. 12/93, 27 May 1994 <https://lrkt.lt/en/court-acts/search/170/ta973/content>.
- High Court of Namibia, *Mwandingi v. Minister of Defence*, 1991 (1) SA 851 (Nm), [1993], 14 December 1990, ILR, 91 341.
- High Court of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region Court of Appeal, *HKSAR v. Ma Wai-Kwan et al.* 29 July 1997, 1997 HKLRD 761.
- High Court of the Republic of Singapore, *Government of the Lao People's Democratic Republic v. Sanum Investments Ltd.* Civil Appeals No. 139 and 167 of 2015, 20 January 2015, [2015] SGHC 15, <https://www.italaw.com/sites/default/files/case-documents/italaw4107.pdf>.
- Singapore Court of Appeal, *Sanum Investments Ltd v. Government of the Lao People's Democratic Republic*, 29 September 2016, [2016] SGCA 57, <http://www.italaw.com/sites/default/files/case-documents/italaw7600.pdf>.
- Slovenian Constitutional Court, *The Erased*, U-I-284/94, 4 February 1999, Procedure for Verification of Constitutionality, https://www.refworld.org/cases,SLN_CCS,3ae6b74a10.html.
- Supreme Court of Namibia, *Minister of Defence v. Mwandinghi*, 1992 (2) SA 355 (NmS), [1993], 25 October 1991, Appeal, ILR, 91 258.

- US Court of Appeals Eleventh Circuit, *Mezerhane v. República Bolivariana de Venezuela*, No. 13–14953, 7 May 2015, <https://caselaw.findlaw.com/us-11th-circuit/1700309.html>.
- US Supreme Court, *United States v. Percheman*, 32 US (7 Pet) 51 (1833), <https://supremecourt.uscourts.gov/cases/federal/us/32/51/>.
- US Supreme Court, *Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railway Company v. McGlinn*, 4 May 1885, 114 US 542 (1885), <https://supreme.justia.com/cases/federal/us/114/542/>.
- US Supreme Court, *Vilas v. Manila*, 3 April 1911, 220 US 345 (1911), <https://supreme.justia.com/cases/federal/us/220/345/>.
- US Supreme Court, *Federal Republic of Germany et al. v. Philipp et al.* No. 19–351, 592 U. S. (2021), 3 February 2021, https://www.supremecourt.gov/opinions/20pdf/19-351_o7jppdf.
- UK High Court of Justice, *Gold Pool JV Lt. v. The Republic of Kazakhstan*, Case No.: CL-2020-000545, 15 December 2021, Set-Aside Decision, [2021] EWHC 3422 (Comm), <https://www.italaw.com/sites/default/files/case-documents/italaw170088.pdf>.
- UK High Court of Justice, *The Independent Monitoring Authority for the Citizen's Rights Agreements v. Secretary of State for the Home Department (The European Commission and The3Million Limited intervening)*, Case No.: CO/4193/2021, Judgment of 21 December 2022, [2022] EWHC 3274 (Admin), <https://caselaw.nationalarchives.gov.uk/ewhc/admin/2022/3274>.
- UK Supreme Court, *R (on the Application of Miller and Another) (Respondents) v Secretary of State for Exiting the European Union (Appellant)*, UKSC 2016/0196, 24 January 2017, [2017] UKSC 5, <https://www.supremecourt.uk/cases/docs/uksc-2016-0196-judgmentpdf>.

2. State Acts, Laws and Conventions

2.1 International Instruments

Multilateral

- Regulations Concerning the Laws and Customs of War on Land. Annex to Convention (IV) respecting the Laws and Customs of War on Land (18 October 1907) in: Bevens, Treaties and Other International Agreements of the USA, Vol. I (Department of State Publication 1907) 643.
- Treaty of Peace between the Principal Allied and Associated Powers and Germany (28 June 1919) 225 CTS 188, 13(3 Supplement: Official Documents (Jul. 1919)) AJIL 151.
- Treaty of Peace between the Principal Allied and Associated Powers and Poland (28 June 1919), 13(4 Supplement: Official Documents (Oct. 1919)) AJIL 423.
- Treaty Concerning the Archipelago of Spitsbergen, and Protocol (9 February 1920) LNTS 27.
- Treaty of Peace between the Allied Powers and Turkey (10 August 1920), 15(3(Supplement: Official Documents (Jul.))) AJIL 179.

Bibliography

- Treaty of Peace (24 July 1923) LNTS 28 11, 18(1 Supplement: Official Documents (Jan. 1924)) AJIL 4.
- Protocol Relating to Certain Concessions Granted in the Ottoman Empire (24 July 1923), 18(2 Supplement: Official Documents (Apr. 1924)) AJIL 98.
- Convention on Rights and Duties of Man (26 December 1933) LNTS 165 19.
- Statute of the International Court of Justice (24 October 1945).
- American Declaration of the Rights and Duties of Man (8 October 1948) UN Doc. E/CN.4/122/Rev.1 (1948).
- Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide (9 December 1948) UNTS 78 277.
- Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms (4 October 1950) ETS No. 5.
- Additional Protocol to the Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms (20 March 1952) ETS No. 9.
- Protocol to the North Atlantic Treaty on the Accession of the Federal Republic of Germany (23 October 1954) UNTS 243 308.
- Accession by The Federal Republic of Germany to the North Atlantic Treaty (6 May 1955) UNTS 243 313.
- Treaty of Friendship, Co-operation and Mutual Assistance (14 May 1955) UNTS 219 3.
- Convention on the Settlement of Investment Disputes between States and Nationals of Other States (18 March 1965) UNTS 575 159.
- International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination (7 March 1966) UNTS 660 195.
- International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (16 December 1966) UNTS 993 3.
- International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (16 December 1966) UNTS 999 171.
- Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (16 December 1966) UNTS 999 171.
- Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties (23 May 1969) UNTS 1155 331.
- American Convention on Human Rights (22 November 1969) UNTS 17955 143.
- Vienna Convention on Succession of States in Respect of Treaties (22 August 1978) UNTS 1946 3.
- Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women (18 December 1979) UNTS 1249 13.
- African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights (27 June 1981) OAU Doc. CAB/LEG/67/3 rev. 5, 21(1) ILM 59.
- Convention on the Law of the Sea (10 December 1982) UNTS 1833 3.
- Vienna Convention on Succession of States in Respect of State Property, Archives and Debts (7 April 1983) UN Doc. A/CONF/117.14 141, Official Records of the United Nations Conference on Succession Vol. II 141.

- Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (10 December 1984) UNTS 1465 85.
- Convention on the Rights of the Child (20 November 1989) UNTS 1577 3.
- Treaty on the Final Settlement with Respect to Germany (12 September 1990) UNTS 1696 124.
- International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families (18 December 1990) UNTS 2220 3.
- 'Memorandum of Understanding on the Debt to Foreign Creditors of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics and its Successors', *Reinisch/Hafner Staatensukzession und Schuldenübernahme beim Zerfall der SU* (1991) 21.
- Treaty on Succession With Respect to the State Foreign Debt and Assets of the U.S.S.R. (4 December 1991) in: *Reinisch/Hafner Staatensukzession und Schuldenübernahme beim Zerfall der SU* (Service-Fachverlag 1995) 123.
- Agreement Establishing the Commonwealth of Independent States (8 December 1991), 31 ILM 143.
- Protocol to the Agreement Establishing the Commonwealth of Independent States (8 December 1991), 31 ILM 147.
- Decision by the Council of Heads of State of the Commonwealth of Independent States (21 December 1991), 31 ILM 151.
- Alma-Ata-Declaration (21 December 1991), 31 ILM 148.
- Final Act of the Conference on the European Energy Charter - Annex 1: The Energy Charter Treaty (31 December 1994) OJEC L 380/24 (1994).
- General Framework Agreement for Peace in Bosnia and Herzegovina (14 December 1995) UN Doc. A/50/790-S/1995/999.
- Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women New York (6 October 1999) UNTS 2131 83.
- Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography (25 May 2000) UNTS 2171 227.
- Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the Involvement of Children in Armed Conflict (25 May 2000) UNTS 2173 222.
- Agreement on Succession Issues Between the Five Successor States of the Former State of Yugoslavia (29 June 2001) UNTS 2262 251, 41 ILM 3.
- Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (18 December 2002) UNTS 2375 237.
- Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities (13 December 2006) UNTS 2515 3.
- Treaty of Lisbon Amending the Treaty on European Union and the Treaty establishing the European Community (17 December 2007) OJ C 306 1 (2007).
- Charter of Fundamental Rights of the European Union (26 October 2012) OJ C 326, 391 (2012).
- Treaty on European Union (26 October 2012) OJ C 326 13 (2012).

Draft Agreement on the Withdrawal of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland from the European Union and the European Atomic Energy Community (19 March 2018) <https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/draft-withdrawal-agreement-19-march-2018>.

Common Declaration of the Representatives of the Governments of the Member States on the Legal Consequences of the Achmea Judgment and on Investment Protection (15 January 2019) https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/business_economy_euro_banking_and_finance/documents/190117-bilateral-investment-treaties_en.pdf.

Agreement on the Withdrawal of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland from the European Union and the European Atomic Energy Community (24 January 2020) OJ L 29/7 (2020).

Agreement for the Termination of Bilateral Investment Treaties between the Member States of the European Union (29 May 2020) OJ L169 1 (2020).

Trade and Cooperation Agreement (30 April 2021) OJ L 149/10 (2021).

Bilateral

Austria/Russia, Notenwechsel über die vertraglichen Beziehungen (15 June 1993) BGBl. 257/1194 2727.

El Salvador/Honduras, Convención sobre Nacionalidad y Derechos Adquiridos en las Zonas Delimitadas por la Sentencia de la Corte Internacional de Justicia del 11 de septiembre de 1992 (15 October 1990) <https://www.jurisprudencia.gob.sv/DocumentosBoveda/D/3/1990-1999/1998/11/884A1.PDF>.

FRG/Armenia, Vertrag über die Förderung und den gegenseitigen Schutz von Kapitalanlagen (21 December 1995) BGBl 2000 II 47.

FRG/Azerbaijan, Vertrag über die Förderung und den gegenseitigen Schutz von Kapitalanlagen (22 December 1995) BGBl. 1998 II 568.

FRG/Belarus, Vertrag über die Förderung und den gegenseitigen Schutz von Kapitalanlagen (2 April 1993) BGBl 1996 II 86.

FRG/Bosnia-Herzegovina, Vertrag über die Förderung und den gegenseitigen Schutz von Kapitalanlagen (18 October 2001) BGBl. 2004 II 315.

FRG/CFSR, Vertrag über die Förderung und den gegenseitigen Schutz von Kapitalanlagen (2 October 1990) BGBl. 1992 II 295.

FRG/China, Vertrag über die Förderung und den gegenseitigen Schutz von Kapitalanlagen (7 October 1983) BGBl. 1985 II 31.

FRG/China, Agreement on the Encouragement and Reciprocal Protection of Investments (1 December 2003) BGBl. 2005 II 733.

FRG/Croatia, Vertrag über die Förderung und den gegenseitigen Schutz von Kapitalanlagen (21 March 1997) BGBl. 2000 II 654.

FRG/Ethiopia, Treaty Concerning the Promotion of Investments (1964) <https://investmentpolicy.unctad.org/international-investment-agreements/treaty-files/1165/download>.

FRG/Ethiopia, Treaty Concerning the Encouragement and Reciprocal Protection of Investments (19 January 2004) BGBl. 2005 II 744.

- FRG/GDR, Treaty Establishing a Monetary, Economic and Social Union (18 May 1990) BGBl 1990 II 537.
- FRG/GDR, Gemeinsame Erklärung (Annex III to the UT) (15 June 1990) BGBl II 1990 1237.
- FRG/GDR, Treaty on the Establishment of German Unity (31 August 1990), 30 ILM 463.
- FRG/Georgia, Vertrag über die Förderung und den gegenseitigen Schutz von Kapitalanlagen (25 June 1993) BGBl 1998 II 577.
- FRG/Hong Kong, Agreement for the Encouragement and Reciprocal Protection of Investments (31 January 1996) BGBl. 1997 II 1849.
- FRG/Kazakhstan, Vertrag über die Förderung und den gegenseitigen Schutz von Kapitalanlagen (22 September 1992) BGBl 1994 II 3731.
- FRG/Kyrgyzstan, Vertrag über die Förderung und den gegenseitigen Schutz von Kapitalanlagen (28 August 1997) BGBl 2005 II 700.
- FRG/Macedonia, Vertrag über die Förderung und den gegenseitigen Schutz von Kapitalanlagen (10 September 1996) BGBl. 2000 II 647.
- FRG/Moldova, Vertrag über die Förderung und den gegenseitigen Schutz von Kapitalanlagen (28 February 1994) BGBl. 1997 II 2073.
- FRG/SFRY, Vertrag über die Förderung und den gegenseitigen Schutz von Kapitalanlagen (10 July 1989) BGBl. 1990 II 351.
- FRG/Slovenia, Vertrag über die Förderung und den gegenseitigen Schutz von Kapitalanlagen (28 October 1993) BGBl. 1997 II 2089.
- FRG/SU, Vertrag über die Förderung und den gegenseitigen Schutz von Kapitalanlagen (13 June 1989) BGBl 1990 II 343.
- FRG/Sudan, Agreement concerning the Encouragement of Investments (7 February 1963) BGBl 1966 II 890.
- FRG/Tajikistan, Vertrag über die Förderung und den gegenseitigen Schutz von Kapitalanlagen (27 March 2003) BGBl 2005 II 539.
- FRG/Turkmenistan, Vertrag über die Förderung und den gegenseitigen Schutz von Kapitalanlagen (28 August 1997) BGBl 2000 II 665.
- FRG/Ukraine, Vertrag über die Förderung und den gegenseitigen Schutz von Kapitalanlagen (15 February 1993) BGBl 1996 II 76.
- FRG/Uzbekistan, Vertrag über die Förderung und den gegenseitigen Schutz von Kapitalanlagen (28 April 1993) BGBl 1997 II 2107.
- FRG/YAR, Treaty Concerning the Encouragement and Reciprocal Protection of Investments (21 June 1974) BGBl. 1975 II 1247.
- FRG/Yemen, Treaty Concerning the Encouragement and Reciprocal Protection of Investments (2 March 2005) BGBl. 2007 II 88.
- Germany/Poland, Convention Relative à la Haute-Silésie (15 May 1922) LNTS 9 465.
- Namibia/South Africa, Agreement on the Joint Administration of Walvis Bay and the Off-Shore Islands (1992), 32 ILM 1154.
- Namibia/South Africa, Treaty on Walvis Bay (28 February 1994), 33 ILM 1528.

Bibliography

- Netherlands/FRG, Protocol inzake de gevolgen van de Duitse eenwording voor de bilaterale verdragsrelaties, met bijlagen (25 January 1994) *Tranctatenblad* (NL) (1994) No. 81.
- PRC/Portugal, Joint Declaration on the Question of Macau (with Annexes) (13 April 1987) UNTS 1498 195.
- PRC/UK, Joint Declaration on the Question of Hong Kong (with Annexes) (19 December 1984) UNTS 1399 33.
- PRC/UK, Position on Multilateral Treaties Applying to the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (20 June 1997), 36 *ILM* 1675.
- Republic of the Sudan/The Sudan People's Liberation Movement (The Sudan People's Liberation Army), Comprehensive Peace Agreement (9 January 2005) <https://peacemaker.un.org/node/1369>.
- South Sudan/Sudan, Agreement Concerning Oil and Related Economic Matters (27 September 2012) <https://sites.tufts.edu/reinventingpeace/files/2012/09/Oil-Agreement-between-SudanSouth-Sudan0001.pdf>.
- South Sudan/Sudan, Agreement on Certain Economic Matters (27 September 2012) <https://sites.tufts.edu/reinventingpeace/files/2012/09/Agreement-on-Certain-Economic-Matters-2709120001.pdf>.
- South Sudan/Sudan, Agreement on a Framework for Cooperation on Central Banking Issues (27 September 2012) <https://sites.tufts.edu/reinventingpeace/files/2012/09/Agreement-on-Banking-2709120001.pdf>.
- South Sudan/Sudan, Agreement on Border Issues (27 September 2012) <https://sites.tufts.edu/reinventingpeace/files/2012/09/Agreement-on-Border-Issues-2709120001.pdf>.
- South Sudan/Sudan, Framework Agreement to Facilitate Payment of Post-Service Benefits (27 September 2012) <https://sites.tufts.edu/reinventingpeace/files/2012/09/Agreement-on-Post-Service-Benefits-SudanSouth-S0001.pdf>.
- South Sudan/Sudan, Framework Agreement on the Status of Nationals of the Other State and Related Matters (27 September 2012) <https://sites.tufts.edu/reinventingpeace/files/2012/09/Nationals-Agreement-2709120001.pdf>.
- Sudan/The Sudan People's Liberation Movement (The Sudan People's Liberation Army), Agreement on Wealth Sharing During the Pre-Interim and Interim Period (Chapter III to the CPA) (7 January 2004) <https://peacemaker.un.org/somalia-frameworkwealthsharing2004>.
- YAR/PDRY, Agreement on the Establishment of the Republic of Yemen (22 April 1990) 30(4) (1991) *ILM* 822.
- YAR/PDRY 'Letter to the Secretary-General' (19 May 1990) <https://treaties.un.org/pages/HistoricalInfo.aspx?clang=_en#Yemen>.

2.2 National Instruments

- Armenia, Constitution (5 July 1995) https://www.servat.unibe.ch/icl/am00000_.html.
- Austria, Kundmachung des Bundeskanzlers betreffend die zwischen der Republik Österreich und der Ukraine geltenden bilateralen Verträge (28 June 1996) BGBl. 291/1996.
- Austria, Kundmachung des Bundeskanzlers betreffend die zwischen der Republik Österreich und der Republik Kroatien geltenden bilateralen Verträge (6 September 1996) BGBl. 474/1996.
- Austria, Kundmachung des Bundeskanzlers betreffend die zwischen der Republik Österreich und der ehemaligen jugoslawischen Republik Mazedonien geltenden bilateralen Verträge (3 June 1997) BGBl. III 92/1997, No. 10.
- Austria, Kundmachung des Bundeskanzlers betreffend die zwischen der Republik Österreich und der Tschechischen Republik geltenden bilateralen Verträge“, (31 July 1997) BGBl. III 123/1997.
- Austria, Kundmachung des Bundeskanzlers betreffend die zwischen der Republik Österreich und der Republik Tadschikistan geltenden bilateralen Verträge (12 January 1998) BGBl. III 4/1998.
- Azerbaijan, Constitution (12 November 1995) https://www.servat.unibe.ch/icl/aj00000_.html.
- Belarus, Constitution (15 March 1994) https://www.servat.unibe.ch/icl/bo__indx.html.
- Belarus, Enactment Law (15 March 1994) https://www.servat.unibe.ch/icl/bo01000_.html.
- China, Communication Relating to Macau (21 December 1999) UN Doc. C.N.1156.1999.TREATIES-11(x).
- Croatia, Constitution (22 December 1990) OG of Croatia 56/1990.
- Croatia, Constitutional Decision on the Sovereignty and Independence (25 June 1991) OG of Croatia 31/1991 872.
- Croatia, Declaration on the Proclamation of the Sovereign and Independent Republic of Croatia (25 June 1991) OG of Croatia 31/1991 875.
- Croatia, Law on the Conclusion and Enforcement of International Treaties (20 April 1996) OG of Croatia 28/96 542.
- Czech Republic, Constitutional Act on Measures Related to the Dissolution of the Czech and Slovak Federative Republic (15 December 1992) Constitutional Act No. 4-1993 Coll. of the Czech National Council.
- Czech Republic ‘Constitution (16 December 1992)’ in Vratislav Pechota (ed), *Central & Eastern European Legal Materials (CEEL): Vol. 2A: Czech Republic, Slovenia* (Loose Leaf. Transnational Juris Publishing 1992).
- Czechoslovakia, Constitution (29 February 1920), 12 Current History 727.

- Czechoslovakia 'Constitutional Law on the Dissolution of the Czech and Slovak Federal Republic (25 November 1992)' in Vratislav Pechota (ed), *Central & Eastern European Legal Materials (CEEL): Vol. 2: Czechoslovakia* (Loose Leaf. Transnational Juris Publishing 1992).
- Denmark, Act on Greenland Self-Government (12 June 2009) Act. No. 473, 12; English translation available at <http://www.ilo.org/dyn/natlex/docs/ELECTRONIC/I10442/137381/F-520745313/DNKI10442%20Eng.pdf>.
- El Salvador, Decreto No. 463, Ley Especial Para la Legalización de los Derechos de Propiedad, Posesión y Tenencia de la Tierra, en la Zona Delimitadas por Sentencia de la Corte Internacional de Justicia del 11 de Septiembre de 1992 (8 November 2007) 228 Diario Oficial 377, https://www.asamblea.gob.sv/sites/default/files/documents/decretos/171117_072930839_archivo_documento_legislativo.pdf.
- El Salvador, Decreto No. 295, Ley de Creación del Régimen Especial Applicable a las Personas Afectadas por la Sentencia de la Corte Internacional de Justicia del 11 de Septiembre de 1992 (7 February 2013) 398 Diario Oficial 37, <https://www.jurisprudencia.gob.sv/DocumentosBodega/D/2/2010-2019/2013/02/9DB40.PDF>.
- Eritrea, Transitional Civil Law 2/1991 (15 September 1991).
- Eritrea, Transitional Labor Law 8/1991 (15 September 1991).
- Eritrea, Transitional Civil Procedure Law 3/1991 (15 September 1991).
- Eritrea, Transitional Criminal Law 4/1991 (15 September 1991).
- Eritrea, Transitional Criminal Procedure Law 5/1991 (15 September 1991).
- Eritrea, Transitional Commercial Law 6/1991 (15 September 1991).
- Eritrea, Transitional Maritime Law 7/1991 (15 September 1991).
- Eritrea, Investment Proclamation 18/1991 (31 December 1991) Gazette of Eritrean Laws 1/1991 No. 4.
- Eritrea, Proclamation No. 40/1993 to Govern Petroleum Operations (1 August 1993).
- Eritrea, Proclamation No. 58/1994 - A Proclamation to Reform the Sytem of Land Tenure in Eritrea, to Determine the Manner of Expropriating Land for Purposes of Developmet and National Reconstruction, and to Determine the Powers and Duties of the Land Commission (24 August 1994) <http://extwprlegs1.fao.org/docs/pdf/eri8227.pdf>.
- Eritrea, Legal Notice No. 19/1995 Regulations on Mining Operations (20 March 1995).
- Eritrea, Legal Notice No. 24/1999 Regulations on Petroleum Operations (22 July 1995) OG of Eritrea 5/1995 No. 8.
- Eritrea, Constitution (23 May 1997) https://www.servat.unibe.ch/icl/er00000_.html.
- Estonia, Republic of Estonia Principles of Ownership Reform Act (13 June 1991) RT 1991, 21, 257.
- Estonia, Eesti Riiklikust Iseseisvusest (20 August 1991) <https://www.riigiteataja.ee/akt/13071519>.
- Estonia, Land Reform Act (17 October 1991) RT 1991, 34, 426.
- Estonia, Law on the Application of the Constitution (28 June 1992) https://www.servat.unibe.ch/icl/en01000_.html.
- Estonia, Constitution (28 June 1992) https://www.servat.unibe.ch/icl/en00000_.html.

- Estonia, Reservation to PI-1 (16 April 1996) <https://www.coe.int/en/web/conventions/full-List?module=declarations-by-treaty&numSte=009&codeNature=2&codePays=EST>.
- FRG, Bekanntmachung über die Fortgeltung der deutsch-tschoslowakischen Verträge im Verhältnis zwischen der Bundesrepublik Deutschland und der Tschechischen Republik (24.03.1993) BGBl. 1993 II 762.
- FRG, Einführungsgesetz zum Bürgerlichen Gesetzbuche (18 August 1896) BGBl. I 2494; 1997 I S. 1061.
- FRG, Grundgesetz (23 May 1949) BGBl I 1949 1.
- FRG, Legislative Explanatory Memorandum on the Treaty of German Unity (31 August 1990) BT-Drs. 11/7760 (1990).
- FRG, Notification to the UNSG (3 October 1990) <https://treaties.un.org/pages/historicainfo.aspx#Germany>.
- FRG, Verordnung über die vorübergehende weitere Anwendung verschiedener völkerrechtlicher Verträge der Deutschen Demokratischen Republik im Bereich der sozialen Sicherheit (3 April 1991) BGBl. 1991 II 614.
- FRG, Bekanntmachung über die Fortgeltung der deutsch-jugoslawischen Verträge im Verhältnis zwischen der Bundesrepublik Deutschland und der Republik Kroatien (26 October 1991) BGBl. 1992 II 1146.
- FRG, Bekanntmachung über die Fortsetzung der völkerrechtlichen Mitgliedschaften und Verträge der Union der Sozialistischen Sowjetrepubliken durch die Russische Föderation (14 August 1992) BGBl 1992 II 1016.
- FRG, Bekanntmachung über die Fortgeltung der deutsch-sowjetischen Verträge im Verhältnis zwischen der Bundesrepublik Deutschland und der Republik Kirgistan (14 August 1992) BGBl 1992 II 1015.
- FRG, Bekanntmachung über die Fortgeltung der deutsch-sowjetischen Verträge im Verhältnis zwischen der Bundesrepublik Deutschland und der Republik Kasachstan (19 October 1992) BGBl 1992 II 1120.
- FRG, Bekanntmachung über die Fortgeltung der deutsch-sowjetischen Verträge im Verhältnis zwischen der Bundesrepublik Deutschland und der Republik Georgien (21 October 1992) BGBl 1992 II 1128.
- FRG, Bekanntmachung über die Fortgeltung der deutsch-jugoslawischen Verträge im Verhältnis zwischen der Bundesrepublik Deutschland und der Republik Bosnien und Herzegovina (16 November 1992) BGBl. 1992 II 1196.
- FRG, Verordnung zur Änderung der Verordnung über die vorübergehende weitere Anwendung verschiedener völkerrechtlicher Verträge der Deutschen Demokratischen Republik im Bereich der sozialen Sicherheit (18 December 1992) BGBl. 1992 II 1231.
- FRG, Bekanntmachung über die Fortgeltung der deutsch-sowjetischen Verträge im Verhältnis zwischen der Bundesrepublik Deutschland und der Republik Armenien (18 January 1993) BGBl. 1993 II 169.
- FRG, Bekanntmachung über die Fortgeltung der deutsch-tschoslowakischen Verträge im Verhältnis zwischen der Bundesrepublik Deutschland und der Slowakischen Republik (24 March 1993) BGBl. 1993 II 762.

- FRG, Bekanntmachung über die Fortgeltung der deutsch-sowjetischen Verträge im Verhältnis zwischen der Bundesrepublik Deutschland und der Ukraine (30 June 1993) BGBl. 1993 II 1189.
- FRG, Bekanntmachung über die Fortgeltung der deutsch-jugoslawischen Verträge im Verhältnis zwischen der Bundesrepublik Deutschland und der Republik Slowenien (13 July 1993) BGBl 1993 II 1261.
- FRG, Uzbekistan Bekanntmachung über die Fortgeltung der deutsch-sowjetischen Verträge im Verhältnis zwischen der Bundesrepublik Deutschland und der Republik Usbekistan (26 October 1993) BGBl. 1993 II 2038.
- FRG, Bekanntmachung über die Fortgeltung der deutsch-jugoslawischen Verträge im Verhältnis zwischen der Bundesrepublik Deutschland und der Republik Mazedonien (26 January 1994) BGBl 1994 II 326.
- FRG, Bekanntmachung über die Fortgeltung der deutsch-sowjetischen Verträge im Verhältnis zwischen der Bundesrepublik Deutschland und der Republik Belarus (5 September 1994) BGBl 1994 II 2533.
- FRG, Bekanntmachung über die Fortgeltung der deutsch-sowjetischen Verträge im Verhältnis zwischen der Bundesrepublik Deutschland und der Republik Usbekistan (1 February 1995) BGBl. 1995 II 205.
- FRG, Bekanntmachung über die Fortgeltung und das Erlöschen von deutsch-sowjetischen Übereinkünften im Verhältnis zwischen der Bundesrepublik Deutschland und der Republik Tadschikistan (3 March 1995) BGBl 1995 II 255.
- FRG, Bekanntmachung über die Fortgeltung der deutsch-sowjetischen Verträge im Verhältnis zwischen der Bundesrepublik Deutschland und der Republik Moldau (12 April 1996) BGBl 1996 II 768.
- FRG, Protokoll zwischen der BRD und der Aserbaidzhanischen Republik über die Geltung von Verträgen zwischen der BRD und der Union der sozialistischen Sowjetrepubliken (13 August 1996) BGBl 1996 II 2472.
- FRG, Bekanntmachung über die Fortgeltung der deutsch-jugoslawischen Verträge im Verhältnis zwischen der Bundesrepublik Deutschland und der Bundesrepublik Jugoslawien (20 March 1997) BGBl 1997 II 961.
- FRG, Bekanntmachung über die Fortgeltung von Verträgen im Verhältnis zwischen der Bundesrepublik Deutschland und Montenegro (29 June 2011) BGBl 2011 II 745.
- FRG, Bekanntmachung über die Fortgeltung beziehungsweise weitere Anwendung von Verträgen im Verhältnis zwischen der Bundesrepublik Deutschland und der Republik Kosovo (29 June 2011) BGBl 2011 II 748.
- FRG 'CEDAW Interim Report' (March 2019) <<https://www.bmfsfj.de/resource/blob/136168/41562bdf33d23798f1b1fcbb21f669fc/20190517-cedaw-zwischenbericht-englisch-data.pdf>>.
- FRY, Constitution (27 April 1992) in: Ile Kovačević (ed), *Ustavi Savezne Republike Jugoslavije, Srbije i Crne Gore: The Constitutions of the Federal Republic of Yugoslavia, Serbia and Montenegro* (Jugoslovenski Pregled 2001) 5.
- GDR, Gesetz zur Regelung Offener Vermögensfragen Annex II Chapter III Subject B Sec. I No. 5 UT, BGBl. 1990 II 1159.

- GDR, Gesetz über besondere Investitionen in der Deutschen Demokratischen Republik (31 August 1990) BGBl. 1990 II 1157.
- Georgia, Act of Restoration of State Independence (9 April 1991) Gazette of the Supreme Council of the Republic of Georgia, 1991, No 4, Art. 291; <https://matsne.gov.ge/en/document/view/32362>.
- Georgia, Constitution (24 August 1995) [https://www.venice.coe.int/webforms/documents/?pdf=CDL\(2004\)041-e](https://www.venice.coe.int/webforms/documents/?pdf=CDL(2004)041-e).
- Hong Kong, China, 'Fourth Periodic Report under Article 40 of the Covenant' (14 February 2020) UN Doc. CCPR/C/CHN-HKG/4.
- Hong Kong, UK, An Ordinance to Provide for the Incorporation into the Law of Hong Kong of Provisions of the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights as Applied to Hong Kong; and for Ancillary and Connected Matters (8 June 1991) <https://www.elegislation.gov.hk/hk/cap383>.
- House of Lords (European Union Committee), '10th Report of Session 2016–17: Brexit: Acquired Rights' (14 December 2016) HL Paper 82 <<https://publications.parliament.uk/pa/ld201617/ldselect/lducom/82/8202.htm>>.
- Kazakhstan, Constitution (1995) https://www.constituteproject.org/constitution/Kazakhstan_2017.pdf?lang=en.
- Kosovo, Declaration of Independence (17 February 2008) <https://www.refworld.org/docid/47d685632.html> or <http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/europe/7249677.stm>.
- Kosovo, Constitution (15 April 2008) <https://www.refworld.org/docid/5b43009f4.html>.
- Kosovo, Law on Property and Other Real Rights (4 August 2009) OG of the Republic of Kosovo Year IV/No. 57, Law No. 03/L-154, <https://gzk.rks-gov.net/ActDocumentDetail.aspx?ActID=2643>.
- Latvia, Constitution (15 February 1922) <https://www.saeima.lv/en/legislative-process/constitution>.
- Latvia, Declaration on the Accession to Human Rights Instruments (4 May 1990) https://www.servat.unibe.ch/icl/lg02000_.html.
- Latvia, Declaration on the Renewal of Independence (4 May 1990), 1 Baltic YB Int'l L 245.
- Latvia, Law On the Denationalisation of Building Properties in the Republic of Latvia (30 October 1991) <https://likumi.lv/ta/en/en/id/70829-on-the-denationalisation-of-building-properties-in-the-republic-of-latvia>.
- Latvia, Reservation to PI-1 (27 June 1997) <https://www.coe.int/en/web/conventions/cets-number/-abridged-title-known?module=declarations-by-treaty&numSte=009&codeNature=2&codePays=LAT>.
- Lithuania, Constitution (25 October 1992) https://www.servat.unibe.ch/icl/lh00000_.html.
- Lithuania, The Law on the Procedure for the Entry Into Force of the Constitution (6 November 1992) <https://www.lrkt.lt/en/about-the-court/legal-information/the-constitution/192>.
- Lithuania, Law On the Restoration of the Rights of Ownership of Citizens to the Existing Real Property (1 July 1997) No VIII-359.

- Macao, China, 'Second Periodic Report under Article 40 of the Covenant' (14 February 2020) UN Doc. CCPR/C/CHN-MAC/2.
- Macedonia, Constitutional Law on the Implementation of the Constitution OG No. 52/91.
- Macedonia, Constitution (17 November 1991) OG No. 52/1991.
- Montenegro, 'Constitution (1992)' in Ile Kovačević (ed), *Ustavi Savezne Republike Jugoslavije, Srbije i Crne Gore: The Constitutions of the Federal Republic of Yugoslavia, Serbia and Montenegro* (Jugoslovenski Pregled 1992) 87.
- Montenegro 'Constitution (2007)' in Gisbert H Flanz and Albert P Blaustein (eds), *Constitutions of the World: A Series of Updated Texts, Constitutional Chronologies and Annotated Bibliographies- Vol. 12* (Oceana Publ 2007) 1.
- Montenegro 'The Constitutional Law for the Implementation of the Constitution' in Gisbert H Flanz and Albert P Blaustein (eds), *Constitutions of the Countries of the World: A Series of Updated Texts, Constitutional Chronologies and Annotated Bibliographies- Vol. 12* (Oceana Publ 2007) 41.
- Namibia, Constitution (21 March 1990) OG of Namibia No. 2 1.
- Namibia, Walvis Bay and Off-Shore Islands Act (24 February 1994) OG of Namibia, No. 805 1, 33(6) (1994) ILM 1557.
- Permanent Mission of Yugoslavia to the UN, 'Note dated 27 April 1992' (7 May 1992) UN Doc. A/46/915.
- PRC, Basic Law of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of the People's Republic of China (4 April 1990), 29(6) ILM 1519.
- PRC, Basic Law of the Macau Special Administrative Region of the People's Republic of China (31 March 1993) <http://bo.io.gov.mo/bo/i/1999/leibasica/index.asp> [in Portuguese]; English version available at <https://www.refworld.org/docid/3ae6b53a0.html>.
- PRC, Law on Safeguarding National Security in the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (30 June 2020) G.N. (E.) 72 of 2020, <https://www.gld.gov.hk/egazette/pdf/20202448e/egn2020244872.pdf>.
- PRC and UK, 'Notifications Relating to Hong Kong' (22 August 1997) UN Doc. C.N.277.1997.TREATIES.
- Russia, 'Communication' (1991) <<https://treaties.un.org/pages/HistoricalInfo.aspx?clang=en#RussianFederation>>.
- Russia, Constitution (12 December 1993) https://www.servat.unibe.ch/icl/rs00000_.html.
- Serbia, 'Constitution (1990)' in Ile Kovačević (ed), *Ustavi Savezne Republike Jugoslavije, Srbije i Crne Gore: The Constitutions of the Federal Republic of Yugoslavia, Serbia and Montenegro* (Jugoslovenski Pregled 1990) 49.
- Serbia 'Constitution (2006)' in Gisbert H Flanz and Albert P Blaustein (eds), *Constitutions of the Countries of the World: A Series of Updated Texts, Constitutional Chronologies and Annotated Bibliographies - Vol. 16* (Oceana Publ 2006) 1.
- Serbia and Montenegro, Law on the Implementation of the Constitutional Charter (27 January 2003) Rev.Int'l Aff. 2002, No. 1108, VII.

- Serbia and Montenegro, Constitutional Charter of the State Union of Serbia and Montenegro (27 January 2003) 2002 Rev.Int'l Aff. No. 1108 I, 2003 Rivista di Studi Politici Internazionali 70(2) 292.
- Slovakia and Montenegro, Charter on Human and Minority Rights and Fundamental Freedoms Liberties (26-02.2003) Rev.Int'l Aff. 2002, No. 1108, XII.
- SFRY, Constitution of the Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia (Jugoslovenski Predgled 1989).
- Slovakia, 'Constitution of Slovakia' in Bratislav Pechota (ed), *Central & Eastern European Legal Materials (CEEL): Vol. 2A: Czech Republic, Slovenia* (Loose Leaf. Transnational Juris Publishing 1992).
- Slovenia, Basic Constitutional Charter on the Sovereignty and Independence of the Republic of Slovenia (25 June 1991) OG of Slovenia 1/1991 1.
- Slovenia, Constitutional Act Implementing the Basic Constitutional Charter on the Sovereignty and Independence of the Republic of Slovenia (25 June 1991) OG of Slovenia 1/1991 2.
- Slovenia, Constitution (23 December 1991) OG of Slovenia No. 33/91-I.
- Slovenia, Constitutional Act Implementing the Constitution of the Republic of Slovenia (23 December 1991) OG of Slovenia 33/1991 1386.
- South Africa, Act to Provide for the Transfer to Namibia of the Territory of and Sovereignty Over Walvis Bay and Certain Islands (14 January 1994), 33 1573.
- South Sudan, Interim National Constitution (6 July 2005) <https://www.refworld.org/docid/4ba74c4a2.html>.
- South Sudan, Land Act (2009) <https://www.refworld.org/docid/5a841e7a4.html>.
- South Sudan, Nationality Regulations (2011) http://citizenshiprightsafrika.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/01/South_Sudan_Regulations_2011.pdf.
- South Sudan, Transitional Constitution (2011) <https://www.refworld.org/docid/5d3034b97.html>.
- South Sudan, Nationality Act (2011) http://citizenshiprightsafrika.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/01/South_Sudan_Act_2011.pdf.
- South Sudan, Petroleum Act (2012) <https://s3.amazonaws.com/rgi-documents/e9bdc9a21b51187808eb4a1156e791748c874ba1.pdf>.
- Sudan, Nationality Act (2004 (as amended 2011)) http://citizenshiprightsafrika.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/01/Sudan_Nationality_Law_2011_EN.pdf.
- Sudan, Interim National Constitution (2005) <https://www.refworld.org/pdfid/4ba749762.pdf>.
- Tajikistan, Constitution (6 November 1994) https://www.servat.unibe.ch/icl/ti00000_.html.
- UK, European Communities Act UK Public General Acts 1972 c. 68.
- UK 'Fourth Periodic Report: Supplementary Report on the Dependent Territories: Hong Kong' (7 August 1995) Un Doc. CCPR/C/95/Add.5.
- UK 'Letter from the Prime Minister of the United Kingdom to the President of the European Council' (29 March 2017) European Council Doc. No. XT 20001/17, Annex I <data.consilium.europa.eu/doc/document/XT-20001-2017-INIT/en/pdf>.

- UK 'Prime Minister's Open letter to EU Citizens in the UK' (19 October 2017) <<https://www.gov.uk/government/news/pms-open-letter-to-eu-citizens-in-the-uk>>.
- UK, European Union (Withdrawal Agreement) Act (2020) UK Public General Acts 2020 c. 1.
- Ukraine, Constitution (28 June 1996) https://www.servat.unibe.ch/icl/up00000_.html.
- USA, 'Observations on the Draft Articles on Succession of States in Respect of Treaties', 1974(II(1)) YbILC.
- YAR/PDRY, 'Letter to the UN Secretary General' (1990) <https://treaties.un.org/pages/HistoricalInfo.aspx?clang=_en#Yemen>.
- Yemen, Constitution (1990/1991) 7 (1992) ALQ 70.

3. EC/EU Documents

- CJEU, *Press Release No 39/22: Advocate General's Opinion in Case C-673/20* (2022).
- Commission of the European Communities, 'Opinion on the Status of Greenland 1/83: Commission Communication Presented to the Council on 2 February 1983' [1983] Bulletin of the European Communities Supplement 1/83.
- European Commission, 'Enforcement of Individual Rights of United Kingdom Nationals Under Part Two of the Withdrawal Agreement' <https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/default/files/enforcement_of_individual_rights_under_the_withdrawal_agreement_en.pdf>.
- 'Joint Report From the Negotiators of the European Union and the United Kingdom Government on Progress During Phase 1 of Negotiations Under Article 50 TEU on the United Kingdom's Orderly Withdrawal From the European Union' (8 December 2017) TF50 (2017) 19 <https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/default/files/joint_report.pdf>.
- 'Letters by Chief Negotiator Barnier to UK Secretary of State Barclay from 25 March and 18 June 2019' (2019) <<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/cost-a-amendment-letter-to-the-eu-institutions>>.
- 'Commission Opens Infringement Proceedings Against the United Kingdom For Failure to Comply With EU Rules on Free Movement' (2020) <https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/inf_20_859>.
- 'December Infringements Package: Key Decisions' (2021) <https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/inf_21_6201>.
- European Parliament, 'Private Properties Issues Following the Regional Conflict in Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia and Kosovo: Study' (15 March 2010) PE 419.632.
- 'Resolution on the Framework of the Future EU-UK Relationship' (14 March 2018) 2018/2573(RSP).
- 'Resolution on Implementing and Monitoring the Provisions on Citizens' Rights in the Withdrawal Agreement' (15 January 2020) 2020/2505(RSP).

4. League of Nations and UN Documents

- British Mandate for Palestine (23 September 1922), 17(3 Supplement: Official Documents (Jul 1923)) AJIL 164.
- CEDAW Committee, 'Concluding Observations on the Combined Seventh and Eighth Periodic Reports of Germany' (9 March 2017) UN Doc. CEDAW/C/DEU/CO/7-8.
- ECOSOC, 'Principles on Housing and Property Restitution for Refugees and Displaced Persons: Final Report of the Special Rapporteur, Paulo Sérgio Pinheiro' (28 June 2005) UN Doc. E/CN.4/Sub.2/2005/17.
- Fifth Meeting of Persons Chairing the Human Rights Treaty Bodies, 'Report' (19 October 1994). Annex to Note of the Secretary General, UN Doc. A/49/537.
- Human Rights Commission, 'Resolution 1993/23: Succession of States in Respect of International Human Rights Treaties' (5 March 1993) UN Doc. E/CN.4/RES/1993/23.
- Human Rights Committee, 'Succession of States in Respect of International Human Rights Treaties' (25 February 1994) UN Doc. 1994/16.
- 'Annual Report to the U.N. General Assembly' (21 September 1994) UN Doc. A/49/40 vol. 1.
- 'Succession of States in Respect of International Human Rights Treaties: 24 February 1995' (24 February 1995) UN Doc. E/CN.4/RES/1995/18.
- 'Concluding Observations on the Report Submitted by the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland (Hong Kong) under Art. 40 of the Covenant' (9 November 1995) UN Doc. CCPR/C/79/Add.57.
- 'General Comment No. 26 (61): General Comment on Issues Relating to the Continuity of Obligations to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights' (8 December 1997) UN Doc. CCPR/C/21/Rev.1/Add.8/Rev.1.
- 'Second Periodic Report of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea on its Implementation of the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights' (4 May 2000). UN Doc. CCPR/C/PRK/2000/2.
- 'General Comment No. 31: The Nature of the General Legal Obligation Imposed on States Parties to the Covenant' (29 March 2004) UN Doc. CCPR/C/21/Rev.1/Add.13.
- 'Concluding Observations on the Third Periodic Report of Croatia' (30 April 2015) UN Doc. CCPR/C/HRV/CO/3.
- 'Concluding Observations on Eritrea in the Absence of its Initial Report' (3 May 2019) UN Doc. CCPR/C/ERI/CO/1.
- Human Rights Council, 'Statement of the Chairperson Yasmin Sooka and Members of the Commission on Human Rights in South Sudan' <<https://www.ohchr.org/en/statements/2019/09/statement-chairperson-and-members-commission-human-rights-south-sudan-42nd-human>>.
- 'Report of the Special Rapporteur on the Situation of Human Rights in Eritrea' (1 June 2015) UN Doc. A/HRC/29/41.

- ‘South Sudan, National Report Submitted in Accordance with Paragraph 5 of the Annex to Human Rights Council Resolution 16/21’ (23 May 2016) UN Doc. A/HRC/WG.6/26/SSD/1.
- ‘Report of the Special Rapporteur on the Situation of Human Rights in Eritrea’ (11 May 2020) UN Doc. A/HRC/44/23.
- ILC, ‘Second Report on the Law of Treaties (Special Rapporteur Fitzmaurice)’ (1957), 1957(II) YbILC 16.
- ‘Fourth Report on State Responsibility (Special Rapporteur Garcia-Amador): Responsibility of the State for Injuries Caused in its Territory to the Person or Property of Aliens - Measures Affecting Acquired Rights’ (1959), 1959(II) YbILC 1.
- ‘Second Report on the Law of Treaties (Special Rapporteur Waldock)’ (1963), 1963(II) YbILC 36.
- ‘Report to the General Assembly on the Work of its Fifteenth Session: Appendix II - Memoranda Submitted by Members of the Sub-Committee on State Responsibility (The Duty to Compensate for the Nationalization of Foreign Property)’ (1963), 1963(II) YbILC 237.
- ‘Report on the Work of its Fifteenth Session’ (1963), 1963(II) YbILC 187.
- ‘Draft Articles on the Law of Treaties with Commentaries’ (1966), 1966(II) YbILC 187.
- ‘Report on the Work of its Nineteenth Session’ (1967), 1967(II) YbILC 344.
- ‘First Report on Succession of States and Governments in Respect of Treaties (Special Rapporteur Waldock)’ (1968), 1968(II) YbILC 87.
- ‘Report on the Work of its Twentieth Session’ (1968), 1968(II) YbILC 191.
- ‘Second Report on Succession in Respect of Matters Other than Treaties: Economic and Financial Acquired Rights and State Succession (Special Rapporteur Bedjaoui)’ (1969), 1969(II) YbILC 69.
- ‘Report on the Work of its Twenty-First Session’ (1969), 1969(II) YbILC 203.
- ‘Summary Records of the Twenty-First Session, 1001st Meeting: Succession of States and Governments: Succession in Respect of Matters other than Treaties’ (1969), 1969(I) YbILC 57.
- ‘Second Report on Succession in Respect of Treaties (Special Rapporteur Waldock)’ (1969), 1969(II) YbILC 45.
- ‘Summary Record of the Twenty-Second Session, 1071st Meeting: Succession of States and Governments in Respect of Treaties’ (1970), 1970(I) YbILC.
- ‘Summary Records of the 1068th Meeting’ (1970), 1970(I) YbILC 138.
- ‘Report on the Work of its Twenty-Second Session’ (1970), 1970(II) YbILC 271.
- ‘First Report on Succession of States in Respect of Treaties (Special Rapporteur Vallat)’ (1974), 1974(II(1)) YbILC 1.
- ‘Report on the Work of its Twenty-Sixth Session’ (1974), 1974(II(1)) YbILC 157.
- ‘Draft Articles on Succession of States in Respect of Treaties with Commentaries’ (1974), 1974(II(1)) YbILC 174.
- ‘Draft Articles on Succession of States in Respect of State Property, Archives and Debts With Commentaries’ (1981), 1981(II(2)) YbILC 20.

- ‘First Report on Succession of States in Respect of Rights and Duties Resulting From Sources Other than Treaties (Special Rapporteur Bedjaoui)’ (1986), 1968(II) YbILC 94.
- ‘Draft Articles on Nationality of Natural Persons in Relation to the Succession of States’ (1999), 1999(II(2)) YbILC.
- ‘Report on the Work of its Fifty-First Session’ (1999), 1999(II(2)) YbILC 1.
- ‘Draft Articles on Responsibility of States for Internationally Wrongful Acts with Commentaries’ (2001), 2001(II/2) YbILC 30.
- ‘Fragmentation of International Law: Difficulties Arising from the Diversification and Expansion of International Law: Report of the Study Group, Finalized by Special Rapporteur Koskenniemi’ (2006), 2006(II(2) Addendum) YbILC 1.
- ‘Draft Articles on Diplomatic Protection with Commentaries’ (2006), 2006(II(2)) YbILC 26.
- ‘Draft Articles on the Effects of Armed Conflicts on Treaties with Commentaries’ (2011), 2011(II(2)) YbILC 108.
- ‘Draft Articles on the Responsibility of International Organizations with Commentaries’ (2011), 2011(II(2)) YbILC 46.
- ‘Second Report on Identification of Customary International Law (Special Rapporteur Wood)’ (2014), 2014(II(1)) YbILC 163.
- ‘Third Report on Identification of Customary International Law (Special Rapporteur Wood)’ (2015), 2015(II(1)) YbILC 93.
- ‘Report on the Work of its Sixty-Ninth Session’ (2017), 2017(II) YbILC 1.
- ‘First Report on Succession of States in Respect of State Responsibility (Special Rapporteur Šturma)’ (31 May 2017) UN Doc. A/CN.4/708.
- ‘Draft Conclusions on Identification of Customary International Law, with Commentaries’ (2018) UN Doc. A/73/10.
- ‘Second Report on Succession of States in Respect of State Responsibility (Special Rapporteur Pavel Šturma)’ (6 April 2018) UN Doc. A/CN.4/719.
- ‘Second Report on Succession of States in Respect of State Responsibility (Special Rapporteur Šturma)’ (6 April 2018) UN Doc. A/CN.4/719.
- ‘Second Report on Succession of States in Respect of State Responsibility (Special Rapporteur Šturma)’ (6 April 2018) UN Doc. A/CN.4/719.
- ‘Seventieth Session, Provisional Summary Record of the 3432nd Meeting: Succession of States in Respect of State Responsibility’ (18 July 2018) UN Doc. A/CN.4/SR.3432.
- ‘Seventieth Session, Provisional Summary Record of the 3435th Meeting: Succession of States in Respect of State Responsibility’ (24 July 2018) UN Doc. A/CN.4/SR.3435.
- ‘Report on the Work of its Seventy-First Session (2019)’ (2019) UN Doc. A/74/10.
- ‘Draft Articles on Succession of States in Respect of State Responsibility’ [2019] Report on the Work of its Seventy-First Session (2019), UN Doc A/74/10 305.

- ‘Report on the Work of its Seventieth Session (2018): Topical Summary of the Discussion Held in the Sixth Committee of the General Assembly During its Seventy-Third Session, Prepared by the Secretariat’ (12 February 2019) UN Doc. A/CN.4/724.
- ‘First Report on General Principles of Law (Vázquez-Bermúdez, Special Rapporteur)’ (5 April 2019) UN Doc. A/CN.4/732.
- ‘Third Report on Succession of States in Respect of State Responsibility (Special Rapporteur Šturma)’ (2 May 2019) UN Doc. A/CN.4/731.
- ‘Fourth Report on Succession of States in Respect of State Responsibility (Special Rapporteur Šturma)’ (27 March 2020) UN Doc. A/CN.4/743.
- ‘Second Report on General Principles of Law (Special Rapporteur Vázquez-Bermúdez)’ (9 April 2020) UN Doc. A/CN.4/741.
- ‘Report on the Work of Seventy-Second Session (2021)’ (2021) UN Doc. A/76/10.
- ‘Fifth Report on Succession of States in Respect of State Responsibility (Special Rapporteur Šturma)’ (1 April 2022) UN Doc. A/CN.4/751.
- ‘Third Report on General Principles of Law (Vázquez-Bermúdez, Special Rapporteur)’ (18 April 2022) UN Doc. A/CN.4/753.
- UN Secretariat, ‘Memorandum: Survey of International Law in Relation to the Work of Codification of the International Law Commission’ (10 February 1949) UN Doc. A/CN.4/1/Rev.1.
- UNCTAD, ‘Bilateral Investment Treaties 1959-1999’ UN Doc. UNCTAD/ITE/IIA/2 (2000) <<https://unctad.org/system/files/official-document/poiteiid2.en.pdf>>.
- ‘Fact Sheet on Intra-European Union Investor-State Arbitration Cases’ [2018] IIA Issues Notes <https://unctad.org/en/PublicationsLibrary/diaepcb2018d7_en.pdf>.
- UNGA, ‘Universal Declaration of Human Rights: UDHR’ (10 December 1948) UN Doc. A/RES/217(III) (1948).
- ‘Report of the International Law Commission on the Work of its Fourteenth Session’ (20 November 1962) UN Doc. A/RES/1765 (XVII).
- ‘Resolution A/RES/1803 (XVII): Permanent Sovereignty Over Natural Resources’ (14 December 1962) UN Doc. A/RES/1803 (XVII).
- ‘Declaration on Principles of International Law Concerning Friendly Relations and Co-Operation Among States in Accordance with the Charter of the United Nations’ (24 October 1970) UN Doc. A/RES/25/2625 (XXV).
- ‘Permanent Sovereignty over Natural Resources’ (17 December 1973) UN Doc. A/RES/3171 (XXVIII).
- ‘Declaration on the Establishment of a New International Economic Order’ (1 May 1974) UN Doc. A/RES/3201(S-VI).
- ‘Charter of Economic Rights and Duties of States’ (12 December 1974) UN Doc. A/RES/3281 (XXIX).
- ‘Resolution 32/9 D: Situation in Namibia Resulting from the Illegal Occupation of the Territory by South Africa’ (4 November 1977) UN Doc. A/RES/32/9 D.

- ‘Recommendation of the Security Council of 19 September 1992’ (22 September 1992) UN Doc. A/RES/47/1.
 - ‘Resolution 47/230: Admission of Eritrea to Membership in the United Nations’ (28 May 1993) UN Doc. A/RES/47/230.
 - ‘The Situation in Bosnia and Herzegovina’ (29 December 1993) UN Doc. A/RES/48/88.
 - ‘Admission of the Federal Republic of Yugoslavia to Membership in the United Nation’ (10 November 2000) UN Doc. A/RES/55/12.
 - ‘Responsibility of States for Internationally Wrongful Acts: Annex’ (12 December 2001) UN Doc. A/RES/56/83.
 - ‘Basic Principles and Guidelines on the Right to a Remedy and Reparation for Victims of Gross Violations of International Human Rights Law and Serious Violations of International Humanitarian Law’ (16 December 2005) UN Doc. A/RES/60/147.
 - ‘Resolution 65/308: Admission of the Republic of South Sudan to Membership in the United Nations’ (14 July 2011) UN Doc. A/RES/65/308.
 - ‘Resolution on the Territorial Integrity of Ukraine’ (27 March 2014) UN Doc. A/RES/68/262.
- UNGA Sixth Committee, ‘Summary Record of the Twenty-Eighth Meeting: Report of the ILC on the Work of its Seventieth Session’ (30 October 2018) UN Doc. A/C.6/73/SR.28.
- ‘Summary Record of the Thirtieth Meeting: Report of the ILC on the Work of its Seventieth Session’ (6 December 2018) UN Doc. A/C.6/73/SR.30.
 - ‘Summary Record of the Twenty-Ninth Meeting: Report of the International Law Commission on the Work of its Seventieth Session’ (10 December 2018) UN Doc. A/C.6/73/SR.29.
- UN-HABITAT, ‘Housing and Property Rights in Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia and Serbia and Montenegro: Security of Tenure in Post-Conflict Societies’ (2005) <<https://unhabitat.org/sites/default/files/download-manager-files/Housing%20and%20Property%20Rights%20-%20Bosnia%20and%20Herzegovina%2C%20Croatia%20and%20Serbia%20and%20Montenegro.pdf>>.
- UNHCR, ‘Ending Statelessness’ <<https://www.unhcr.org/ending-statelessness.html>>.
- ‘A Study of Statelessness in South Sudan’ (Juba, South Sudan 2017) <<https://www.iefworld.org/docid/5b1112d54.html>>.
 - ‘I BELONG: Collective Action Key to Solving Statelessness in South Sudan’ (2021) <<https://www.unhcr.org/afr/news/press/2021/11/619f992b4/i-belong-collective-action-key-to-solving-statelessness-in-south-sudan.html>>.
- UNMIK, ‘Regulation 1991/1: On the Authority of the Interim Administration in Kosovo’ (25 July 1999) UN Doc. UNMIK/REG/1999/1.
- ‘Regulation 1999/23: On the Establishment of the Housing and Property Directorate and the Housing and Property Claims Commission’ (15 November 1999) UN Doc. UNMIK/REG/1999/23.
 - ‘Regulation No. 1999/24: On the Law Applicable in Kosovo’ (12 December 1999) UN Doc. UNMIK/REG/1999/24.

- 'Regulation 2000/60: On Residential Property Claims and the Rules of Procedure and Evidence of the Housing and Property Directorate and the Housing and Property Claims Commission' (31 October 2000) UN Doc. UNMIK/REG/2000/60.
- UNSC, 'Resolution 276: On Establishment of an Ad Hoc Subcommittee of the Council to Study Ways to Implement Council Resolutions Regarding Namibia' (30 January 1970) UN Doc. S/RES/276.
- 'Resolution 432: On Territorial Integrity of Namibia and Reintegration of Walvis Bay into Namibia' (27 July 1978) UN Doc. S/RES/432.
- 'Resolution 757: On Sanctions against Yugoslavia' (30 May 1992) UN Doc. S/RES/757.
- 'Resolution 777: On the Question of Membership of the Federal Republic of Yugoslavia (Serbia and Montenegro) in the United Nations' (19 September 1992) UN Doc. S/RES/777.
- 'Resolution 827: On the Establishment of the International Tribunal for Prosecution of Persons Responsible for Serious Violations of International Humanitarian Law Committed in the Territory of the Former Yugoslavia since 1991' (25 May 1993) UN Doc. S/RES/827.
- 'Resolution 1088: On Authorization of the Establishment of a Multinational Stabilization Force (SFOR) and Extension of the Mandate of the UN Mission in Bosnia and Herzegovina' (12 December 1996) UN Doc. S/RES/1088.
- 'Resolution 1145: On the Establishment of a Support Group of Civilian Police Monitors in the Danube Region' (19 December 1997) UN Doc. S/RES/1145 (1997).
- 'Resolution 1244: On the Deployment of International Civil and Security Presences in Kosovo' (10 June 1999) UN Doc. S/RES/1244.
- UNSG, 'Depositary Notification on Succession by Slovenia' (28 October 1992) UN Doc. C.N.240.1992.
- 'Succession of States in Respect of International Human Rights Treaties, Report' (28 November 1994) UN Doc. E/CN.4/1995/80.
- 'Aide-Memoire' (23 September 1997). Annex to UN Doc. C.N.467.1997.TREATIES-10.

5. Literature

- Abbott FM, 'Intellectual Property, International Protection (2022)' in Rüdiger Wolfrum and Anne Peters (eds), *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law: Online Edition* (OUP).
- Abdelgabar NI, Babiker MA and Oette L, 'Constitutional Dimensions of Minority Rights and the Rights of Peoples in the Sudans' in Lutz Oette and Mohamed A Babiker (eds), *Constitution-Making and Human Rights in the Sudans* (Routledge 2019) 139.
- Abendroth B, 'Beendigung der Sozialversicherungsabkommen der DDR: Weitreichende Übergangsregelungen vorgesehen' (1993), 40(6) DAngVers 209.

- Afonso R and Pereira FG, 'The Constitution and Legal System' in Rolf D Cremer (ed), *Macau: City of Commerce and Culture* (2nd ed. API Press 1991) 283.
- Ahl B, 'Justitielle und legislative Auslegung des Basic Law von Hong Kong: Anmerkung zu den Urteilen des Court of Final Appeal des Sonderverwaltungsgebietes Hongkong vom 29. Januar und 3. Dezember 1999' (2000), 60 *ZaöRV* 511.
- Ajo NJK, 'Land Ownership and Conflict of Laws in South Sudan' <<https://landportal.org/node/13043>>.
- Al Jazeera, 'UN Chief Calls for Immediate End to Fighting in Ethiopia: Call Comes with Prime Minister Abiy Ahmed Reportedly on the Front Lines and Men Flocking to Join Military.' (25 November 2021) <<https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2021/11/25/un-chief-calls-for-immediate-end-to-fighting-in-ethiopia>>.
- Alfredsson G, 'German Minorities in Poland, Cases Concerning the (2010)' in Rüdiger Wolfrum and Anne Peters (eds), *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law: Online Edition* (OUP).
- Allen T and Douglas B, 'Closing the Door on Restitution' in Antoine Buyse and Michael Hamilton (eds), *Transitional Jurisprudence and the European Convention on Human Rights: Justice, Politics and Rights* (CUP 2011) 208.
- Al-Saqqaf AB, 'The Yemen Unity: Crisis in Integration' in Rémy Leveau, Franck Mermier and Udo Steinbach (eds), *Le Yémen Contemporain* (Éd. Karthala 1999) 141.
- Al-Saqqaf MA, 'La constitution du Yémen réunifié' in Rémy Leveau, Franck Mermier and Udo Steinbach (eds), *Le Yémen Contemporain* (Éd. Karthala 1999) 161.
- Alston P, 'The Populist Challenge to Human Rights' (2017), 9(1) *Journal of Human Rights Practice* 1.
- Alvarez JE, 'Limits of Change by Way of Subsequent Agreements and Practice' in Georg Nolte (ed), *Treaties and Subsequent Practice* (OUP 2013) 123.
- 'Beware: Boundary Crossings' in Tsvi Kahana and Anat Scolnicov (eds), *Boundaries of State, Boundaries of Rights: Human Rights, Private Actors, and Positive Obligations* (CUP 2016) 43-93.
- (ed), *International Investment Law* (Brill, Nijhoff 2017).
- 'The Human Right of Property' (2018), 72(3) *UMiami LRev* 580-705.
- Al-Zwaini L, 'The Rule of Law in Yemen: Prospects and Challenges' (The Hague 2012). *HiiL Rule of Law Quick Scan Series*.
- Anand RP, 'New States and International Law (2007)' in Rüdiger Wolfrum and Anne Peters (eds), *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law: Online Edition* (OUP).
- Andenas M and others (eds), *General Principles and the Coherence of International Law* (Brill, Nijhoff 2019).
- Andenas M and Chiussi L, 'Cohesion, Convergence and Coherence of International Law' in Mads Andenas and others (eds), *General Principles and the Coherence of International Law* (Brill, Nijhoff 2019) 9.
- Anghie A, *Imperialism, Sovereignty and the Making of International Law* (CUP 2004).

- Antoniazzi MM, 'Advisory Opinion OC-26/20, Denunciation of the American Convention on Human Rights and the Charter of the Organization of American States and the Consequences for State Human Rights Obligations' (2022), 116(2) AJIL 409.
- Apach GM and Geng G, 'Update: An Overview of the Legal System of South Sudan' (September 2018) <https://www.nyulawglobal.org/globalex/South_Sudan1.html>.
- Arnauld Av, *Rechtssicherheit: Perspektivische Annäherungen an eine "idée directrice" des Rechts* (Mohr-Siebeck 2006).
- *Völkerrecht* (4th ed. C.F. Müller 2019).
- Arnall A, 'Judicial Review in the European Union' in Damian Chalmers and Anthony Arnall (eds), *The Oxford Handbook of European Union Law* (OUP 2015).
- Ascensio H, 'Article 70: Conséquences de l'Extinction d'un Traité' in Olivier Corten (ed), *Les Conventions de Vienne sur le Droit des Traités: Commentaire Article par Article* (Bruylant 2006) 2503-2539.
- 'Art. 70' in Olivier Corten and Pierre Klein (eds), *The Vienna Conventions on the Law of Treaties: A Commentary (Vol. II)* (OUP 2011).
- Assal MAM, 'Citizenship, Statelessness and Human Rights Protection in Sudan's Constitutions and Post South Sudan Secession Challenges' in Lutz Oette and Mohamed A Babiker (eds), *Constitution-Making and Human Rights in the Sudans* (Routledge 2019) 118.
- Athanassiou PL and Lahlé Shaelou S, 'EU Citizenship and Its Relevance for EU Exit and Secession' in Dimitry Kochenov (ed), *EU Citizenship and Federalism: The Role of Rights* (CUP 2017) 731.
- Aust A, 'Treaties, Termination (2006)' in Rüdiger Wolfrum and Anne Peters (eds), *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law: Online Edition* (OUP).
- *Modern Treaty Law and Practice* (3rd ed. CUP 2013).
- Baade HW, 'The Acquired Rights of International Public Servants: A Case Study in the Reception of Public Law' (1966-1967), 15 AmJCompL 251.
- Badinter Commission, 'Opinion No. 8' (1992), 31(6) ILM 1521.
- 'Opinion No. 1' (1992), 31(6) ILM 1494.
- 'Opinion No. 9' (1992), 31(6) ILM 1523.
- Bagchi K, 'A BIT of Resistance: A Response to Prof. Prabhash Ranjan's Plea for Embedded Liberalism' *Völkerrechtsblog* (26 January 2019) <<https://voelkerrechtsblog.org/a-bit-of-resistance/>>.
- Barde J, *La Notion de Droits Acquis en Droit International Public* (Les Publications Universitaires de Paris 1981).
- Barnard C and Leinarte E, 'Citizens' Rights' in Federico Fabbrini (ed), *The Law & Politics of Brexit: Volume II: The Withdrawal Agreement* (OUP 2020) 107.
- Baró Huelmo C, 'Is Kazakhstan a State Successor to the USSR? A Perspective from Investment Treaty Arbitration' (2018), 36(2) ASA Bulletin 295.
- Basedow J, 'Vested Rights Theory' in Jürgen Basedow and others (eds), *Encyclopedia of Private International Law* (Edward Elgar 2017) 1813.
- Basta Fleiner L and Djeric V, 'Serbia (2012)' in Rüdiger Wolfrum and Anne Peters (eds), *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law: Online Edition* (OUP).

- Bastin L and Lee A-J, 'Venoklim Holding B. V. v. Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela' (2015), 109(4) AJIL 858.
- Bates E, 'Avoiding Legal Obligations Created by Human Rights Treaties' (2008), 57 ICLQ 751.
- BBC News, 'Tajikistan Cedes Land to China' (13 January 2011) <<https://www.bbc.com/news/world-asia-pacific-12180567>>.
- 'Human Rights Act: UK Government Unveils Reform Proposals' (14 December 2021) <<https://www.bbc.com/news/uk-59646684>>.
- Bedjaoui M, 'Problèmes Récents de Succession d'Etats Dans les Etats Nouveaux' (1970), 130(II) RdC 455.
- Bekavac I (ed), *Zbirka pravnih propisa* (1993).
- Belkahlia M, 'La Succession d'États en Matière de traités multilatéraux Relatifs aux Droits de l'Homme' in Giovanni Distefano, Gloria Gaggioli and Aymeric Héche (eds), *La Convention de Vienne de 1978 sur la Succession d'États en Matière de Traités: Commentaire Article par Article et Études Thématiques* (Bruylant 2016).
- Benvenisti E, 'Occupation, Pacific (2009)' in Rüdiger Wolfrum and Anne Peters (eds), *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law: Online Edition* (OUP).
- 'Occupation, Belligerent (2009)' in Rüdiger Wolfrum and Anne Peters (eds), *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law: Online Edition* (OUP).
- Bernard N, 'Union Citizens' Rights Against Their Own Member State after Brexit' (2020), 27(3) MJECL 302.
- Bernardini P, 'Private Law and General Principles of Public International Law' (2016), 21(2-3) Unif L Rev 184.
- Besson S, 'Sovereignty (2011)' in Rüdiger Wolfrum and Anne Peters (eds), *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law: Online Edition* (OUP).
- Bethlehem D, 'Expert Report on behalf of the Defendant: in the Case of Sanum Investments Limited v. Lao People's Democratic Republic, UNCITRAL, PCA Case No. 2013-13' <https://www.italaw.com/sites/default/files/case-documents/italaw4408_Part1.pdf>.
- Bílková V, 'Sovereignty, Property and the Russian Revolution' (2017), 19(2) JHistIntLaw 147.
- Binder C, 'A Treaty Law Perspective on Intra-EU BITs' [2016] The Journal of World Investment & Trade 964.
- 'Sanum Investments Limited v the Government of the Lao People's Democratic Republic' (2016), 17 Journal of World Investment & Trade 280.
- Birkenkötter H and Buszewski S, 'Das Spiel hat gerade erst begonnen: Zur Kritik am Migrationspakt' (22 December 2018) <<https://verfassungsblog.de/das-spiel-hat-gera-de-erst-begonnen-zur-kritik-am-migrationspakt/>>.
- Bismuth R, 'Customary Principles Regarding Public Contracts Concluded with Foreigners' in Mathias Audit and Stephan W Schill (eds), *Transnational Law of Public Contracts* (Bruylant 2016) 321.

- Bjorklund AK, 'Private Rights and Public International Law: Why Competition Among International Economic Law Tribunals is not Working' (2007-2008), 59 *Hastings LJ* 241.
- Blanck JI, 'European Union Member States Sign Treaty to Terminate Intra-EU Bilateral Investment Treaties' (2020), 24(18) *ASIL Insights*.
- Blay SKN, 'Territorial Integrity and Political Independence (2010)' in Rüdiger Wolfrum and Anne Peters (eds), *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law: Online Edition* (OUP).
- Blum YZ, 'Kaleidoscope: Russia Takes Over the Soviet Union's Seat at the United Nations' (1992), 3(2) *EJIL* 354.
- Bluntschli JC, *Das moderne Völkerrecht der civilisirten Staaten als Rechtsbuch dargestellt* (2nd ed. C.H. Beck 1872).
- Böckenförde M, 'Sudan (2010)' in Rüdiger Wolfrum and Anne Peters (eds), *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law: Online Edition* (OUP).
- Boffey D, 'EU to Ask UK to Respect Citizens' Rights After Mistreatment Scandals' *The Guardian* (19 May 2021) <<https://www.theguardian.com/world/2021/may/19/eu-to-ask-uk-to-respect-citizens-rights-after-mistreatment-scandals>>.
- Boguslavskij MM, *Die Rechtslage für ausländische Investitionen in den Nachfolgestaaten der Sowjetunion* (Beck 1993).
- Bokor-Szego H, 'Continuation et Succession en Matière des Traités Internationaux' in Geneviève Burdeau and Brigitte Stern (eds), *Dissolution, Continuation et Succession en Europe de l'Est: Succession d'États et Relations Économiques Internationales* (Montchrestien 1994) 48.
- Bonafé B and Palchetti P, 'Relying on General Principles in International Law' in Catherine Brölmann and Yannick Radi (eds), *Research Handbook on the Theory and Practice of International Lawmaking* (Edward Elgar 2016) 160.
- Boysen S, 'Remnants of a Constitutional Moment' in Andreas v Arnould, Kerstin von der Decken and Mart Susi (eds), *The Cambridge Handbook of New Human Rights: Recognition, Novelty, Rhetoric* (CUP 2020) 465.
- Broemel R, 'Art. 123' in Jörn-Axel Kämmerer and Markus Kotzur (eds), *von Münch/Kunig Grundgesetz Kommentar* (7th ed. C.H. Beck 2021).
- Brownlie I, *Principles of Public International Law* (4th ed. Clarendon 1996).
- Brunnée J, 'Consent (2022)' in Rüdiger Wolfrum and Anne Peters (eds), *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law: Online Edition* (OUP).
- Brunner A, 'Acquired Rights and State Succession: The Rise and Fall of the Third World in the International Law Commission' in Jochen v Bernstorff and Philipp Dann (eds), *The Battle for International Law: South-North Perspectives on the Decolonization Era* (OUP 2019) 124.
- Brunner G, 'Was bleibt übrig vom DDR-Recht nach der Wiedervereinigung?' [1991] *JuS* 353.
- Buergethal T, 'Human Rights (2007)' in Rüdiger Wolfrum and Anne Peters (eds), *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law: Online Edition* (OUP).
- 'Human Rights: From San Francisco to The Hague' (2017), 77 *ZaöRV* 289.

- Bulmerincq A, *Praxis, Theorie und Codification des Völkerrechts* (Duncker & Humblot 1874).
- Burgis M, 'Transforming (Private) Rights through (Public) International Law: Readings on a 'Strange and Painful Odyssey' in the PCIJ *Mavrommatis Case*' (2011), 24(4) LJIL 873.
- Burri T and Thürer D, 'Self-Determination (2008)' in Rüdiger Wolfrum and Anne Peters (eds), *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law: Online Edition* (OUP).
- Burrowes RD, 'Prelude to Unification: The Yemen Arab Republic, 1962-1990' (1991), 23(4) *Int J Middle East Stud* 23 (1991), 483-506 483.
- Bustonkala RK, 'Tajik Land Deal Extends China's Reach in Central Asia' *Reuters* (25 March 2011) <<https://www.reuters.com/article/us-tajikistan-china-land-idUSTRE72OIRP20110325>>.
- Cannizzaro E, 'Is There an Individual Right to Reparation? Some Thoughts on the ICJ Judgment in the Jurisdictional Immunities Case' in Denis Alland and others (eds), *Unity and Diversity of International Law: Essays in Honour of Professor Pierre-Marie Dupuy* (Brill 2014) 495.
- Capik AB and Petschko M, 'One Says the Things Which One Feels the Need to Say, and Watch the Other Will Not Understand: Slovak Pension Cases before the CJEU and Czech Courts' (2013), 9 *Croatian YB Eur L & Pol'y* 61.
- Carapico S, 'The Economic Dimension of Yemeni Unity' (1993), 184 *Middle East Report*.
- Cardinal P, 'The Judicial Guarantees of Fundamental Rights in the Macau Legal System: A Parcours Under the Focus of *Continuity* and of *Autonomy*' in Jorge C Oliveira and Paulo Cardinal (eds), *One Country, Two Systems, Three Legal Orders - Perspectives of Evolution: Essays on Macau's Autonomy After the Resumption of Sovereignty by China* (Springer 2009).
- Cassese A, *International Law* (2nd ed. OUP 2005).
- Castrén EJS, 'Aspects Récents de la Succession d'États' (1951), 78 *RdC* 379.
- Chan J, 'Five Reasons to Question the Legality of a National Security Law for Hong Kong' *verfassungsblog* (1 June 2020) <<https://verfassungsblog.de/five-reasons-to-question-the-legality-of-a-national-security-law-for-hong-kong/>>.
- Chapaux V, 'Art. 54' in Olivier Corten and Pierre Klein (eds), *The Vienna Conventions on the Law of Treaties: A Commentary (Vol. II)* (OUP 2011).
- Cheng T-H, *State Succession and Commercial Obligations* (Transnational Publishers 2006).
- Chinese Society of International Law, 'The South China Sea Arbitration Awards: A Critical Study' (2018), 17(2) *Chinese JIL* 207.
- Chinkin CM, 'Human Rights' in Dino Kritsiotis and Michael J Bowman (eds), *Conceptual and Contextual Perspectives on the Modern Law of Treaties* (CUP 2018) 509.
- Choueiri N and others, *Yemen in the 1990s: From Unification to Economic Reform* (IMF 2002).

- Chow N and Chou K-L, 'Sustainable Pensions and Retirement Schemes in Hong Kong' (2005), 10(2) *Pensions* 137.
- Christakis T, 'Art. 56' in Olivier Corten and Pierre Klein (eds), *The Vienna Conventions on the Law of Treaties: A Commentary (Vol. II)* (OUP 2011).
- Clapham A, 'The Role of the Individual in International Law' (2010), 21(1) *EJIL* 25.
- Classen CD, 'Autonomie des Unionsrechts als Festungsring? Comment on the CJEU's Achmea Judgment' [2018] *Europarecht* 361.
- Commission on Human Rights in South Sudan, 'Ten Years After Gaining Independence, Civilians in South Sudan Still Longing for Sustainable Peace, National Cohesion, and Accountability – UN Experts Note' (9 July 2021) <<https://www.ohchr.org/EN/HRBodies/HRC/Pages/NewsDetail.aspx?NewsID=27292&LangID=E>>.
- Condorelli L, 'Some Thoughts about the Optimistic Pessimism of a Good International Lawyer' (2010), 21(1) *EJIL* 31.
- Congyan C, 'China (Country Report)' in Wenhua Shan (ed), *The Legal Protection of Foreign Investment: A Comparative Study* (Hart Publishing 2012).
- Conway G, 'The Arbitral Tribunal for Upper Silesia: An Early Success in International Adjudication' in Ignacio de La Rasilla and Jorge E Viñuales (eds), *Experiments in International Adjudication: Historical Accounts* (CUP 2019) 98.
- Cordial M and Rösandhaug K, *Post-Conflict Property Restitution: The Approach in Kosovo and Lessons Learned for Future International Practice (Vol. I)* (Martinus Nijhoff 2009).
- Costelloe D, 'Treaty Succession in Annexed Territory' (2016), 65(2) *ICLQ* 343.
- Cotula L, 'Land, Property and Sovereignty in International Law' (2017), 25(2) *Cardozo JInt'l & CompL* 219.
- Council of Europe - Committee of Ministers, 'Resolution: Execution of the Judgment of the European Court of Human Rights Ališić against Serbia and Slovenia (Slovenia)' (15 March 2018) CM/ResDH(2018)111 <<https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-181978>>.
- 'Resolution: Execution of the Judgments of the European Court of Human Rights Ališić and Others against Serbia and Slovenia (Serbia)' (3 September 2020) CM/ResDH(2020)184 <<https://hudoc.exec.coe.int/eng?i=001-204668>>.
- Craven M, 'The Problem of State Succession and the Identity of States under International Law' (1998), 9(1) *EJIL* 142.
- *The Decolonization of International Law: State Succession and the Law of Treaties* (OUP 2007).
- 'Colonial Fragments: Decolonisation, Concessions and Acquired Rights' in Jochen v Bernstorff and Philipp Dann (eds), *The Battle for International Law: South-North Perspectives on the Decolonization Era* (OUP 2019) 101.
- Crawford J, 'State Responsibility (2006)' in Rüdiger Wolfrum and Anne Peters (eds), *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law: Online Edition* (OUP).
- 'State (2011)' in Rüdiger Wolfrum and Anne Peters (eds), *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law: Online Edition* (OUP).

- ‘The Contribution of Professor D.P. O’Connell to the Discipline of International Law’ (1980), 51 BYBIL 1.
- ‘Remarks’ (1992), 86 ASIL Proceedings 15.
- *The Creation of States in International Law* (2nd ed. OUP 2006).
- ‘A Consensualist Interpretation of Art. 31 (3) the Vienna Convention of the Law of Treaties’ in Georg Nolte (ed), *Treaties and Subsequent Practice* (OUP 2013) 29.
- *Brownlie’s Principles of Public International Law* (9th ed. OUP 2019).
- Cummins SJ and Stewart, David P. (US Office of the Legal Adviser), *Digest of United States Practice in International Law, 1991-1999* (International Law Institute 2005).
- Czaplinski W, ‘Quelques Aspects de la Réunification de l’Allemagne’ (1990), 36 AFDI 89.
- Czerna CM, ‘Denunciation of the American Convention on Human Rights: The Trinidad & Tobago Death Penalty Cases’ <<https://www.corteidh.or.cr/tablas/r31601.pdf>>.
- d’Aspremont J, ‘International Customary Investment Law: Story of a Paradox’ in Tarcisio Gazzini and Eric d Brabandere (eds), *International Investment Law: The Sources of Rights and Obligations* (Martinus Nijhoff 2012) 5.
- ‘What Was Not Meant to Be: General Principles of Law as a Source of International Law’ in Riccardo Pisillo Mazzeschi and Pasquale de Sena (eds), *Global Justice, Human Rights and the Modernization of International Law* (Springer International 2018) 163.
- Danchin P and others, ‘Backlash to the International Legal Order: Breakdown or Breakthrough?’ (2021), 115 ASIL Proceedings 249.
- de Castello Branco M, ‘Pension Reform in the Baltics, Russia, and Other Countries of the Former Soviet Union (BRO): IMF Working Paper’ (1998) WP/98/11.
- Decaux E, ‘The Impact of Individuals and Other Non-State Actors on Contemporary International Law’ in Riccardo Pisillo Mazzeschi and Pasquale de Sena (eds), *Global Justice, Human Rights and the Modernization of International Law* (Springer International 2018) 3-16.
- Degan V-D, ‘State Succession: Especially in Respect of State Property and Debts’ (1993), 4 FYBIL 130.
- Delbrück J and Wolfrum R, *Völkerrecht: Vol. I/1 Die Grundlagen. Die Völkerrechtssubjekte* (2nd ed. de Gruyter 1989).
- Deng DK, ‘South Sudan Country Report: Findings of the Land Governance Assessment Framework (Draft)’ (January 2014) <<http://hdl.handle.net/10986/28520>>.
- Denman D, ‘Title III: Coordination of Social Systems’ in Thomas Liefländer, Manuel Kellerbauer and Eugenia Dumitriu-Segnana (eds), *The UK-EU Withdrawal Agreement: A Commentary* (OUP 2021).
- Deren DH, *Internationales Enteignungsrecht: Kollisionsrechtliche Grundlagen und Investitionsschutzfragen* (Mohr Siebeck 2015).
- Devaney JG, ‘What Happens Next? The Law of State Succession’ in Jure Vidmar, Sarah McGibbon and Lea Raible (eds), *Research Handbook on Secession* (Edward Elgar (forthcoming)).

- Devine DJ, 'The Relationship between International Law and Municipal Law in Light of the Constitution of the Republic of Namibia' (1994), 26(2) Case W Res J Int'l L 295.
- Dickerson H, 'Minimum Standards (2010)' in Rüdiger Wolfrum and Anne Peters (eds), *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law: Online Edition* (OUP).
- Dirar L and Teweldebirhan TK, 'Introduction to Eritrean Legal System and Research' (06/2019) <<https://www.nyulawglobal.org/globalex/Eritrea.html>>.
- Dolzer R, *Eigentum, Enteignung und Entschädigung im geltenden Völkerrecht* (Springer 1985).
- Dolzer R and Schreuer C, *Principles of International Investment Law* (2nd ed. OUP 2012).
- Dorðeska M, *General Principles of Law Recognized by Civilized Nations (1922-2018): The Evolution of the Third Source of International Law Through the Jurisprudence of the Permanent Court of International Justice and the International Court of Justice* (Brill 2020).
- Doronina N and Semilitina N, 'Russia' in Wenhua Shan (ed), *The Legal Protection of Foreign Investment: A Comparative Study* (Hart Publishing 2012).
- Dörr O, 'Cession (2019)' in Rüdiger Wolfrum and Anne Peters (eds), *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law: Online Edition* (OUP).
- 'Nationality (2019)' in Rüdiger Wolfrum and Anne Peters (eds), *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law: Online Edition* (OUP).
- *Die Inkorporation als Tatbestand der Staatensukzession* (Duncker & Humblot 1995).
- "'Privatisierung" des Völkerrechts' (2005), 60(19) JZ 905.
- Dougan M, 'So long, Farewell, Auf Wiedersehen, Goodbye: The UK'S Withdrawal Package' (2020), 57(3) CML Rev 631.
- Douglas Z, 'The Hybrid Foundations of Investment Treaty Arbitration' (2003), 74(1) BYbIL 151.
- Douglas-Scott S, 'What Happens to 'Acquired Rights' in the Event of a Brexit?' *UKCLA Blog* (16 May 2016) <<https://ukconstitutionallaw.org/2016/05/16/sionaidh-douglas-scott-what-happens-to-acquired-rights-in-the-event-of-a-brexit/>>.
- 'Written Evidence Before the European Union Committee of the UK House of Lords' (4 September 2016) AQR0001 <<http://data.parliament.uk/writtenevidence/committeeevidence.svc/evidencedocument/eu-justice-subcommittee/brexit-acquired-rights/written/37921.html>>.
- Drinhausen F, *Die Auswirkungen der Staatensukzession auf Verträge eines Staates mit privaten Partnern: Dargestellt mit besonderen Bezügen zur deutschen Wiedervereinigung* (Peter Lang 1995).
- Drobnig U, 'Das Schicksal der Staatsverträge der DDR nach dem Einigungsvertrag' [1991] DtZ 76.
- Dugard J, 'Diplomatic Protection (2009)' in Rüdiger Wolfrum and Anne Peters (eds), *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law: Online Edition* (OUP).

- ‘Walvis Bay and International Law: Reflections on a Recent Study’ (1991), 108(1) SALJ 82.
- Dumberry P, ‘An Uncharted Question of State Succession: Are New States Automatically Bound by the BITs Concluded by Predecessor States Before Independence?’ (2015), 6(1) JIDS 74.
- ‘State Succession to Bilateral Treaties: A Few Observations on the Incoherent and Unjustifiable Solution Adopted for Secession and Dissolution of States under the 1978 Vienna Convention’ (2015), 28(1) LJIL 13.
- ‘State Succession to BITs: Analysis of Case Law in the Context of Dissolution and Secession’ (2018), 34(3) *Arbitr Int* 445.
- *A Guide to State Succession in International Investment Law* (Edward Elgar 2018).
- ‘State Succession to BITs: Analysis of Case Law in the Context of Dissolution and Secession’ (2018), 34(3) *Arbitr Int* 445.
- ‘Requiem for Crimea: Why Tribunals Should Have Declined Jurisdiction over the Claims of Ukrainian Investors against Russian under the Ukraine–Russia BIT’ (2018), 9(3) JIDS 506.
- Dunbar C, ‘The Unification of Yemen: Process, Politics, and Prospects’ (1992), 46(3) *Middle East Journal* 456.
- Dunn FS, ‘The International Rights of Individuals’ (1941), 35 *ASIL Proceedings* 14.
- Dupuy P-M, ‘Formation of Customary International Law and General Principles’ in Pierre-Marie Dupuy (ed), *Customary International Law* (Edward Elgar 2021) 798.
- Đurić P, ‘The Right to Restitution of Tenancy Rights in Croatia: In Search of Redress for Violations of Individual and Minority Rights of Ethnic Serbs’ (2014), 13 *European Yearbook of Minority Issues* 321.
- Duroselle J-B, ‘Les Conflits Entre États et Compagnies Privées. Note Introductive’ (1967), 17 *RFSP* 286.
- Ebenroth CT and Kemner MJ, ‘The Enduring Political Nature of Questions of State Succession and Secession and the Quest for Objective Standards’ (1996), 17(3) *JInt'l EconL* 753.
- EC, Directive 2004/38/EC on the Right of Citizens of the Union and Their Family Members to Move and Reside Freely Within the Territory of the Member States (29 April 2004) OJ L 158, 77.
- Eckert J, ‘§ 233 EGBGB Vorbemerkung zu § 11’, *Münchener Kommentar zum BGB*.
- Eeckhout P and Frantziou E, ‘Brexit and Article 50 TEU: A Constitutionalist Reading’ (2017), 54(3) *CML Rev* 695.
- Eggett C, ‘The Role of Principles and General Principles in the ‘Constitutional Processes’ of International Law’ (2019), 66(2) *NILR* 197.
- Energy Voice, ‘South Sudan to Split Oil Concession as Lawmakers Question Award’ (12 September 2014) <<https://www.energyvoice.com/oilandgas/64995/south-sudan-split-oil-concession-lawmakers-question-award/>>.
- Entine L, ‘Communaute des Etats Independants (CEI) - Chronique de Sa Creation et de Son Evolution’ (1992), 26(2) *RBDI* 614.

- Epping V, '§7. Der Staat als die „Normalperson“ des Völkerrechts' in Volker Epping and Wolff Heintschel von Heinegg (eds), *Völkerrecht: Ein Studienbuch* (7th ed. C.H. Beck 2019) 76.
- '§ 9 Das Individuum als Völkerrechtssubjekt' in Volker Epping and Wolff Heintschel von Heinegg (eds), *Völkerrecht: Ein Studienbuch* (7th ed. C.H. Beck 2019) 357.
- Eqbal MT, 'Historicizing the Dual Categorization of the General Principles of Law by the ILC' (2020), 10(2) *AsianJIL* 187.
- Erpelding M, 'Mixed Commission for Upper Silesia (2017)' in Rüdiger Wolfrum and Anne Peters (eds), *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law: Online Edition* (OUP).
- 'Local International Adjudication: The Groundbreaking 'Experiment' of the Arbitral Tribunal for Upper Silesia' in Michel Erpelding, Burkhard Hess and H el ene Ruiz Fabri (eds), *Peace Through Law: The Versailles Peace Treaty and Dispute Settlement After World War I* (Nomos 2019) 277.
- Erpelding M and Irurzun F, 'Arbitral Tribunal for Upper Silesia (2019)' in Rüdiger Wolfrum and Anne Peters (eds), *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law: Online Edition* (OUP).
- ERR News, 'Postimees: Preparations Underway for Russian Border Agreement Ratification' (11 March 2021) <<https://news.err.ee/1608138730/postimees-preparations-underway-for-russian-border-agreement-ratification>>.
- 'Russia Shows Interest in Ratifying Estonian Border Agreement' (9 February 2022) <<https://news.err.ee/1608493796/russia-shows-interest-in-ratifying-estonian-border-agreement>>.
- Escudero Espinosa JF, 'The Principle of Non-Recognition of States Arising from Serious Breaches of Peremptory Norms of International Law' (2022), 21(1) *Chinese JIL* 79.
- European Commission, 'Citizens' rights: EU27 Member States Measures on Residence Rights of Legally Residing UK Nationals and Social Security Entitlements Related to the UK in Case of No Deal' <https://wayback.archive-it.org/11980/20201223032410/https://ec.europa.eu/info/brexit/brexit-preparedness/citizens-rights_en>.
- European Parliamentary Research Service (Cirlig, Carmen-Cristina), 'EU and UK Citizens' Rights After Brexit: An Overview' (06/2020) <[https://www.europarl.europa.eu/thinktank/en/document/EPRS_IDA\(2020\)651975](https://www.europarl.europa.eu/thinktank/en/document/EPRS_IDA(2020)651975)>.
- Evans G, 'Walvis Bay: South Africa, Namibia and the Question of Sovereignty' (1990), 66(3) *IA* 559.
- 'A Small State with a Powerful Neighbour: Namibia/South Africa Relations Since Independence' (1993), 31(1) *The Journal of Modern African Studies* 131.
- Fachiri AP, 'Expropriation and International Law' (1925), 6 *BYbIL* 159.
- Fadlalla AS and Babiker MA, 'In Search of Constitution and Constitutionalism in Sudan: The Quest For Legitimacy and the Protection of Rights' in Lutz Oette and Mohamed A Babiker (eds), *Constitution-Making and Human Rights in the Sudans* (Routledge 2019) 41.

- Fajdiga M and others, 'Heightened Scrutiny of Colonial Consent According to the Chagos Advisory Opinion: Pandora's Box Reopened?' in Thomas Burri and Jamie Trinidad (eds), *The International Court of Justice and Decolonisation: New Directions from the Chagos Advisory Opinion* (CUP 2021) 207.
- Falada D, 'Codification of Private Law in the Czech Republic' (2009), 15(1) *Fundamina* 38.
- Fastenrath U, 'Das Recht der Staatensukzession' (24. Tagung der Deutschen Gesellschaft für Völkerrecht, Leipzig, April 1995).
- Fernández de Casadevante Romani, Carlos, 'Objective Regime (2010)' in Rüdiger Wolfrum and Anne Peters (eds), *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law: Online Edition* (OUP).
- Fernández Tomás A and López Garrido D, 'The Impact and Consequences of Brexit on Acquired Rights of EU Citizens Living in the UK and British Citizens Living in the EU-27: Study Prepared for the European Parliament's Committee on Constitutional Affairs' (2017) PE 583.135.
- Ferreres Comella V, 'Does Brexit Normalize Secession?' (2018), 53(2) *Tex Int'l LJ* 139.
- Fifoot P, 'One Country, Two Systems - Mark II: From Hong Kong to Macao' (1994), 12(1) *International Relations* 25.
- Fischer G, 'La Zambie et la British South Africa Company' (1967), 17 *RFSP* 329.
- Fitzmaurice G, *The Law and Procedure of the International Court of Justice* (CUP 1986).
- Fitzmaurice M, 'Badinter Commission (for the Former Yugoslavia) (2019)' in Rüdiger Wolfrum and Anne Peters (eds), *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law: Online Edition* (OUP).
- Flanz GH, 'The Republic of Slovenia: Introduction' in Gisbert H Flanz and Albert P Blaustein (eds), *Constitutions of the Countries of the World: A Series of Updated Texts, Constitutional Chronologies and Annotated Bibliographies - Vol. 16* (Oceana Publ) v.
- Fofana IP-A, 'Afro-Asian Jurists and the Quest to Modernise the International Protection of Foreign-Owned Property, 1955–1975' (2021), 23(1) *JHistIntLaw* 80.
- Folz H-E, 'Zur Frage der Bindung neuer Staaten an das Völkerrecht' (1963), 2(3) *Der Staat* 319.
- Forcada Barona I, 'Brexit and European Citizenship: Welcome Back to International Law' (2020), 24 *SYBIL* 210.
- Forde A, 'Setting the Cat amongst Pigeons: Kosovo's Application for Membership of the Council of Europe' *EJIL Talk!* (17 May 2022) <<https://www.ejiltalk.org/setting-the-cat-amongst-pigeons-kosovos-application-for-membership-of-the-council-of-europe/>>.
- Forster C, 'Malaysia's Petronas Signs Transition Agreement for South Sudan blocks' *S&P Global Platts* (16 January 2012) <<https://www.spglobal.com/platts/en/market-in-sights/latest-news/oil/011612-malaysias-petronas-signs-sudan-transition-agreement-for-south-sudan-blocks>>.
- Foster FH, 'Restitution of Expropriated Property: Post-Soviet Lessons for Cuba' (1996), 34(3) *Colum J Transnat'l L* 621.

- Fox G, 'Eritrea' in Christian Walter, Antje von Ungern-Sternberg and Kavus Abushov (eds), *Self-Determination and Secession in International Law* (OUP 2014) 273.
- Frau R, *Das Brexit-Abkommen und Europarecht* (Nomos 2020).
- Freeman AV, 'Response to Dunn' (1941), 35 ASIL Proceedings 19.
- Frowein JA, 'Ius Cogens (2013)' in Rüdiger Wolfrum and Anne Peters (eds), *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law: Online Edition* (OUP).
- 'Obligations Erga Omnes (2008)' in Rüdiger Wolfrum and Anne Peters (eds), *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law: Online Edition* (OUP).
- 'Recognition (2010)' in Rüdiger Wolfrum and Anne Peters (eds), *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law: Online Edition* (OUP).
- 'Germany Reunited' (1991), 51 ZaöRV 333.
- 'The Reunification of Germany' (1992), 86(1) AJIL 152.
- Fujimura-Fanselow, Aya, Huckerby, Jayne and Knuckey S, 'An Exercise in Doublespeak: Pompeo's Flawed "Unalienable Rights" Commission' *Just Security* (27 September 2020) <<https://www.justsecurity.org/71705/an-exercise-in-doublespeak-pompeos-flawed-unalienable-rights-commission/>>.
- Gaggioli G, 'Art. 6' in Giovanni Distefano, Gloria Gaggioli and Aymeric Héche (eds), *La Convention de Vienne de 1978 sur la Succession d'États en Matière de Traités: Commentaire Article par Article et Études Thématiques* (Bruylant 2016) 181.
- Gaillard E and Banifatemi Y, 'The Denunciation of the ICSID Convention' (2007), 237(122) NYLJ.
- Gaja G, 'General Principles of Law (2020)' in Rüdiger Wolfrum and Anne Peters (eds), *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law: Online Edition* (OUP).
- 'General Principles in the Jurisprudence of the ICJ' in Mads Andenas and others (eds), *General Principles and the Coherence of International Law* (Brill, Nijhoff 2019) 35.
- Gärditz KF, 'Der Bürgerstatus im Lichte von Migration und europäischer Integration' in Christian Walter and others (eds), *Repräsentative Demokratie in der Krise?: Referate und Diskussionen auf der Tagung der Vereinigung der Deutschen Staatsrechtslehrer in Kiel vom 3. bis 6. Oktober 2012* (de Gruyter 2013) 49.
- 'Bridge of Varvarin' (2014), 108(1) AJIL 86.
- Gashi H, *A Comparative Analysis of the Transformation of State/Social Property: Privatization and Restitution in the Post-Communist Countries - Kosovo as a sui generis Case of Privatization* (Nomos 2013).
- Gattini A, 'Jurisdiction *ratione temporis* in International Investment Arbitration' (2017), 16(1) *Law Pract Int Courts Trib* 139.
- Gattini A, Tanzi A and Fontanelli F, 'Under the Hood of Investment Arbitration: General Principles of Law' in Andrea Gattini, Attila Tanzi and Filippo Fontanelli (eds), *General Principles of Law and International Investment Arbitration* (Brill, Nijhoff 2018) 1.
- Gatzsche K, *Aufhebungen und Abänderungen von Investitionsschutzabkommen: Eine Untersuchung zur Reichweite von Survival Clauses in BITs* (Nomos; facultas Verlag; Dike Verlag 2019).

- Gazzo Y, 'The Specifics of the Yemeni Economy' in Rémy Leveau, Franck Mermier and Udo Steinbach (eds), *Le Yémen Contemporain* (Éd. Karthala 1999) 319.
- Gehrke L, 'EU Takes Legal Action Against UK on Free Movement: Brussels Gives Britain Four Months to Comply With Rules' *Politico* (14 May 2020) <<https://www.politico.eu/article/eu-takes-action-against-uk-on-free-movement/>>.
- Geiger R, 'Customary International Law and the Jurisprudence of the International Court of Justice: A Critical Appraisal' in Ulrich Fastenrath and others (eds), *From Bilateralism to Community Interest: Essays in Honour of Judge Bruno Simma* (OUP 2011) 673.
- Gelazis NM, 'The European Union and the Statelessness Problem in the Baltic States' (2004), 6(3) EJML 225.
- Genest A, 'Sudan Bilateral Investment Treaties and South Sudan: Musings on State Succession to Bilateral Treaties in the Wake of Yugoslavia's Breakup' (2014), 11(3) TDM 1.
- German Federal Constitutional Court [BVerfG], 'Press Release Nr.144/2000: Zum Eigentumserwerb an Bodenreformland' (9 November 2000) <<https://www.bundesverfassungsgericht.de/SharedDocs/Pressemitteilungen/DE/2000/bvg00-144.html>>.
- German Government, 'Coalition Agreement of the Governing Parties in Germany' (2018).
- 'Antwort auf die Kleine Anfrage: Zeitnahe Lösung für die Härtefälle in der Rentenüberleitung' (12 October 2020) BT-Drs. 19/23275.
- Ghai Y, 'The Basic Law of the Special Administrative Region of Macau: Some Reflections' (2000), 49(1) ICLQ 183.
- Giegerich T, 'Art. 54' in Oliver Dörr and Kirsten Schmalenbach (eds), *Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties: A Commentary* (Springer 2012).
- 'Art. 56' in Oliver Dörr and Kirsten Schmalenbach (eds), *Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties: A Commentary* (Springer 2012).
- 'Art. 123 (August 2012)' in Roman Herzog and others (eds), *Dürig/Herzog/Scholz: Grundgesetz Kommentar* (C.H. Beck 2022 (lose leaf)).
- Gilbert J, 'The Human Right to Land' in Andreas v Arnould, Kerstin von der Decken and Mart Susi (eds), *The Cambridge Handbook of New Human Rights: Recognition, Novelty, Rhetoric* (CUP 2020) 97.
- Gioia A, 'Historic Titles (2018)' in Rüdiger Wolfrum and Anne Peters (eds), *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law: Online Edition* (OUP).
- Giraudeau G, 'La Naissance du Soudan du Sud: La Paix Impossible?' (2012), 58 AFDI 61.
- Gismondi G, 'Denial of Justice: The Latest Indigenous Land Disputes Before the European Court of Human Rights and the Need for an Expansive Interpretation of Protocol 1' (2016), 18 Yale Human Rights and Development Law Journal 1.
- Göcke K, 'Stateless Persons (2013)' in Rüdiger Wolfrum and Anne Peters (eds), *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law: Online Edition* (OUP).
- Goldie LFE, 'Title and Use (And Usufruct) - An Ancient Distinction too Oft Forgotten' (1985), 79(3) AJIL 689.

- Gonçalvès A, 'Les Implications Juridico-Constitutionnelles du Transfert de la Souveraineté de Macao à la République Populaire de Chine' (1993), 45(4) RIDC 817.
- Gordon R, 'Mandates (2013)' in Rüdiger Wolfrum and Anne Peters (eds), *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law: Online Edition* (OUP).
- Gordon RJF and Moffatt R, 'Brexit: The Immediate Legal Consequences' (2016) <<https://consoc.org.uk/publications/brexit-immediate-legal-consequences/>>.
- Gorski S, 'Individuals in International Law (2013)' in Rüdiger Wolfrum and Anne Peters (eds), *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law: Online Edition* (OUP).
- Goy R, 'La Réunification du Yémen' (1990), 36 AFDI 249.
— 'L'Indépendance de l'Erythrée' (1993), 39(1) AFDI 337.
- Gradoni L, 'Art. 2' in Giovanni Distefano, Gloria Gaggioli and Aymeric Héche (eds), *La Convention de Vienne de 1978 sur la Succession d'États en Matière de Traités: Commentaire Article par Article et Études Thématiques* (Bruylant 2016) 87.
- Grasten M and Uberti LJ, 'The Politics of Law in a Post-Conflict UN Protectorate: Privatisation and Property Rights in Kosovo (1999–2008)' (2017), 20(1) JIntRelatDev 162.
- Grawert R, 'Rechtseinheit in Deutschland' (1991), 30(2) Der Staat 209.
- Griebel J, *Internationales Investitionsrecht* (Beck 2008).
- Grimmeiß K, *Sezession und Reaktion* (Mohr Siebeck 2019).
- Gronemann M, 'Is the Tide Turning for Intra-EU Investment Disputes?' *verfassungsblog* (29 June 2022) <<https://verfassungsblog.de/trumping-international-investment-law/>>.
- Grote R, 'The Republic of Serbia: Introductory Note' in Gisbert H Flanz and Albert P Blaustein (eds), *Constitutions of the Countries of the World: A Series of Updated Texts, Constitutional Chronologies and Annotated Bibliographies - Vol. 16* (Oceana Publ) 3.
— 'The Republic of Montenegro: Introductory Note' in Gisbert H Flanz and Albert P Blaustein (eds), *Constitutions of the Countries of the World: A Series of Updated Texts, Constitutional Chronologies and Annotated Bibliographies - Vol. 12* (Oceana Publ) 1.
- Gruss D and Diehl K, 'A New Constitution for South Sudan' (2010-2011), 16 Yrbk Islam Mid East L 69-90.
- Guevorguian K, 'Comment' in Geneviève Burdeau and Brigitte Stern (eds), *Dissolution, Continuation et Succession en Europe de l'Est: Succession d'États et Relations Économiques Internationales* (Montchrestien 1994) 59.
- Gulati R, 'Acquired Rights in International Administrative Law' (2021), 24 Max Planck Yrbk UN L 82.
- Hafner G, 'The Emancipation of the Individual from the State under International Law' (2013), 358 RdC 267.
- Hafner G and Kornfeind E, 'The Recent Austrian Practice of State Succession: Does the Clean Slate Rule Still Exist?' [1996] ARIEL 1.
- Hafner G and Novak G, 'State Succession in Respect of Treaties' in Duncan B Hollis (ed), *The Oxford Guide to Treaties* (OUP 2012) 396.

- Hailbronner K, 'Legal Aspects of the Unification of the Two German States' (1991), 2(1) EJIL 18.
- Hailbronner K and Gogolin J, 'Aliens (2013)' in Rüdiger Wolfrum and Anne Peters (eds), *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law: Online Edition* (OUP).
- Halliday F, 'Yemen's Unfinished Revolution: Socialism in the South' (1979), 81 MERIP Reports 3.
- Hambro EI, 'Individuals Before International Tribunals' (1941), 35 ASIL Proceedings 22.
- Hanqin X, *Chinese Contemporary Perspectives on International Law: History, Culture and International Law* (Brill 2012).
- Happ R and Wuschka S, 'Horror Vacui: Or Why Investment Treaties Should Apply to Illegally Annexed Territories' (2016), 33(3) JInt'l Arb 245.
- Harrison J, 'The Life and Death of BITs: Legal Issues Concerning Survival Clauses and the Termination of Investment Treaties' (2012), 13(6) The Journal of World Investment & Trade 928.
- Hartwig M and Seidl-Hohenveldern I, 'German Interests in Polish Upper Silesia Cases (2011)' in Rüdiger Wolfrum and Anne Peters (eds), *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law: Online Edition* (OUP).
- Hasani E, 'The Evolution of the Succession Process in Former Yugoslavia' (2006), 29(1) TJefferson LRev 111.
- Hazvinei Vhumbunu C and Rukema Rudigi J, 'Sustainability and Implications of the Sudan-South Sudan Secession' (2019), 6(3) Journal of African Foreign Affairs 23.
- Heidemann T, 'Investitionsschutzabkommen mit den Nachfolgestaaten der UdSSR' (1996), 5(8) WiRO 281.
- Helfer LR, 'Terminating Treaties' in Duncan B Hollis (ed), *The Oxford Guide to Treaties* (OUP 2012) 634.
- Herdegen M, *Völkerrecht* (21st ed. C.H. Beck 2022).
- Hernández GI, 'Territorial Change, Effects of (2010)' in Rüdiger Wolfrum and Anne Peters (eds), *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law: Online Edition* (OUP).
- Hertogen A, 'The Persuasiveness of Domestic Law Analogies in International Law' (2018), 29(4) EJIL 1127.
- Hill J and Wood M, 'Germany, Reunification of (1990) (2022)' in Rüdiger Wolfrum and Anne Peters (eds), *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law: Online Edition* (OUP).
- Hilpold P, "'Humanizing' the Law of Self-Determination – the Chagos Island Case' (2022), 91(2) Nord J Intl L 189.
- Hobe S, 'The Development of the Law of Aliens and the Emergence of General Principles of Protection under Public International Law' in Marc Bungenberg and others (eds), *International Investment Law* (C.H. Beck; Hart; Nomos 2015) 6.
- Hoffmann AJ, 'Walvis Bay (2009)' in Rüdiger Wolfrum and Anne Peters (eds), *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law: Online Edition* (OUP).

- Hofmann M, 'Czechoslovakia, Dissolution of (2009)' in Rüdiger Wolfrum and Anne Peters (eds), *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law: Online Edition* (OUP).
- Hofmann R, 'Annexation (2013)' in Rüdiger Wolfrum and Anne Peters (eds), *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law: Online Edition* (OUP).
- 'Denaturalization and Forced Exile (2020)' in Rüdiger Wolfrum and Anne Peters (eds), *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law: Online Edition* (OUP).
- 'The Protection of Individuals under Public International Law' in Marc Bungenberg and others (eds), *International Investment Law* (C.H. Beck; Hart; Nomos 2015) 46.
- Hofstätter C and Stanković M, 'Die Verfassung der Republik Serbien' (2006), 62(3) *Osteuropa Recht* 272.
- Hojnik J, 'Slovenia v. Croatia: The First EU Inter-State Case before the ECtHR' *EJIL Talk!* (17 October 2016) <<https://www.ejiltalk.org/slovenia-v-croatia-the-first-eu-inter-state-case-before-the-ecthr/>>.
- 'Individuals' Right to Property under International Succession Law: Reimbursement of Bank Deposits After the Collapse of the SFR Yugoslavia' (2017), 30 *HgYbIL* 157.
- Holländer P, 'Revolution und Recht in der Tschechoslowakei 1989 bis 1992' in Joseph Marko and others (eds), *Revolution und Recht: Systemtransformation und Verfassungsentwicklung in der Tschechischen und Slowakischen Republik* (Lang 2000) 29.
- 'Die Verfassungen der Tschechischen und der Slowakischen Republik im Vergleich' in Joseph Marko and others (eds), *Revolution und Recht: Systemtransformation und Verfassungsentwicklung in der Tschechischen und Slowakischen Republik* (Lang 2000) 285.
- Hošková M, 'The Evolving Regime of the New Property Law in the Czech and Slovak Federal Republic' (1992), 7(3) *AmUJInt'l L& Pol'y* 605.
- 'Die Selbstauflösung der ČSFR. Ausgewählte rechtliche Aspekte' (1993), 53 *ZaöRV* 689.
- Hudson, Manley, O. 'The Central American Court of Justice' (1932), 26(4) *AJIL* 759.
- Human Rights Watch, 'World Report 2021: Eritrea' <<https://www.hrw.org/world-report/2021/country-chapters/eritrea>>.
- Humanists International, 'The Arab Charter on Human Rights is Incompatible with International Standards – Louise Arbour' (11 March 2008) <<https://humanists.international/2008/03/arab-charter-human-rights-incompatible-international-standards-louise-arbour/>>.
- IDI, 'Resolution "Les effets des changements territoriaux sur les droits patrimoniaux" (Rapporteur Makarov)' (1952), 44(II) *Annuaire d'Institut de Droit International* 471.
- 'State Succession in Matters of Property and Debts, Guiding Principles Relating to the Succession of States in Respect of Property and Debts (Rapporteur Ress)' (26 August 2001) <https://www.idi-iil.org/app/uploads/2017/06/2001_van_01_en.pdf>.
- 'Final Report: State Succession in Matters of State Responsibility (14th Commission)' (2015), 76 *YbIDI* 509.

- ‘Deliberations, 14th Commission, First Plenary Session (2008): State Succession in Matters of State Responsibility’ (2015), 76(Annex 3) YbIDI 607.
- ‘Resolution on State Succession and State Responsibility’ in Marcelo G Kohen and Patrick Dumberry (eds), *The Institute of International Law’s Resolution on State Succession and State Responsibility: Introduction, Text and Commentaries* (CUP 2019).
- ILA, ‘Resolution No 3/2008: Conclusions of the Committee on Aspects of the Law on State Succession’ (2008) <https://www.ila-hq.org/en_GB/documents/conference-resolution-english-rio-de-janeiro-2008-3>.
- ‘Aspects of the Law of State Succession: Draft Final Report (Rio de Janeiro Conference)’ (2008) <https://www.ila-hq.org/en_GB/documents/draft-conference-report-rio-2008>.
- IMA, ‘Judicial Review Claim Issued by IMA’ (14 December 2021) <https://ima-citizenrights.org.uk/news_events/judicial-review-claim-issued-by-ima/>.
- IMF Middle East and Central Asia Dept. (Chen, Qiaoe), ‘Sudan: Selected Issues: Sudan’s Oil Sector: History, Policies, and Outlook’ (2020), 20(73) IMF Staff Country Reports 28.
- International Commission of Jurists, ‘South Sudan: Country Profile’ (June 2014) <<http://www.icj.org/cijlcountryprofiles/south-sudan/>>.
- Ipsen K, ‘§ 38. Zum völkergewohnheitsrechtlichen Mindeststandard des Individualrechtsschutzes’ in Knut Ipsen (ed), *Völkerrecht. Ein Studienbuch* (6th ed. Beck 2014) 854.
- Jain N, ‘Manufacturing Statelessness’ (2022), 116(2) AJIL 237.
- Jakobson I, ‘Latvia - The Claim for Independence’ (2001), 1 Baltic YB Int’l L 233.
- Jakstonyte S and Cvelich M, ‘Lithuania - Constitutional and International Documents Concerning the International Legal Status of Lithuania’ (2001), 1 Baltic YB Int’l L 301.
- Jarass HD, ‘Art. 123’ in Hans D Jarass and Bodo Pieroth (eds), *Grundgesetz für die Bundesrepublik Deutschland: Kommentar* (17th ed. Beck 2022).
- Jasper C, ‘Art. 123’ in Michael Sachs (ed), *Grundgesetz* (9th ed. C.H. Beck 2021).
- Jayne E and Furtak O (eds), *Der Weg zur deutschen Rechtseinheit: Internationale und interne Auswirkungen im Privatrecht* (C.F. Müller 1991).
- Jellinek G, *Allgemeine Staatslehre* (3rd ed. Verlag O. Häring 1914).
- Jenks CW, ‘State Succession in Respect of Law-Making Treaties’ (1952), 29 BYbIL 105-144.
- Jennings R and Watts A, *Oppenheim’s International Law: Volume I - Peace* (9th ed. Longman 1996).
- Jennings RY, ‘General Course on Principles of International Law’ (1967), 121 RdC 323.
- Jessup PC, ‘Responsibility of States for Injuries to Individuals’ (1946), 46(6) ColumL-Rev 903.
- Jia BB, ‘The Relations Between Treaties and Custom’ in Pierre-Marie Dupuy (ed), *Customary International Law* (Edward Elgar 2021) 728.
- Jones Day, ‘World Wide Minerals Achieves Right to Arbitrate its Expropriation and International Law Claims Against Republic of Kazakhstan.’ (01/2016) <<https://www.itlaw.com/sites/default/files/case-documents/italaw8945.pdf>>.

- JonesDay, 'World Wide Minerals Obtains Arbitration Award in Excess of \$50 Million against the Republic of Kazakhstan' (10/2019) <<https://www.jonesday.com/en/practices/experience/2019/10/world-wide-minerals-achieves-right-to-arbitrate-its-expropriation-and-international-law-claims-against-republic-of-kazakhstan>>.
- Joyner DH, 'Why I Stopped Believing in Customary International Law' (2019), 9(1) AsianJIL 31.
- Jung S and Vec M, 'Einigungsvertrag und Eigentum in den fünf neuen Bundesländern' [1991] JuS 714.
- Justin PH and van Dijk H, 'Land Reform and Conflict in South Sudan: Evidence from Yei River County' (2017), 52(2) Africa Spectrum 3.
- Kadelbach S and Kleinlein T, 'International Law - A Constitution for Mankind: An Attempt at a Re-Appraisal with an Analysis of Constitutional Principles' (2007), 50 GYIL 303.
- Kaeckenbeek G, 'The Character and Work of the Arbitral Tribunal of Upper Silesia' (1935), 21 Transactions of the Grotius Society 27.
- 'The Protection of Vested Rights in International Law' (1936), 17 BYIL 1.
- 'La Protection Internationale des Droits Acquis' (1937), 59 RdC 321.
- Kälin W and Künzli J, *The Law of International Human Rights Protection* (2nd ed. OUP 2019).
- Kalinichenko P and Kochenov DV, 'Introductory Note to the Amendments to the 1993 Constitution of the Russian Federation Concerning International Law (2020)' (2021), 60(2) ILM 341.
- Kämmerer JA, 'Der Schutz des Eigentums im Völkerrecht' in Otto Depenheuer (ed), *Eigentum: Ordnungsidee, Zustand, Entwicklungen* (Springer 2005) 131.
- Kammaing MT, 'State Succession in Respect of Human Rights Treaties' (1996), 7(4) EJIL 469.
- 'Impact on State Succession in Respect of Treaties' in Menno T Kamminga and Martin Scheinin (eds), *The Impact of Human Rights Law on General International Law* (OUP 2009) 99.
- Kantorowicz H, 'The Concept of the State' (1932), 35 *Economica* 1.
- Kellerbauer M, 'Art. 50 TEU' in Thomas Liefländer, Manuel Kellerbauer and Eugenia Dumitriu-Segnana (eds), *The UK-EU Withdrawal Agreement: A Commentary* (OUP 2021).
- Kerschbaumer J, *Das Recht der gesetzlichen Rentenversicherung und die Deutsche Einheit* (VS Verlag 2011).
- Kessedjian C, 'Continuation et Succession en Matière Contractuelle, Présentation Générale' in Geneviève Burdeau and Brigitte Stern (eds), *Dissolution, Continuation et Succession en Europe de l'Est: Succession d'États et Relations Économiques Internationales* (Montchrestien 1994) 316.
- Khan R, 'Decolonization (2011)' in Rüdiger Wolfrum and Anne Peters (eds), *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law: Online Edition* (OUP).
- Kibreab G, 'Land Policy in Post-Independence Eritrea: A Critical Reflection' (2009), 27(1) *Journal of Contemporary African Studies* 37.

- Kim Y-i, 'Investment Law and the Individual' in Marc Bungenberg and others (eds), *International Investment Law* (C.H. Beck; Hart; Nomos 2015) 1585.
- Kimminich O, 'Bemerkungen zur Überleitung der Eigentumsordnung der ehemaligen DDR' in Klaus Stern (ed), *Deutsche Wiedervereinigung. Die Rechtseinheit: Band I Eigentum - Neue Verfassung - Finanzverfassung* (Heymanns 1991) 3-14.
- Kittrie OF, *Lawfare: Law as a Weapon of War* (OUP 2016).
- Kjeldgaard-Pedersen A, 'Global Constitutionalism and the International Legal Personality of the Individual' (2019), 66(2) NILR 271.
- Klabbers J and others, 'General Introduction' in Jan Klabbers and others (eds), *State Practice Regarding State Succession and Issues of Recognition: The Pilot Project of the Council of Europe* (Kluwer Law International 1999) 14.
- (eds), *State Practice Regarding State Succession and Issues of Recognition: The Pilot Project of the Council of Europe* (Kluwer Law International 1999).
- Klabbers J and Koskeniemi M, 'Succession in Respect of State Property, Archives and Debts, and Nationality' in Jan Klabbers and others (eds), *State Practice Regarding State Succession and Issues of Recognition: The Pilot Project of the Council of Europe* (Kluwer Law International 1999) 118.
- Klabbers J, Peters A and Ulfstein G (eds), *The Constitutionalization of International Law* (OUP 2009).
- Klein E, 'Gutachten zur Rechtslage des im heutigen Polen entzogenen Privateigentums Deutscher' (15 February 2005/4 April 2005) <<https://www.uni-marburg.de/de/fb01/professuren/oefrecht/emeriti-pensionaere-ehemalige/prof-dr-dr-h-c-mult-gilbert-gornig/studiengruppe-politik-und-voelkerrecht/publikationen/gutachtenprofklein-1.pdf>>.
- 'Denunciation of Human Rights Treaties and the Principle of Reciprocity' in Ulrich Fastenrath and others (eds), *From Bilateralism to Community Interest: Essays in Honour of Judge Bruno Simma* (OUP 2011) 477.
- Klein N, 'Eritrea-Ethiopia Claims Commission (2013)' in Rüdiger Wolfrum and Anne Peters (eds), *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law: Online Edition* (OUP).
- Klein N, *Das Investitionsschutzrecht als völkerrechtliches Individualschutzrecht im Mehrebenensystem* (Nomos 2018).
- Kleinlein T, 'Customary International Law and General Principles: Rethinking Their Relationship' in Brian D Lepard (ed), *Reexamining Customary International Law* (CUP 2018) 131.
- Kloepfer M and Kröger H, 'Rechtsangleichung nach Art. 8 und 9 des Einigungsvertrags' [1991] DVBl 1031.
- Knehs B, 'Rente und Revolution: Zum Schicksal prärevolutionärer Ansprüche und Anwartschaften im postrevolutionären System aus menschenrechtlicher Sicht' (2007), 62(4) ZÖR 501.
- Kock P de, 'Southern Sudan's Secession From the North' in Aleksandar Pavković and Peter Radan (eds), *The Ashgate Research Companion to Secession* (Ashgate 2011).

- Kohen MG and Hébié M, 'Territory, Acquisition (2021)' in Rüdiger Wolfrum and Anne Peters (eds), *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law: Online Edition* (OUP).
- Kolb R, *Good Faith in International Law* (Hart Publishing 2017).
- Kolodkin A, 'Russia and International Law: New Approaches' (1993), 26(2) RBDI 552.
- Komarek J, 'Playing With Matches: The Czech Constitutional Court's Ultra Vires Revolution' *verfassungsblog* (22 February 2012) <<https://verfassungsblog.de/playing-matches-czech-constitutional-courts-ultra-vires-revolution/>>.
- Kopp H, 'Oil and Gas in Yemen: Development and Importance of a Key Sector Within the Economic System' in Rémy Leveau, Franck Mermier and Udo Steinbach (eds), *Le Yémen Contemporain* (Éd. Karthala 1999) 365.
- Koskenniemi M, 'Report of the Director of Studies of the English-speaking Section of the Centre' in Pierre M Eisemann and Martti Koskenniemi (eds), *State Succession: Codification Tested Against the Facts* (Martinus Nijhoff 2000) 65.
- Koskenniemi M and Lehto M, 'Succession d'États de l'ex-U.R.S.S. avec examen particulier des relations avec la Finlande' (1992), 38 AFDI 179.
- Kothari M, 'The Human Right to Adequate Housing and the New Human Right to Land' in Andreas v Arnould, Kerstin von der Decken and Mart Susi (eds), *The Cambridge Handbook of New Human Rights: Recognition, Novelty, Rhetoric* (CUP 2020) 81.
- Kotuby CT, 'General Principles of Law, International Due Process, and the Modern Role of Private International Law' (2012-2013), 23(3) Duke J Comp & Int'l L 411.
- Kovačević I, 'Privatisation in Serbia 1989-2003' (2003), XLIV(4) Survey Serbia and Montenegro 69.
- Krajewski M, *Wirtschaftsvölkerrecht* (4th ed. C.F. Müller 2017).
- Kriebaum U, *Eigentumsschutz im Völkerrecht: Eine vergleichende Untersuchung zum internationalen Investitionsrecht sowie zum Menschenrechtsschutz* (Duncker & Humblot 2008).
- 'Nationality and the Protection of Property under the European Convention on Human Rights' in Isabelle Buffard (ed), *International Law Between Universalism and Fragmentation: Festschrift in Honour of Gerhard Hafner* (Martinus Nijhoff 2008) 649.
- 'Expropriation' in Marc Bungenberg and others (eds), *International Investment Law* (C.H. Beck; Hart; Nomos 2015) 959.
- Kriebaum U and Reinisch A, 'Property, Right to, International Protection (2009)' in Rüdiger Wolfrum and Anne Peters (eds), *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law: Online Edition* (OUP).
- Kriebaum U and Schreuer C, 'The Concept of Property in Human Rights Law and International Investment Law' in Stephan Breitenmoser (ed), *Human Rights, Democracy and the Rule of Law: Liber Amicorum Luzius Wildhaber* (Dike-Verlag 2007) 743.
- Krueger A, *Die Bindung der Dritten Welt an das postkoloniale Völkerrecht: Die Völkerrechtskommission, das Recht der Verträge und das Recht der Staatennachfolge in der Dekolonialisierung* (Springer 2017).

- Ku C, 'Introductory Note' (1990), 29(6) ILM 1511-1513.
- Kugelmann D, 'Macau (2009)' in Rüdiger Wolfrum and Anne Peters (eds), *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law: Online Edition* (OUP).
- Kuhn AK, 'Nationalization of Foreign-Owned Property in Its Impact on International Law' (1951), 45(4) AJIL 709.
- Kulic V, 'On Principles of Constitution of the Federal Republic of Yugoslavia, Constitution of the Republic of Serbia and the Constitution of the Republic of Montenegro' (2000), 7(1-2) J Const L East & Cen Eur 25-39.
- Kunadt N, 'The Responsibility to Protect as a General Principle of International Law' (2011), 11 AMDI 187.
- La Rasilla del Moral, Ignacio de, 'International Law in the Early Days of Brexit's Past' *EJIL Talk!* (20 October 2016) <<https://www.ejiltalk.org/international-law-in-the-early-days-of-brexit-past/>>.
- Lackner H, 'Land Tenure, Social Structure and the State in the Southern Governorates in the Mid-1990s' in Kamil Mahdi, Anna Würth and Helen Lackner (eds), *Yemen into the Twenty-First Century: Continuity and Change* (Garnet Publishing 2007) 197.
- Lalive PA, 'The Doctrine of Acquired Rights' (Symposium on the Rights and Duties of Foreigners in the Conduct of Industrial and Commercial Operations Abroad, Dallas, Texas, 20-23.07.1964).
- Lam SH, 'To Perfect the Imperfect Title: How Referenda were Historically Manipulated to Justify Territorial Conquest by Nations' *EJIL Talk!* (21 October 2022) <<https://www.ejiltalk.org/to-perfect-the-imperfect-title-how-referenda-were-historically-manipulated-to-justify-territorial-conquest-by-nations/>>.
- Langer L, 'Out of Joint? - Hong Kong's International Status from the Sino-British Joint Declaration to the Present' (2008), 46(3) AVR 309.
- Lansing R, 'A Unique International Problem' (1917), 11(4) AJIL 763.
- Larik J, 'Brexit, the EU-UK Withdrawal Agreement, and Global Treaty (Re-)Negotiations' (2020), 114(3) AJIL 443.
- Lauterpacht H, *Private Law Sources and Analogies of International Law: With Special Reference to International Arbitration* (Lawbook Exchange Ltd. 1927).
- — *The Development of International Law by the International Court* (Stevenson & Sons Limited 1958).
- Lehto M, 'Succession of States in the Former Soviet Union' (1993), 4 FYBIL 194.
- Leiter A, 'Protecting Concessionary Rights: General Principles and the Making of International Investment Law' (2022), 35(1) LJIL 55.
- Lepard BD, 'Toward a New Theory of Customary International Human Rights Law' in Brian D Lepard (ed), *Reexamining Customary International Law* (CUP 2018) 233.
- LeRiche M and Arnold M, *South Sudan: From Revolution to Independence* (OUP 2013).
- Lo SHC, Cheng KK-y and Chui WH, *The Hong Kong Legal System* (2nd ed. CUP 2020).
- Loewenfeld E, 'Der Schutz wohlerworbener Rechte von Individuen und der Wechsel der Staatsangehörigkeit im Völkerrecht' [1948/1949] *Jahrbuch für Internationales und Ausländisches Öffentliches Recht* 809.

- Lowe V, 'Written Evidence Before the European Union Committee of the UK House of Lords' (2 September 2016) AQR0002 <<http://data.parliament.uk/writtenevidence/committeeevidence.svc/evidencedocument/eu-justice-subcommittee/brexit-acquired-rights/written/38137.html>>.
- 'Oral Evidence', *Examination of Witnesses, Public Record of Oral Evidence Before the Justice Sub-Committee* (2016).
- 'Supplementary Written Evidence Before the European Union Committee of the UK House of Lords' (28 September 2016) AQR0003 <<http://data.parliament.uk/writtenevidence/committeeevidence.svc/evidencedocument/eu-justice-subcommittee/brexit-acquired-rights/written/39768.html>>.
- MacKay F, 'The Evolution and Revolution of Indigenous Rights' in Andreas v Arnould, Kerstin von der Decken and Mart Susi (eds), *The Cambridge Handbook of New Human Rights: Recognition, Novelty, Rhetoric* (CUP 2020) 233.
- Mackova D, 'Some Legal Aspects of the Dissolution of Former Czechoslovakia (1993)' (2003), 53(2) *Zbornik PFZ* 375.
- Magnus U, 'Deutsche Rechtseinheit im Zivilrecht - die Übergangsregelungen' [1992] *JuS* 456.
- Mahdi K, Würth A and Lackner H, 'Introduction' in Kamil Mahdi, Anna Würth and Helen Lackner (eds), *Yemen into the Twenty-First Century: Continuity and Change* (Garnet Publishing 2007) xvii.
- Maij-Weggen H, (European Parliament), 'Parliamentary Question: Cession of Territory by Vietnam to China' (14 February 2020) E-0532/2002 <https://www.europarl.europa.eu/doceo/document/E-5-2002-0532_EN.html?redirect>.
- Makarov AN, 'Die Nationalisierungsmassnahmen und die Entschädigung der durch sie betroffenen Ausländer in der internationalen Praxis der letzten Jahre', *Um Recht und Gerechtigkeit: Festgabe für Erich Kaufmann* (W. Kohlhammer Verlag 1950) 249.
- Malanczuk P, 'Hong Kong (2010)' in Rüdiger Wolfrum and Anne Peters (eds), *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law: Online Edition* (OUP).
- Malenovský J, 'Problèmes Juridiques Liés à la Partition de la Tchécoslovaquie, y Compris Tracé de la Frontière' (1993), 39(1) *AFDI* 305.
- Mälksoo L, 'International Legal Theory in Russia: A Civilizational Perspective, or Can Individuals be Subjects of International Law?' in Anne Orford and Florian Hoffmann (eds), *The Oxford Handbook of the Theory of International Law* (OUP 2016) 257.
- 'International Law and the 2020 Amendments to the Russian Constitution' (2021), 115(1) *AJIL* 78.
- Mansel H-P, 'Staatsverträge und autonomes internationales Privat- und Verfahrensrecht nach der Wiedervereinigung' [1990] *JR* 441.
- Mardikian L, 'In-Between an Economic Freedom and a Human Right: A Hybrid Right to Private Property' (2021), 81(2) *HJIL* 341.
- Marek K, *Identity and Continuity of States in Public International Law* (2nd ed. Librairie Droz 1968).

- Markx-Veldhuijzen F, 'Selected Bibliography' in Pierre M Eisemann and Martti Koskeniemi (eds), *State Succession: Codification Tested Against the Facts* (Martinus Nijhoff 2000) 927.
- Marxsen C, 'The Crimea Crisis: An International Law Perspective' (2014), 74 HJIL 367.
- Masterman R, 'Reasserting/Reappraising Dualism' *UK Const L Blog* (7 December 2021) <<https://ukconstitutionalaw.org/2021/12/07/roger-masterman-reasserting-reappraising-dualism/>>.
- Matz-Lück N, 'Namibia (2009)' in Rüdiger Wolfrum and Anne Peters (eds), *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law: Online Edition* (OUP).
- McCloskey M, 'Safe Haven for Investors in (and Through) the UK Post-Brexit?' (2021), 25(3) ASIL Insights.
- McCorquodale R, Gauci J-P and Waszkewitz L-G, 'BREXIT Transitional Arrangements and Public International Law' .
- McGovern JP and Prendergast J, 'South Sudan: The Road to a Living Hell, Paved with Peace Deals' *Just Security* (13 June 2022) <https://www.justsecurity.org/81867/south-sudan-the-road-to-a-living-hell-paved-with-peace-deals/?utm_source=rss&utm_medium=rss&utm_campaign=south-sudan-the-road-to-a-living-hell-paved-with-peace-deals>.
- McKinney CJ, 'European Commission Accuses UK Government of Violating EU Citizens' Rights' (14 May 2020) <<https://www.freemovement.org.uk/european-commission-on-accuses-uk-government-of-violating-eu-citizens-rights/>>.
- McLachlan C, 'Is There an Evolving Customary International Law on Investment?' (2016), 31(2) ICSID Review 257.
- McLachlan C, Shore L and Weiniger M, *International Investment Arbitration: Substantive Principles* (2nd ed. OUP 2017).
- McNair AD, 'La Terminaison et la Dissolution des Traités' (1928), 22 RdC 459.
- 'The Effects of Peace Treaties Upon Private Rights' (1941), 7(3) CLJ 379.
- 'The General Principles of Law Recognized by Civilized Nations' (1957), 33 BYbIL 1.
- Meduna M, 'Part Two. Citizens' Rights: Title I. General Provisions' in Thomas Liefländer, Manuel Kellerbauer and Eugenia Dumitriu-Segnana (eds), *The UK-EU Withdrawal Agreement: A Commentary* (OUP 2021).
- Mégret F, 'Mixed Claim Commissions and the Once Centrality of the Protection of Aliens' in Ignacio de La Rasilla and Jorge E Viñuales (eds), *Experiments in International Adjudication: Historical Accounts* (CUP 2019) 127.
- Menon PK, 'The Legal Personality of Individuals' (1994), 6 Sri Lanka JInt'l L 127.
- Meron T, *The Humanization of International Law* (Martinus Nijhoff 2006).
- Mertenskoetter P and Luak DS, 'An Overview of the Legal System of South Sudan' (November/December 2012) <https://www.nyulawglobal.org/globalex/South_Sudan.html>.
- Miamingi R, 'Constitution Making and the Challenges of State Building in South Sudan' in Amir H Idris (ed), *South Sudan: Post-Independence Dilemmas* (Routledge Taylor & Francis Group 2018) 92.

- Michaels R, 'EU Law as Private International Law?: Reconceptualising the Country-of-Origin Principle as Vested-Rights Theory' (2006), 2(2) J Priv Int L 195.
- 'Public and Private International Law: German Views on Global Issues' (2015), 4(1) J Priv Int L 121.
- Michl F, *Unionsgrundrechte aus der Hand des Gesetzgebers* (Mohr Siebeck 2018).
- Milanović M, 'The Sad and Cynical Spectacle of the Draft British Bill of Rights' *EJIL Talk!* (23 June 2022) <<https://www.ejiltalk.org/the-sad-and-cynical-spectacle-of-the-draft-british-bill-of-rights/>>.
- Milanović M and Papić T, 'The Applicability of the ECHR in Contested Territories' (2018), 67(04) ICLQ 779.
- Miles K, *The Origins of International Investment Law: Empire, Environment, and the Safeguarding of Capital* (CUP 2013).
- Miller V, 'Brexit and European Citizenship' (6 July 2018). House of Commons Briefing Paper 8365 <<https://commonslibrary.parliament.uk/research-briefings/cbp-8365/>>.
- Mills A, 'Public International Law and Private International Law' in Jürgen Basedow and others (eds), *Encyclopedia of Private International Law* (Edward Elgar 2017) 1448.
- Miltner B, 'Territory and Its Relationship to Treaties' in Dino Kritsiotis and Michael J Bowman (eds), *Conceptual and Contextual Perspectives on the Modern Law of Treaties* (CUP 2018) 468.
- Mindus P, *European Citizenship after Brexit: Freedom of Movement and Rights of Residence* (Springer 2017).
- Minnerop P and Roeben V, 'Continuity as the Rule, not the Exception: How the Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties Protects Against Retroactivity of "Brexit"' [2018] EHRLR 474.
- Molek P, 'The Court That Roared: The Czech Constitutional Court Declaring War of Independence against the ECJ' (2012), 6 ELR 162.
- More G, 'From Union Citizen to Third-Country National: Brexit, the UK Withdrawal Agreement, No-Deal Preparations and Britons Living in the European Union' in Nathan Cambien, Dimitry Kochenov and Elise Muir (eds), *European Citizenship under Stress* (Brill, Nijhoff 2020) 457.
- Morris C and Reuben A, 'Brexit: How Many More EU Nationals in UK Than Previously Thought?' *BBC News* (29 June 2021) <<https://www.bbc.com/news/56846637>>.
- Morrison K, 'Change, Continuity and Crisis. Montenegro's Political Trajectory (1988-2016)' (2018), 66(2) Südosteuropa 153.
- Müller K, 'From the State to the Market?: Pension Reform Paths in Central-Eastern Europe and the Former Soviet Union' (2002), 36(2) Social Policy & Administration 156.
- Müllerson R, 'New Developments in the Former USSR and Yugoslavia' (1992-1993), 33 Va J Int'l L 299.
- 'The Continuity and Succession of States, by Reference to the Former USSR and Yugoslavia' (1993), 42(3) ICLQ 473.

- — *International Law, Rights and Politics: Developments in Eastern Europe and the CIS* (Routledge 1994).
- — ‘Human Rights Are Neither Universal Nor Natural’ (2018), 17(4) Chinese JIL 925.
- Münch I von, ‘Deutschland: gestern - heute - morgen: Verfassungsrechtliche und völkerrechtliche Probleme der deutschen Teilung und Vereinigung’, 1991(14) NJW 865.
- Mushkat R, ‘Hong Kong and Succession of Treaties’ (1997), 46(1) ICLQ 181.
- Naldi GJ and Magliveras K d. ‘Human Rights and the Denunciation of Treaties and Withdrawal from International Organisations’ (2013), 33 Polish YBInt'l L 95.
- National Institute for South China Sea Studies, ‘A Legal Critique of the Award of the Arbitral Tribunal in the Matter of the South China Sea Arbitration’ (2018), 24 AYbIL 151.
- Nielsen FK, ‘The Solution of the Spitsbergen Question’ (1920), 14(1/2) AJIL 232.
- Nissel R, ‘Fortgeltendes DDR-Recht nach dem Einigungsvertrag’, 1990(9) DtZ 330.
- Nollkaemper A, ‘Some Observations on the Consequences of the Termination of Treaties and the Reach of Article 70 of the Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties’ in Ige F Dekker and Harry H G Post (eds), *On the Foundations and Sources of International Law* (T.M.C. Asser Press 2003) 187.
- Nolte G, ‘Secession and External Intervention’ in Marcelo G Kohen (ed), *Secession: International Law Perspectives* (CUP 2006) 65.
- Nonneman G, ‘The Yemen Republic: From Unification and Liberalization to Civil War and Beyond’ in Haifaa A Jawad (ed), *The Middle East in the New World Order* (2nd ed. Macmillan 1997) 61.
- Nowrot K, ‘Termination and Renegotiation of International Investment Agreements’ in Steffen Hindelang and Markus Krajewski (eds), *Shifting Paradigms in International Investment Law* (OUP 2016) 227.
- — ‘Kommentar: Völkerrechtlicher Umgang mit ambivalenten Regressionsphänomenen im internationalen Investitionsrecht’ in Isabella Risini and others (eds), *Zeit und Internationales Recht: Fortschritt - Wandel - Kontinuität* (Mohr Siebeck 2019) 111.
- Nußberger A, ‘Russia (2009)’ in Rüdiger Wolfrum and Anne Peters (eds), *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law: Online Edition* (OUP).
- — ‘Social Security, Right to, International Protection (2009)’ in Rüdiger Wolfrum and Anne Peters (eds), *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law: Online Edition* (OUP).
- — ‘Enteignung und Entschädigung nach der EMRK’ in Otto Depenheuer and Feroz Shirvani (eds), *Die Enteignung: Historische, vergleichende, dogmatische und politische Perspektiven auf ein Rechtsinstitut* (Springer 2018) 89.
- — ‘Die Europäische Menschenrechtskonvention – eine Verfassung für Europa?’ (2019), 74(9) JZ 421.
- — ‘Der Weg zur Hölle ist mit guten Vorsätzen gepflastert: Selbstbestimmungsrecht und Minderheitenschutz’ in Klaus Kreß (ed), *Paris 1919–1920: Frieden durch Recht?* (Nomos 2020) 45.

- O'Carroll L, 'Would Europeans Be Free to Stay in the UK After Brexit?: The Leave Campaign Insists EU Nationals Already in Britain Would Be Able to Stay – But Immigration Lawyers Say It's Not So Simple' *The Guardian* (22 June 2016) <<https://www.theguardian.com/uk-news/2016/jun/22/will-europeans-be-free-to-stay-in-the-uk-after-brexite>>.
- O'Connell DP, *The Law of State Succession* (CUP 1956).
- *State Succession In Municipal Law And International Law. Volume I Internal Relations* (CUP 1967).
- 'Recent Problems of State Succession in Relation to New States' (1970), 130(II) RdC 95.
- 'Reflections on the State Succession Convention' (1979), 39 ZaöRV 725.
- Odermatt J, 'BREXIT and International Law: Disentangling Legal Orders' (2017), 31 Emory Int'l LRev 1051.
- Oeter S, 'Yugoslavia, Dissolution of (2011)' in Rüdiger Wolfrum and Anne Peters (eds), *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law: Online Edition* (OUP).
- 'German Unification and State Succession' (1991), 51 ZaöRV 349.
- 'State Succession and the Struggle over Equity: Some Observations on the Laws of State Succession with Respect to State Property and Debts in Cases of Separation and Dissolution of States' (1995), 38 GYIL 73.
- Oliveira JC and others, 'An Outline of the Macau Legal System' (1993), 23(3) HKLJ 358.
- Olufemi E, 'Persistent Objector (2006)' in Rüdiger Wolfrum and Anne Peters (eds), *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law: Online Edition* (OUP).
- ONGC Videsh Ltd. 'Annual Report 2012-2013' (2012) <https://www.ongcvidesh.com/wp-content/uploads/2019/05/OVL_Annual_Report_2012-13.pdf>.
- Oppenheim HB, *System des Völkerrechts* (2nd ed. U. Kröner 1866).
- Oppenheim L, *International Law: A Treatise* (Longmans, Green and Co. 1905).
- Oppermann T, Classen CD and Nettesheim M, *Europarecht: Ein Studienbuch* (9th ed. C.H. Beck 2021).
- Orford A, 'In Praise of Description' (2012), 25(3) LJIL 609.
- 'The Crisis of Liberal Internationalism and the Future of International Law' (2020), 38 Aust YBIL 3.
- Palchetti P, 'The Role of General Principles in Promoting the Development of Customary International Rules' in Mads Andenas and others (eds), *General Principles and the Coherence of International Law* (Brill, Nijhoff 2019) 47.
- Pancraccio J-P, 'Art. II' in Giovanni Distefano, Gloria Gaggioli and Aymeric Héche (eds), *La Convention de Vienne de 1978 sur la Succession d'États en Matière de Traités: Commentaire Article par Article et Études Thématiques* (Bruylant 2016) 373.
- Papanicolopulu I and Burri T, 'Human Rights and the Chagos Advisory Opinion' in Thomas Burri and Jamie Trinidad (eds), *The International Court of Justice and Decolonisation: New Directions from the Chagos Advisory Opinion* (CUP 2021) 187.
- Paparinskis M, *The International Minimum Standard and Fair and Equitable Treatment* (OUP 2013).

- Paparinskis M, 'Analogies and Other Regimes of International Law' in Zachary Douglas, Joost Pauwelyn and Jorge E Viñuales (eds), *The Foundations of International Investment Law: Bringing Theory into Practice* (OUP 2014) 73.
- Papenfuß D, 'The Fate of the International Treaties of the GDR Within the Framework of German Unification' (1998), 3(92) AJIL 469.
- Parlett K, 'The Individual and Structural Change in the 'International Legal System' (2012), 1(3) CJICL 60.
- Paulus A, 'International Community (2013)' in Rüdiger Wolfrum and Anne Peters (eds), *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law: Online Edition* (OUP).
- Pavković A, 'Peaceful Secessions: Norway, Iceland and Slovakia' in Aleksandar Pavković and Peter Radan (eds), *The Ashgate Research Companion to Secession* (Ashgate 2011).
- Pavković A and Radan P, 'Introduction: What Is Secession?' in Aleksandar Pavković and Peter Radan (eds), *The Ashgate Research Companion to Secession* (Ashgate 2011).
- Peers S, 'The End - or a New Beginning?: The EU/UK Withdrawal Agreement' (2020), 39 YEL 122.
- Pellet A, 'Notes sur la "Fragmentation" du Droit International: Droit des Investissements Internationaux et Droits de l'Homme' in Denis Alland and others (eds), *Unity and Diversity of International Law: Essays in Honour of Professor Pierre-Marie Dupuy* (Brill 2014) 757.
- Pellet A and Müller D, 'Article 38' in Andreas Zimmermann and others (eds), *The Statute of the International Court of Justice: A Commentary* (3rd ed. OUP 2019).
- Pereira FG, 'Towards 1999: The Political Status of Macau in the Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries' in Rolf D Cremer (ed), *Macau: City of Commerce and Culture* (2nd ed. API Press 1991) 261.
- Pereira-Fleury, 'State Succession and BITs: Challenges for Investment Arbitration' (2016), 27 Am Rev Intl Arb 451.
- Pergantis V, *The Paradigm of State Consent in the Law of Treaties: Challenges and Perspectives* (Edward Elgar 2017).
- Perkams M, 'Eigentumsschutz' in Burkhard Schöbener (ed), *Völkerrecht: Lexikon zentraler Begriffe und Themen* (Müller 2014) 74.
- Peters A, *Jenseits der Menschenrechte: Die Rechtsstellung des Individuums im Völkerrecht* (Mohr Siebeck 2014).
- *Beyond Human Rights: The Legal Status of the Individual in International Law* (CUP 2016).
- 'The Importance of Having Rights' (2021), 81(1) HJIL 7.
- Petersen N, 'The Role of Consent and Uncertainty in the Formation of Customary International Law' in Brian D Lepard (ed), *Reexamining Customary International Law* (CUP 2018) III.
- Petrović S and Ceronja P, 'Croatia' in Wenhua Shan (ed), *The Legal Protection of Foreign Investment: A Comparative Study* (Hart Publishing 2012) 287.

- Pickering PM and Subotić J, 'Former Yugoslavia and Its Successor States' in Zsuzsa Csergo, Daina S Eglitis and Paula M Pickering (eds), *Central and East European Politics: Changes and Challenges* (5th ed. Rowman & Littlefield 2022) 525.
- Piris J-C, 'Should the UK Withdraw From the EU: Legal Aspects and Effects of Possible Options' [2015] Foundation Robert Schuman - Policy Paper.
- Plassmann F, 'Yemen (2015)' in Rüdiger Wolfrum and Anne Peters (eds), *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law: Online Edition* (OUP).
- Pooter H de, 'The Snow Crab Dispute in Svalbard' *ASIL Insights* (2 April 2020) <<https://www.asil.org/insights/volume/24/issue/4/snow-crab-dispute-svalbard>>.
- Pritzkat T, 'Land Distribution after Unification and its Consequences for Urban Development in Hadhramawt' in Kamil Mahdi, Anna Würth and Helen Lackner (eds), *Yemen into the Twenty-First Century: Continuity and Change* (Garnet Publishing 2007) 347.
- Proelss A, 'Art. 36' in Oliver Dörr and Kirsten Schmalenbach (eds), *Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties: A Commentary* (Springer 2012).
- 'Art. 37' in Oliver Dörr and Kirsten Schmalenbach (eds), *Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties: A Commentary* (Springer 2012).
- 'Art. 34' in Oliver Dörr and Kirsten Schmalenbach (eds), *Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties: A Commentary* (Springer 2012).
- Prost M, 'Sources and the Hierarchy of International Law: Source Preferences and Scales of Values' in Samantha Besson, Jean d'Aspremont and Séverine Knuchel (eds), *The Oxford Handbook on the Sources of International Law* (OUP 2017) 640.
- Qerimi Q and Krasniqi S, 'Theories and Practice of State Succession to Bilateral Treaties: The Recent Experience of Kosovo' (2013), 14(9) *German Law Journal* 1639.
- Quack, 'Art. 233 EGBGB § 3', *Münchener Kommentar zum BGB*.
- Quigley J, 'Mass Displacement and the Individual Right of Return' (1992), 68 *BYbIL* 65.
- Ragazzi M, 'Introductory Note' (1992), 31(6) *ILM* 1488.
- Ranjan A, 'Sudan Wants to Redraw ONGC Videsh Oil Contracts' *The Indian Express* (11 October 2011) <<https://indianexpress.com/article/news-archive/web/sudan-want-s-to-redraw-ongc-videsh-oil-contracts/>>.
- Rasulov A, 'Revisiting State Succession to Humanitarian Treaties: Is There a Case for Automaticity?' (2003), 14(1) *EJIL* 141.
- Rauber J, 'Der "Turn to Principles" im Völkerrecht: Theoretische und methodische Perspektiven auf die Zukunft von Völkerrecht und Völkerrechtswissenschaft' *Völkerrechtsblog* (26 May 2014) <<https://voelkerrechtsblog.org/der-turn-to-principles-im-volkerrecht-theoretische-und-methodische-perspektiven-auf-die-zukunft-von-volkerrrecht-und-volkerrechtswissenschaft/>>.
- Reed LF and Davis JE, 'Who is a Protected Investor?' in Marc Bungenberg and others (eds), *International Investment Law* (C.H. Beck; Hart; Nomos 2015) 614.
- Reimold N, 'Headnote on Ms S and ors, Decision on a constitutional complaint, 2 BvR 194/05' *ILDC* 3046 (DE 2006).
- 'Not for Sale? : Some Thoughts on Human Rights in Cases of Cession of Territory' *Völkerrechtsblog* (3 October 2019) <<https://voelkerrechtsblog.org/not-for-sale/>>.

- Reinisch A, *State Responsibility for Debts: International Law Aspects of External Debt and Debt Restructuring* (Böhlau Verlag 1995).
- ‘Das Schicksal des österreichisch-sowjetischen Investitionsschutzabkommens in den Wirren der Staatsekzession: Völkerrechtliche Theorie und zwischenstaatliche Praxis’ (1996), 36 *Der Donauraum* 13.
- Reinisch A and Hafner G, *Staatsukzession und Schuldenübernahme: Beim "Zerfall" der Sowjetunion* (Service Fachverlag 1995).
- Reinisch A and Mansour Fallah S, ‘Post-Termination Responsibility of States?: The Impact of Amendment/Modification, Suspension and Termination of Investment Treaties on (Vested) Rights of Investors’ (2022), 37(1-2) *ICSID Review* 101.
- Repousis OG, ‘On Territoriality and International Investment Law: Applying China’s Investment Treaties to Hong Kong and Macao’ (2015), 37 *MichJInt’l L* 113.
- ‘Why Russian Investment Treaties Could Apply to Crimea and What Would This Mean for the Ongoing Russo–Ukrainian Territorial Conflict’ (2016), 32(3) *Arbitr Int* 459.
- Repousis OG and Fry J, ‘Armed Conflict and State Succession in Investor-State Arbitration’ (2015-2016), 22 *ColumEurL* 421.
- Requejo Isidro M and Hess B, ‘International Adjudication of Private Rights: The Mixed Arbitral Tribunals in the Peace Treaties of 1919-1922’ in Michel Erpelding, Burkhard Hess and Hélène Ruiz Fabri (eds), *Peace Through Law: The Versailles Peace Treaty and Dispute Settlement After World War I* (Nomos 2019) 239.
- Research Services of the German Parliament, ‘Von der Rentenüberleitung betroffene besondere Personen- und Berufsgruppen: Expert Opinion’ (22 March 2019) WD 6 - 3000 - 047/19.
- Ress G, ‘The Legal Status of Hong Kong after 1997: The Consequences of the Transfer of Sovereignty according to the Joint Declaration of December 19, 1984’ (1986), 46 *ZaöRV* 647-699.
- Reuter A, ‘Taking Investors’ Rights Seriously: The Achmea and CETA Rulings of the European Court of Justice Do Not Bar Intra-EU Investment Arbitration’ (2020), 80 *HJIL* 379.
- ‘Taking Investors’ Rights Seriously: The Achmea and CETA Rulings of the European Court of Justice do not Bar Intra-EU Investment Arbitration’ (2021), 36(1) *ICSID Review* 33.
- Reuters, ‘Blinken Confirms the U.S. Does Not Want to Buy Greenland After Trump Proposal’ (20 May 2021) <<https://www.reuters.com/world/blinken-confirms-us-does-not-want-buy-greenland-after-trump-proposal-2021-05-20/>>.
- Ribbelink OM, ‘On the Uniting of States in Respect of Treaties’ (1995), 26 *NYbIL* 139.
- Riedel E, ‘Standards as Sources’ (2022), 63(1) *GYIL* 369.
- Rieder CM, ‘The Withdrawal Clause of the Lisbon Treaty in the Light of EU Citizenship: Between Disintegration and Integration’ (2013), 37(1) *Fordham Int’l LJ* 147.
- Riquelme Cortado R, ‘Central American Court of Justice (1907-18) (2013)’ in Rüdiger Wolfrum and Anne Peters (eds), *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law: Online Edition* (OUP).

- Roberts A, 'Power and Persuasion in Investment Treaty Interpretation: The Dual Role of States' (2010), 104(2) AJIL 179.
- 'Triangular Treaties: The Nature and Limits of Investment Treaty Rights' (2015), 56(2) Harv Int'l LJ 353.
- Robinson K, 'Yemen's Tragedy: War, Stalemate, and Suffering: Yemen's Internal Divisions and a Saudi-led Military Intervention Have Spawned an Intractable Political, Military, and Humanitarian Crisis.' (21 October 2022) <<https://www.cfr.org/backgro/under/yemen-crisis>>.
- Roccia M, 'Reforming Property Law in Kosovo: A Clash of Legal Orders' (2015), 23(4) European Review 566.
- Roeben V and others, 'Revisiting Union Citizenship From a Fundamental Rights Perspective in the Time of Brexit' (2018), 5 EHRLR 450.
- Roggemann H, 'Von der interdeutschen Rechtsvergleichung zur innerdeutschen Rechtsangleichung' (1990), 45(8) JZ 363.
- Rohde G, 'Die Entwicklung der Grundeigentums- und Bodennutzungsverhältnisse nach dem Einigungsvertrag' [1990] DtZ 312.
- Rolandsen ØH and Daly MW, *A History of South Sudan: From Slavery to Independence* (CUP 2016).
- Ronen Y, 'Option of Nationality (2019)' in Rüdiger Wolfrum and Anne Peters (eds), *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law: Online Edition* (OUP). — *Transition from Illegal Regimes under International Law* (CUP 2011).
- Rosenne S, 'The Effect of Change of Sovereignty Upon Municipal Law' (1950), 27 BYbIL 267.
- Rousseau J-J, *Du Contrat Social: Ou, Principes du Droit Politique* (l'Imprimerie de la Société typographique 1791).
- Rudolf W, 'Neue Staaten und das Völkerrecht' (1978), 17(1) AVR 1.
- Ruggie J, 'Final Report: Guiding Principles on Business and Human Rights: Implementing the United Nations "Protect, Respect and Remedy" Framework' (21 March 2011) UN Doc. A/HRC/17/31.
- Säcker FJ, 'Art. 233 EGBGB, § 2 "Eigentum"', *Münchener Kommentar zum BGB* .
- Salacuse JW, *The Law of Investment Treaties* (2nd ed. OUP 2015).
- Salimović E, 'Privatisation in Bosnia and Herzegovina' (1999), 2(3) SEER 163.
- Sanderson M, 'The Post-Secession Nationality Regimes in Sudan and South Sudan' (2013), 27(3) JIANL 204.
- Sandro P, 'Like a Bargaining Chip: Enduring the Unsettled Status of EU Nationals Living in the UK' *verfassungsblog* (13 July 2016) <<http://verfassungsblog.de/post-brexit-status-of-eu-nationals-living-in-the-uk-sandro/>>.
- Särkännä K, 'Agreement for the Termination of the Intra-EU: Breaking the Stalemate, But Not Quite There Yet?' (2022), 91(2) Nord J Intl L 253.
- Sarvarian A, 'Codifying the Law of State Succession: A Futile Endeavour?' (2016), 27(3) EJIL 789.
- Sarwar N, 'Breakup of Sudan: Challenges for North and South' (2011), 31(1-2) Strategic Studies 224.

- Saunders C, 'South Africa and Namibia: Aspects of a Relationship, Historical and Contemporary' (2016), 23(3) SAJIA 347.
- Schabas W, *The Customary International Law of Human Rights* (OUP 2021).
- Schachter O, 'State Succession: The Once and Future Law' (1992-1993), 33 Va J Int'l L 253.
- Scheinin M, 'Impact on the Law of Treaties' in Menno T Kamminga and Martin Scheinin (eds), *The Impact of Human Rights Law on General International Law* (OUP 2009) 23.
- Schiek D, 'Brexit and the Implementation of the Withdrawal Agreement' in Federico Fabbrini (ed), *The Law & Politics of Brexit: Volume III* (OUP 2021) 49.
- Schiffrin N, 'Jamaica Withdraws the Right of Individual Petition under the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights' (1998), 92(3) AJIL 563.
- Schill SW, *The Multilateralization of International Investment Law* (CUP 2009).
- 'General Principles of Law and International Investment Law' in Tarcisio Gazzini and Eric d Brabandere (eds), *International Investment Law: The Sources of Rights and Obligations* (Martinus Nijhoff 2012) 133.
- 'Sources of International Investment Law: Multilateralization, Arbitral Precedent, Comparativism, Soft Law' in Samantha Besson, Jean d'Aspremont and Séverine Knuchel (eds), *The Oxford Handbook on the Sources of International Law* (OUP 2017) 1095.
- Schmalenbach K, 'International Organizations or Institutions, Succession (2017)' in Rüdiger Wolfrum and Anne Peters (eds), *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law: Online Edition* (OUP).
- 'International Organizations or Institutions, General Aspects (2014)' in Rüdiger Wolfrum and Anne Peters (eds), *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law: Online Edition* (OUP).
- Schmidt-Bleibtreu B, 'Der Einigungsvertrag in seiner rechtlichen Gestaltung und Umsetzung' in Klaus Stern and Bruno Schmidt-Bleibtreu (eds), *Verträge und Rechtsakte zur Deutschen Einheit: Band 2 Einigungsvertrag und Wahlvertrag* (C.H. Beck 1990) 57.
- Schmitt MN, 'Debellatio (2009)' in Rüdiger Wolfrum and Anne Peters (eds), *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law: Online Edition* (OUP).
- Schneider RC, 'Developments in Soviet Property Law' (1989), 13(4) Fordham Int'l LJ 446.
- Schöbener B, 'Der menschenrechtliche Schutz des privaten Eigentums im universellen Völkerrecht – eine Zwischenbemerkung' in Michael Sachs and Helmut Siekmann (eds), *Der grundrechtsgeprägte Verfassungsstaat: Festschrift für Klaus Stern zum 80. Geburtstag* (Duncker & Humblot 2012) 901.
- 'Outlook on the Developments in Public International Law and the Law Relating to Aliens' in Marc Bungenberg and others (eds), *International Investment Law* (C.H. Beck; Hart; Nomos 2015).
- 'Enteignung und Entschädigung im Systemvergleich' in Otto Depenheuer and Foroud Shirvani (eds), *Die Enteignung: Historische, vergleichende, dogmatische und politische Perspektiven auf ein Rechtsinstitut* (Springer 2018) 53.

- Schreuer C, 'Consent to Arbitration' in Peter Muchlinski, Federico Ortino and Christoph Schreuer (eds), *The Oxford Handbook of International Investment Law* (OUP 2012).
- 'The Future of International Investment Law' in Marc Bungenberg and others (eds), *International Investment Law* (C.H. Beck; Hart; Nomos 2015) 1904.
- Schreuer C and Kriebaum U, 'From Individual to Community Interests in International Investment Law' in Ulrich Fastenrath and others (eds), *From Bilateralism to Community Interest: Essays in Honour of Judge Bruno Simma* (OUP 2011) 1079.
- Schreuer CH and others, *The ICSID Convention: A Commentary* (2nd ed. CUP 2009).
- Schweisfurth T, 'Ausgewählte Fragen der Staatensukzession im Kontext der Auflösung der UdSSR' (1994), 32 AVR 99.
- 'Das Recht der Staatensukzession: Die Staatenpraxis der Nachfolge in völkerrechtliche Verträge, Staatsvermögen, Staatsschulden und Archive in den Teilungsfällen Sowjetunion, Tschechoslowakei und Jugoslawien' (24. Tagung der Deutschen Gesellschaft für Völkerrecht, Leipzig, April 1995).
- Seiler C, 'Art. 123' in Volker Epping and Christian Hillgruber (eds), *Beckscher Online Kommentar GG* (52nd ed. C.H. Beck 2022).
- Sena P de, 'Still Three Different Status for Aliens, Citizens and Human Persons?' in Riccardo Pisillo Mazzeschi and Pasquale de Sena (eds), *Global Justice, Human Rights and the Modernization of International Law* (Springer International 2018) 239-254.
- Sersic M, 'Croatia (2011)' in Rüdiger Wolfrum and Anne Peters (eds), *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law: Online Edition* (OUP).
- Shamiri N, 'Yemen Country Survey' (1994), 1 Yrbk Islam Mid East L 369.
- Shan W, 'Property Rights, Expropriation and Compensation' in Wenhua Shan (ed), *The Legal Protection of Foreign Investment: A Comparative Study* (Hart Publishing 2012) 47.
- Shao X, 'What We Talk about When We Talk about General Principles of Law' (2021), 20(2) Chinese JIL 219.
- Shaw MN, 'State Succession Revisited' (1994), 5 FYBIL 34.
- *International Law* (6th ed. CUP 2008).
- Sheeran SP, 'International Law, Peace Agreements and Self-Determination: The Case of the Sudan' (2011), 60(2) ICLQ 423.
- Shelton D, 'The Rights of Indigenous Peoples' in Andreas v Arnault, Kerstin von der Decken and Mart Susi (eds), *The Cambridge Handbook of New Human Rights: Recognition, Novelty, Rhetoric* (CUP 2020) 217.
- Sik KS, 'The Concept of Acquired Rights in International Law: A Survey' (1977), 24(1-2) NILR 120.
- Simma B, 'From Bilateralism to Community Interest in International Law' (1994), 250 RdC 217.
- 'Commissions and Treaty bodies of the UN System' in Rüdiger Wolfrum and Volker Röben (eds), *Developments of International Law in Treaty Making* (Springer 2005) 581.

- ‘Universality of International Law from the Perspective of a Practitioner’ (2009), 20(2) EJIL 265.
- ‘Foreign Investment Arbitration: A Place for Human Rights’ (2011), 60(3) ICLQ 573.
- ‘Human Rights in the International Court of Justice: Are We Witnessing a Sea Change?’ in Denis Alland and others (eds), *Unity and Diversity of International Law: Essays in Honour of Professor Pierre-Marie Dupuy* (Brill 2014) 711.
- ‘Der Westen ist scheinheilig’ *Der Spiegel* (7 April 2014) <<https://www.spiegel.de/spiegel/print/d-126393766.html>>.
- ‘Human Rights Treaties’ in Samantha Besson, Jean d’Aspremont and Séverine Knuchel (eds), *The Oxford Handbook on the Sources of International Law* (OUP 2017) 871.
- Simma B and Alston P, ‘The Sources of Human Rights Law: Custom, Jus Cogens, and General Principles’ (1988/1989), 12 AustYbIL 82.
- Simma B and Pulkowski D, ‘Of Planets and the Universe: Self-contained Regimes in International Law’ (2006), 17(3) EJIL 483.
- ‘Two Worlds, but Not Apart: International Investment Law and General International Law’ in Marc Bungenberg and others (eds), *International Investment Law* (C.H. Beck; Hart; Nomos 2015) 361.
- Simonsen M, ‘Title IV: Other Provisions’ in Thomas Liefländer, Manuel Kellerbauer and Eugenia Dumitriu-Segnana (eds), *The UK-EU Withdrawal Agreement: A Commentary* (OUP 2021).
- ‘Chapters 2 and 3: Rights of Workers and Self-Employed Persons, and Professional Qualifications’ in Thomas Liefländer, Manuel Kellerbauer and Eugenia Dumitriu-Segnana (eds), *The UK-EU Withdrawal Agreement: A Commentary* (OUP 2021).
- Škrk M, Petrič Polak A and Rakovec M, ‘The Agreement on Succession Issues and Some Dilemmas Regarding Its Implementation’ (2015), 75 Zbornik Znanstvenih Razprav 213.
- Slaughter A-M and Burke-White W, ‘The Future of International Law Is Domestic (or, the European Way of Law)’ (2006), 47(2) Harv Int’l LJ 327.
- Smismans S, ‘EU Citizens’ Rights Post Brexit: Why Direct Effect Beyond the EU is Not Enough’ (2018), 14(3) EuConst 443.
- Socher J, ‘Farewell to the European Constitutional Tradition: The 2020 Russian Constitutional Amendments’ (2020), 80 HJIL 615.
- South Sudan/USAID/IFC (ed), ‘South Sudan Investors Guide’ (17.04.2013) <<http://mofep-grss.org/wp-content/uploads/2013/09/South-Sudan-Investment-Forum-Guide.pdf>>.
- Sprankling JG, ‘The Global Right to Property’ (2014), 52(2) ColumJTransnat’l L 464.
- Spyro S, ‘Sunak to Resurrect Bill of Rights to Foil EU law and Deport Migrants Quickly’ *Daily Express* (6 November 2022) <<https://www.express.co.uk/news/politics/1693033/rishi-sunak-immigration-british-bill-of-rights>>.
- Stahn C, ‘The United Nations Transitional Administrations in Kosovo and East Timor: A First Analysis’ (2001), 5(1) Max Planck Yrbk UN L 105.

- 'The Agreement on Succession Issues of the Former Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia' (2002), 96(2) AJIL 379.
- Stanic A, 'Financial Aspects of State Succession: The Case of Yugoslavia' (2001), 12(4) EJIL 751.
- Stein E, 'Out of the Ashes of a Federation, Two New Constitutions' (1997), 45(1) AmJCompL 45.
- Steinbrück Platiše M, 'Slovenia (2013)' in Rüdiger Wolfrum and Anne Peters (eds), *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law: Online Edition* (OUP).
- Steinger S, 'Don't Leave Me This Way: Regulating Treaty Withdrawal in the Inter-American Human Rights System' *EJIL Talk!* (5 March 2021) <<https://www.ejiltalk.org/dont-leave-me-this-way-regulating-treaty-withdrawal-in-the-inter-american-human-rights-system/>>.
- Sterio M, *Secession in International Law: A New Framework* (Edward Elgar 2018).
- Stern B, 'La Succession d'États' (1996), 262 RdC 15.
- 'General Concluding Remarks' in Brigitte Stern (ed), *Dissolution, Continuation and Succession in Eastern Europe* (Martinus Nijhoff 1998) 197.
- Stern K, 'Die Wiederherstellung der staatlichen Einheit' in Klaus Stern and Bruno Schmidt-Bleibtreu (eds), *Verträge und Rechtsakte zur Deutschen Einheit: Band 2 Einigungsvertrag und Wahlvertrag* (C.H. Beck 1990) 1.
- Strupp K, *Grundzüge des positiven Völkerrechts* (5th ed. Ludwig Röhrscheid Verlag 1932).
- Strydom HA, 'Namibian Independence and the Question of the Contractual and Delictual Liability of the Predecessor and Successor Governments' [1989] SAYbIL 111.
- Sturge G, 'House of Commons Briefing Paper: Migration Statistics' (27 April 2021) No. CBP06077 <<https://commonslibrary.parliament.uk/research-briefings/sn06077/>>.
- Šturma P and Balaš V, 'Czech Republic' in Wenhua Shan (ed), *The Legal Protection of Foreign Investment: A Comparative Study* (Hart Publishing 2012) 313.
- Sturman K, 'Eritrea: A Belated Post-Colonial Secession' in Aleksandar Pavković and Peter Radan (eds), *The Ashgate Research Companion to Secession* (Ashgate 2011).
- Swede R, 'One Territory: Three Systems? The Hong Kong Bill of Rights' (1995), 44(2) ICLQ 358.
- Szasz PC, 'Introductory Note' (1992), 31(6) ILM 1421.
- Talmon S, 'The South China Sea Arbitration: Observations on the Award of 12 July 2016' [2018] Bonn Research Papers on Public International Law.
- Tams CJ, 'Ways Out of the Marshland. Investment Lawyers and the Law of State Succession' in Rainer Hofmann, Stephan W Schill and Christian J Tams (eds), *Investment Arbitration as a Motor of General International Law* (Edward Elgar forthcoming (available at SSRN: <https://ssrn.com/abstract=3086281>)).
- 'State Succession to Investment Treaties: Mapping the Issues' (2016), 31(2) ICSID Review 314.
- Tancredi A, 'Dismemberment of States (2007)' in Rüdiger Wolfrum and Anne Peters (eds), *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law: Online Edition* (OUP).

- Tanzi A and Iapichino L, 'Art. 15' in Giovanni Distefano, Gloria Gaggioli and Aymeric Hêche (eds), *La Convention de Vienne de 1978 sur la Succession d'États en Matière de Traités: Commentaire Article par Article et Études Thématiques* (Bruylant 2016).
- Tésou FR, 'Fake Custom' in Brian D Leppard (ed), *Reexamining Customary International Law* (CUP 2018) 86.
- The Daily Telegraph (London), 'Immigration: Let's Take Back Control: Outside the Shackles of the EU, Says Business for Britain, this Country Could Attract the Skilled Workers it Needs From Across the Globe Without the Uncontrolled Pressures of Free Movement' (26 June 2015).
- Thielbörger P and Manandhar T, 'Una-Fjord-able: Why Trump cannot buy Greenland' *Völkerrechtsblog* (26 August 2019) <<https://voelkerrechtsblog.org/una-fjord-able-why-trump-cannot-buy-greenland/>>.
- Thienel T and Zimmermann A, 'Yugoslavia, Cases and Proceedings before the ICJ (2019)' in Rüdiger Wolfrum and Anne Peters (eds), *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law: Online Edition* (OUP).
- Thirlway H, *The Sources of International Law* (2nd ed. OUP 2019).
- Thürer D, 'Failing States (2009)' in Rüdiger Wolfrum and Anne Peters (eds), *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law: Online Edition* (OUP).
- Thürer D and Burri T, 'Secession (2009)' in Rüdiger Wolfrum and Anne Peters (eds), *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law: Online Edition* (OUP).
- Toluner S, 'Changing Law of the Sea and Claims Based on the Principle of "Respect for Acquired Rights"' in Sevin Toluner (ed), *Geçmişini anımsayıp geleceği yönlendirme. Remembering the Past While Moving Forward in the Future* (Beta Basım Yayım Dağıtım 2017) 35.
- Tomuschat C, 'Wege zur deutschen Einheit' (1990), 49 VVDStRL 70.
- 'Obligations Arising for States Without or Against Their Will' (1993-IV), 241 RdC 195.
- 'Die Vertreibung der Sudetendeutschen: Zur Frage des Bestehens von Rechtsansprüchen nach Völkerrecht und deutschem Recht' (1996), 56 ZaöRV 1.
- 'General International Law: A New Source of International Law?' in Riccardo Pisillo Mazzeschi and Pasquale de Sena (eds), *Global Justice, Human Rights and the Modernization of International Law* (Springer International 2018) 185-204.
- 'Die Bedeutung der Zeit im Völkerrecht' (2022), 60(1) AVR 1.
- Torres Cazorla MI, 'Rights of Private Persons on State Succession: An Approach to the Most Recent Cases' in Pierre M Eisemann and Martti Koskenniemi (eds), *State Succession: Codification Tested Against the Facts* (Martinus Nijhoff 2000) 663.
- Treves T, 'Customary International Law (2006)' in Rüdiger Wolfrum and Anne Peters (eds), *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law: Online Edition* (OUP).
- Trilsch M, 'Protectorates and Protected States (2011)' in Rüdiger Wolfrum and Anne Peters (eds), *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law: Online Edition* (OUP).
- Troco AA, 'Between Domestic and Global Politics: The Determinants of Eritrea's Successful Secession' (2019), 4(8) Brazilian Journal of African Studies 9.

- Tropper J, 'Alea iacta est?: Post-Achmea Investment Arbitration in Light of Recent Declarations by EU-Member States' *Völkerrechtsblog* (24 January 2019) <<https://voelkerrechtsblog.org/de/alea-iacta-est/>>.
- 'The Treaty to End All Investment Treaties' *Völkerrechtsblog* (12 May 2020) <<https://voelkerrechtsblog.org/the-treaty-to-end-all-investment-treaties/>>.
- Tu Y, 'The Question of 2047: Constitutional Fate of "One Country, Two Systems" in Hong Kong' (2020), 21(8) *German Law Journal* 1481.
- Tuerk H, 'Montenegro (2007)' in Rüdiger Wolfrum and Anne Peters (eds), *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law: Online Edition* (OUP).
- Turner G, 'Der Eigentumsbegriff in der DDR' [1990] *NJW* 555.
- Tyagi Y, 'The Denunciation of Human Rights Treaties' (2009), 79(1) *BYbIL* 86.
- UK Government, 'Policy Paper: Local Voting Rights for EU Citizens Living in the UK' (17 June 2021) <<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/local-voting-rights-for-eu-citizens-living-in-the-uk/local-voting-rights-for-eu-citizens-living-in-the-uk>>.
- UK House of Commons, 'Research Paper 13/42: Leaving the EU' (1 July 2013) <<https://commonslibrary.parliament.uk/research-briefings/rp13-42/>>.
- UK Office for National Statistics, 'Latest Population Estimates for the UK by Country of Birth and Nationality, Covering the Period From 2004 to the Year Ending June 2021' (25 November 2021). *Statistical Bulletin* <<https://www.ons.gov.uk/peoplepopulationandcommunity/populationandmigration/internationalmigration/bulletins/ukpopulationbycountryofbirthandnationality/yearendingjune2021>>.
- Ulfstein G, 'Spitsbergen/Svalbard (2019)' in Rüdiger Wolfrum and Anne Peters (eds), *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law: Online Edition* (OUP).
- US Department of State (Nash, Marian), 'Contemporary Practice of the United States relating to International Law' (1993), 87(4) *AJIL* 95.
- US Office of the Legal Adviser, 'Digest of United States Practice in International Law 2011: Chapter IX' <<https://2009-2017.state.gov/documents/organization/194056.pdf>>.
- US/Mexico, 'Exchange of Letters between US Secretary of State Cordell Hull and the Mexican Government (1938)' in José E Alvarez (ed), *International Investment Law* (Brill, Nijhoff 2017) 235.
- Uvalić M, *Investment and Property Rights in Yugoslavia: The Long Transition to a Market Economy* (CUP 1992).
- Vagts DF, 'State Succession: The Codifiers' View' (1992-1993), 33(2) *Va J Int'l L* 275.
- Valfredo RSP, 'Domesticating Treaties in the Legal System of South Sudan - A Monist or Dualist Approach?' (2020), 28(3) *AJICL* 378.
- van den Berg GP, 'Human Rights in the Legislation and the Draft Constitution of the Russian Federation' (1992), 18(3) *RCEEL* 197.
- van der Linden M, 'The Neglected Colonial Root of the Fundamental Right to Property: African Natives' Property Rights in the Age of New Imperialism and in Times Thereafter' (2015), 75 *ZaöRV* 791.
- van Elsuwege P, 'Baltic States (2009)' in Rüdiger Wolfrum and Anne Peters (eds), *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law: Online Edition* (OUP).

- 'State Continuity and its Consequences: The Case of the Baltic States' (2003), 16(2) LJIL 377.
- *From Soviet Republics to EU Member States: A Legal and Political Assessment of the Baltic States' Accession to the EU* (Nijhoff, Brill 2008).
- van Houtte H, 'Commission for Real Property Claims of Displaced Persons and Refugees (2019)' in Rüdiger Wolfrum and Anne Peters (eds), *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law: Online Edition* (OUP).
- Vanttinen P, 'Russia May Finally Ratify 2014 Border Agreement with Estonia' *Euractiv* (15 November 2021) <https://www.euractiv.com/section/politics/short_news/russia-may-finally-ratify-2014-border-agreement-with-estonia/>.
- Venice Commission, 'Amicus Curiae Brief in the case of Bijelić against Montenegro and Serbia (Application N°11890/05): Opinion No. 495/2008' (20 October 2008) CDL-AD(2008)021.
- Verdross A, 'Les Règles Internationales Concernant le Traitement des Étrangers' (1931), 37(3) RdC 323-412.
- Verdross A and Simma B, *Universelles Völkerrecht: Theorie und Praxis* (3rd ed. Duncker & Humblot 1984).
- Verschueren H, 'The Complex Social Security Provisions of the Brexit Withdrawal Agreement, to be Implemented for Decades' (2021), 23(1) EJSS 7.
- Vidmar J, 'Montenegro's Path to Independence: A Study of Self-Determination, Statehood and Recognition' (2007), 3(1) Hanse Law Review 73.
- 'South Sudan and the International Legal Framework Governing the Emergence and Delimitation of New States' (2012), 47(3) *Tex Int'l LJ* 541.
- Villiger ME, *Commentary on the 1969 Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties* (Brill, Nijhoff 2009).
- Viñuales JE, 'Sources of International Investment Law: Conceptual Foundations of Unruly Practices' in Samantha Besson, Jean d'Aspremont and Séverine Knuchel (eds), *The Oxford Handbook on the Sources of International Law* (OUP 2017) 1069.
- Voeten E, 'Populism and Backlashes against International Courts' (2020), 18(2) *Perspectives on Politics* 407.
- Voland T, 'Auswirkungen des Brexits auf die völker-vertraglichen Beziehungen des Vereinigten Königreichs und der EU' (2019), 79(1) *ZaöRV* 1.
- Voon T, Mitchell A and Munro J, 'Parting Ways: The Impact of Mutual Termination of Investment Treaties on Investor Rights' (2014), 29(2) *ICSID Review* 451.
- Voon T and Mitchell AD, 'Denunciation, Termination and Survival: The Interplay of Treaty Law and International Investment Law' (2016), 31(2) *ICSID Review* 413.
- 'Ending International Investment Agreements: Russia's Withdrawal from Participation in the Energy Charter Treaty' (2017), 111 *AJIL Unbound* 461.
- Waibel M, 'Brexit and Acquired Rights: Symposium on Treaty Exit at the Interface of Domestic and International Law' (2017), 111 *AJIL Unbound* 440.
- 'The Principle of Privity' in Dino Kritsiotis and Michael J Bowman (eds), *Conceptual and Contextual Perspectives on the Modern Law of Treaties* (CUP 2018) 201.

- Walker I, 'Yemen: The Resurgent Secessionism in the South' in Aleksandar Pavković and Peter Radan (eds), *The Ashgate Research Companion to Secession* (Ashgate 2011).
- Walter C, 'Subjects of International Law' in Rüdiger Wolfrum and Anne Peters (eds), *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law: Online Edition* (OUP).
- 'Der Bürgerstatus im Lichte von Migration und europäischer Integration' in Christian Walter and others (eds), *Repräsentative Demokratie in der Krise?: Referate und Diskussionen auf der Tagung der Vereinigung der Deutschen Staatsrechtslehrer in Kiel vom 3. bis 6. Oktober 2012* (de Gruyter 2013) 7.
- 'Postscript: Self-Determination, Secession, and the Crimean Crisis 2014' in Christian Walter, Antje von Ungern-Sternberg and Kavus Abushov (eds), *Self-Determination and Secession in International Law* (OUP 2014) 293.
- Wang C, 'Implementation of the ICCPR in Macao Since 1999: The Position of Aliens as an Illustration' (2021), 20(3) Chinese JIL 561.
- Wegen G, 'Introductory Note on the Treaty on the Establishment of German Unity' (1991), 30 ILM 457.
- Wegen G and Crosswhite CL, 'Introductory Note on the Treaty Establishing a Monetary, Economic and Social Union' (1990), 29(5) AJIL 1108.
- Weiler J, 'The Geology of International Law – Governance, Democracy and Legitimacy' (2004), 64 ZaöRV 547.
- Weldehaimanot SM and Mekonnen DR, 'The Nebulous Lawmaking Process in Eritrea' (2009), 53(2) J Afr L 171.
- Wengler W, *Internationales Privatrecht* (de Gruyter 1981).
- Werner WG, 'State Consent as Foundational Myth' in Catherine Brölmann and Yannick Radi (eds), *Research Handbook on the Theory and Practice of International Lawmaking* (Edward Elgar 2016) 13.
- Wessel RA, 'Consequences of Brexit for International Agreements Concluded by the EU and its Member States' (2018), 55(Special Issue) CML Rev 101.
- Wet E de, 'Sources and the Hierarchy of International Law: The Place of Peremptory Norms and Article 103 of the UN Charter Within the Sources of International Law' in Samantha Besson, Jean d'Aspremont and Séverine Knuchel (eds), *The Oxford Handbook on the Sources of International Law* (OUP 2017) 625.
- Wiener A and Liste P, 'Lost Without Translation? Cross-referencing and a New Global Community of Courts' (2014), 21(1) IndJGlobal Legal Studies.
- Wiesner V, 'Eritrea (2009)' in Rüdiger Wolfrum and Anne Peters (eds), *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law: Online Edition* (OUP).
- Wilson JR, 'Eritrean Land Reform: The Forgotten Masses' (1999), 24(2) NCJ Int'l L 497.
- Witte A, *Der pacta-tertius-Grundsatz im Völkerrecht: Scheinbare und tatsächliche Ausnahmen*, e-book (Mohr Siebeck 2019).
- Wittich S, 'Art. 70' in Oliver Dörr and Kirsten Schmalenbach (eds), *Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties: A Commentary* (Springer 2012).
- Wittreck F, 'Art. 123' in Horst Dreier (ed), *Grundgesetz-Kommentar* (3rd ed. Mohr Siebeck 2018).

- Wolchik SL, 'The Czech and Slovak Republics' in Zsuzsa Csergo, Daina S Eglitis and Paula M Pickering (eds), *Central and East European Politics: Changes and Challenges* (5th ed. Rowman & Littlefield 2022) 333.
- Wolff HA, 'Art. 123' in Peter Huber and Andreas Voßkuhle (eds), *von Mangoldt/Klein/Starck: Grundgesetz Kommentar* (7th ed. C.H. Beck 2018).
- Wolfrum R, 'Sources of International Law (2011)' in Rüdiger Wolfrum and Anne Peters (eds), *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law: Online Edition* (OUP).
- Wong Y-B, *The Protection of Fundamental Rights in the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region: An Analysis of Transition* (2006).
- Wood M, 'Foreword' in Brian D Lepard (ed), *Reexamining Customary International Law* (CUP 2018) xiii.
- 'Customary International Law and the General Principles of Law Recognized by Civilized Nations' (2019), 21(3-4) *IntCLRev* 307.
- Wood M and Pavlopoulos N, 'North Macedonia (2019)' in Rüdiger Wolfrum and Anne Peters (eds), *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law: Online Edition* (OUP).
- Wood M and Sender O, 'State Practice (2017)' in Rüdiger Wolfrum and Anne Peters (eds), *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law: Online Edition* (OUP).
- World Bank, 'Land Governance in South Sudan: Policies for Peace and Development' (May 2014) Report No. 86958-SS.
- Worster WT, 'Brexit and the International Law Prohibitions on the Loss of EU Citizenship' (2018), 15(2) *IOLR* 341.
- Würth A, 'Stalled Reform: Family Law in Post-Unification Yemen' (2003), 10(1) *IL&S* 12.
- Wyn Jones R, 'Is Wales Following Scotland in a Bid For Independence?: The Cause Is Growing in Popularity With Young Remainers, But There Are Dissenting Views' *The Guardian* (26 April 2022) <<https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2022/apr/26/is-wales-following-scotland-in-a-bid-for-independence>>.
- Yee S, 'The New Constitution of Bosnia and Herzegovina' (1996), 7(2) *EJIL* 176.
- Yihdego Z, 'Ethiopia' in Wenhua Shan (ed), *The Legal Protection of Foreign Investment: A Comparative Study* (Hart Publishing 2012) 329.
- Yu SW-K, 'Pension reforms in Hong Kong: Using Residual and Collaborative Strategies to Deal with the Government's Financial Responsibility in Providing Retirement Protection' (2008), 20(4) *Journal of Aging & Social Policy* 493.
- YU WK, 'Pension Reforms in Urban China and Hong Kong' (2007), 27(2) *Ageing and Society* 249.
- Zalimas D, 'Legal Issues on the Continuity of the Republic of Lithuania' (2001), 1 *Baltic YB Int'l L* 1.
- Zeh J, *Das Übergangsrecht: Zur Rechtsetzungstätigkeit von Übergangsverwaltungen am Beispiel von UNMIK im Kosovo und dem OHR in Bosnien-Herzegowina* (Nomos 2011).
- Zemanek K, 'State Succession After Decolonization' (1965), 116(III) *RdC* 187.

- Ziadé NG, 'Introductory Note to the Agreement on the Establishment of the Republic of Yemen' (1991), 30 ILM 820.
- Ziegler KS, 'Domaine Réservé (2013)' in Rüdiger Wolfrum and Anne Peters (eds), *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law: Online Edition* (OUP).
- Ziemele I, 'States, Extinction of (2007)' in Rüdiger Wolfrum and Anne Peters (eds), *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law: Online Edition* (OUP).
- Ziereis M-T, *Die Staatensukzession im Internationalen Privatrecht* (Mohr Siebeck 2021).
- Zimmermann A, 'State Succession in Treaties (2006)' in Rüdiger Wolfrum and Anne Peters (eds), *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law: Online Edition* (OUP).
- 'Continuity of States (2006)' in Rüdiger Wolfrum and Anne Peters (eds), *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law: Online Edition* (OUP).
- 'State Succession in Respect of Treaties' in Jan Klabbers and others (eds), *State Practice Regarding State Succession and Issues of Recognition: The Pilot Project of the Council of Europe* (Kluwer Law International 1999) 80.
- *Staatennachfolge in völkerrechtliche Verträge: Zugleich ein Beitrag zu den Möglichkeiten und Grenzen völkerrechtlicher Kodifikation* (Springer 2000).
- Zimmermann A and Devaney JG, 'State Succession in Treaties (2019)' in Rüdiger Wolfrum and Anne Peters (eds), *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law: Online Edition* (OUP).
- 'State Succession in Matters Other than Treaties (2019)' in Rüdiger Wolfrum and Anne Peters (eds), *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law: Online Edition* (OUP).
- 'Succession to Treaties and the Inherent Limits of International Law' in Christian J Tams, Antonios Tzanakopoulos and Andreas Zimmermann (eds), *Research Handbook on the Law of Treaties* (Edward Elgar 2016) 505.
- Žitňanská L, 'Die Wirtschaftsverfassung der Slowakischen Republik' in Joseph Marko and others (eds), *Revolution und Recht: Systemtransformation und Verfassungsentwicklung in der Tschechischen und Slowakischen Republik* (Lang 2000) 207.