

# Bibliography

## Monographies

### *Russian-language Monographies*

- А.А. Ковалев [A.A. Kovalev] and С.В. Черниченко [S.V. Chernichenko], *Международное право [International Law]* (3rd edn, Омега-Л 2008)
- А.В. Наумов [A.V. Naumov], *Комментарий к уголовному кодексу Российской Федерации [Commentary to the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation]* (2nd edn, Юрист 1996)
- , *Международное уголовное право [International Criminal Law]* (2nd edn, Юрайт 2014)
- А.И. Полторац [A.I. Poltorak] and Л.И. Савинский [L.I. Savinskiy], *Вооружённые конфликты и международное право [Armed Conflicts and International Law]* (Наука 1976)
- А.Н. Вылегжанин [A.N. Vylegzhanin], *Международное право [International Law]* (2nd edn, Юрайт 2010)
- А.Н. Трайнин [A.N. Traynin], *Уголовное ответственность гитлеровцев [The Criminal Responsibility of the Hitlerites]* (Юридическое Издательство НКЮ СССР [Legal Publishing House NKYu USSR] 1944)
- Б.Л. Зимненко [B.L. Zimnenko], *Международное право и правовая система Российской Федерации [International Law and the Legal System of the Russian Federation]* (Statut 2006)
- В.Д. Зоркин [V.D. Zorkin], *Комментарий к конституции Российской Федерации [Commentary to the Constitution of the Russian Federation]* (3rd edn, Norma 2013)
- В.Л. Полушин [V.L. Polushin], *Генерал Лебедь – загадка России [General Lebed – A Russian Enigma]* (Внешторгиздат 1997)
- В.Л. Толстых [V.L. Tolstyykh], *Курс Международного Права – Учебник [A Course in International Law – A Textbook]* (Prospect 2018)
- В.Н. Русинова [V.N. Rusinova], *Нарушения международного гуманитарного права: индивидуальная уголовная ответственность и судебное преследование [Violations of International Humanitarian Law: Individual Criminal Responsibility and Prosecution before Courts]* (Yurлитинформ 2006)
- В.П. Звекков [V.P. Zvekov], Б. И. Осминин [B.I. Osminin], *Комментарий к Федеральному закону ‘О международных договорах Российской Федерации’ [Commentary to the Federal Law ‘On international Treaties of the Russian Federation’]* (Спарк 1996)
- В.Э. Грабарь [V.E. Grabar], *Материалы к истории литературы международного права в России 1647–1917 [Materials Concerning the History of International Law Literature in Russia 1647–1917]* (Зерцало 2005)

## Bibliography

- Г.В. Игнатенко [G.I. Ignatenko], *Международное право и общественный прогресс [International Law and the Progress of Society]* (Международные отношения [International Relations] 1972)
- Г.И. Тункин [G.I. Tunkin], *Вопросы теории международного права [Questions Regarding the Theory of International Law]* (Gosyurisdatsdat 1962)
- , *Теория международного права [Theory of International Law]* (Международные отношения [International Relations] 1970)
- Г.М. Вельяминов. [G.M. Velyaminov], *Международное право: опыты [International Law: Essays]* (Statut 2015)
- Е.А. Коровин [E.A. Korovin], *Краткий курс международного права – часть II [Brief Course on International Law – Part II]* (Военно-юридическая академия РККА [Military-legal Academy of the Red Army] 1944)
- , *Международное право переходного времени [International Law of the Transitional Time]* (1971)
- Е.Ю. Гуськова [E.Yu. Guskova], А.Б. Мезяев [A.B. Mezayev] and А.И. Филимонова [A.I. Filimonova] (eds), *Международный трибунал по бывшей Югославии: Деятельность. Результаты. Эффективность. [The International Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia: Actions. Results. Effectiveness.]* (Индрик 2012)
- И.И. Лукашук [I.I. Lukashuk], *Нормы международного права в правовой системе России [Norms of International Law in the Legal System of Russia]* (Спарк 1997)
- И.И. Лукашук [I.I. Lukashuk], *Международное право – особенная часть [International law – Special Fields of Law]* (3rd edn, Volters Kluver 2010)
- И.П. Блищенко [I.P. Blishchenko], *Антисоветизм и международное право [Antisovietism and International Law]* (Международные отношения [International Relations] 1968)
- Исаев М.А. [Isaev M.A.], *История Российского государства и права: Учебник [The History of the Russian State and Law: A Textbook]* (Statut 2012)
- К.А. Бекяшев [K.A. Bekyashev], *Международное публичное право [Public International Law]* (4th edn, Prospekt 2008)
- Л.А. Моджорян [L.A. Modzhoryan], *Субъекты международного права [Subjects of International Law]* (Gosyurisdatsdat 1958)
- Н. Геворкян [N. Gevorkyan], Н. Тимакова [N. Timakova] and А. Колесников [A. Kolesnikov], *От первого лица – разговоры с Владимиром Путиным [From a First Person Perspective – Interviews with Vladimir Putin]* (electronic version) (Nagrius 2000)
- Н.Н. Новичков [N.N. Novichkov], В.Я. Снеговский [V.Ya. Snegovsky] and А.Г. Соколов [A.G. Sokolov], *Российские вооруженные силы в чеченском конфликте: анализ. итоги. выводы [The Russian Armed Forces in the Chechen Conflict: An analysis. Results. Conclusions]* (Holweg Infoglob 1995)
- Н.Ф. Кузнецовой [N.F. Kuznetsova], *Комментарий к уголовному кодексу Российской Федерации [Commentary to the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation]* (2nd edn, Зерцало 1998)

- П.Н. Бирюков [P.N. Biryukov], *Международное право [International Law]* (3rd edn, Yurist 2006)
- Ф.Ф. Мартенс [F.F. Martens], *Собрание трактатов и конвенций заключённых Россией с иностранными державами [Collection of Treaties and Conventions Concluded by Russia with Foreign States]* (Типография министерства путей сообщения [Printing House of the Ministry of Communication] 1874)
- , *Восточная Война и Брюссельская Конференция 1874–1878 г [The Eastern War and the Brussels Conference 1874–1878]* (Типография министерства путей сообщения [Printing House of the Ministry of Communication] 1879)
- , *Современное международное право цивилизованных народов [Contemporary International Law of Civilized Peoples]* (1st edn, Типография министерства путей сообщения [Printing House of the Ministry of Communication] 1882)
- , *Современное международное право цивилизованных народов [Contemporary International Law of Civilized Peoples]*, vol 1 (5th edn, Типография министерства путей сообщения [Printing House of the Ministry of Communication] 1904)
- , *Современное международное право цивилизованных народов [Contemporary International Law of Civilized Peoples]*, vol 2 (5th edn, Типография министерства путей сообщения [Printing House of the Ministry of Communication] 1904)
- Ю.М. Батулин [Y.M. Baturin] (ed), *Эпоха Ельцина: очерк политической истории [Yeltsin's Epoch: An Essay of Political History]* (Vagrius 2001)
- Ю.М. Колосов [Y.M. Kolosov] and Э.С. Кривчикова [E.S. Krivchikova], *Международное право [International Law]* (2nd edn, Юрайт 2005)

#### *International Monographies*

- Bartov O and Weitz ED, *Shatterzone of Empires: Coexistence and Violence in the German, Habsburg, Russian, and Ottoman Borderlands* (Indiana University Press 2013)
- Benvenisti E, *The International Law of Occupation* (2nd ed, Oxford University Press 2012)
- Besson S, D'Aspremont J and Knuchel S (eds), *The Oxford Handbook on the Sources of International Law* (Oxford University Press 2017)
- Boissier P, *Histoire du Comité International de la Croix-Rouge* (Institut Henry-Dunant 1978)
- Boister N and Cryer R, *The Tokyo International Military Tribunal: A Reappraisal* (Oxford University Press 2008)
- Bonafè BI, *The Relationship between State and Individual Responsibility for International Crimes* (Martinus Nijhoff Publishers 2009)
- Bowles TG, *The Declaration of Paris of 1856* (Sampson Low 1900)
- Bowring B, *Law, Rights and Ideology in Russia: Landmarks in the Destiny of a Great Power* (Routledge 2013)
- Brierly JL and Clapham A, *Brierly's Law of Nations: An Introduction to the Role of International Law in International Relations* (7th edn, Oxford University Press 2012)

## Bibliography

- Bugnion F, *The International Committee of the Red Cross and the Protection of War Victims* (Macmillan Education 2003)
- Butler WE (ed), *The Law of Treaties in Russia and the Commonwealth of Independent States: Text and Commentary* (Cambridge University Press 2002)
- Calazans E, *Private Military and Security Companies: The Implications under International Law of Doing Business in War* (Cambridge Scholars Publishing 2016)
- Cameron L and Chetail V, *Privatizing War: Private Military and Security Companies under Public International Law* (Cambridge University Press 2013)
- Casey-Maslen S and others, *The Arms Trade Treaty: A Commentary* (Oxford University Press 2016)
- Cassese A, *Self-Determination of Peoples: A Legal Reappraisal* (Cambridge University Press 1995)
- Cassese A and Gaeta P, *Cassese's International Criminal Law* (3rd edn, Oxford University Press 2013)
- Chinkin C and Kaldor M, *International Law and New Wars* (Cambridge University Press 2017)
- Clapham A, Gaeta P and Sassòli M (eds), *The 1949 Geneva Conventions – A Commentary* (Oxford University Press 2015)
- Collins H, *Marxism and Law* (Oxford University Press 1984)
- Crawford J, *State Responsibility: The General Part* (Cambridge University Press 2013)
- Czapliński W and others, *The Case of Crimea's Annexation under International Law* (Scholar 2017)
- Dalos G and Zylla E, *1956: Der Aufstand in Ungarn* (Bundeszentrale für politische Bildung 2006)
- Darczewska J, *Putin's Cossacks. Folklore, Business or Politics?* (Center for Eastern Studies 2017)
- David É, *Principes de droit des conflits armés*. (6th edn, Emile Bruylant 2018)
- De Zayas AM, *The Wehrmacht War Crimes Bureau, 1939–1945* (University of Nebraska Press 1989)
- Dillon EJ, *The Eclipse of Russia* (George H Doran 1918)
- Dinstein Y, *The International Law of Belligerent Occupation* (2nd edn, Cambridge University Press 2019)
- Dodd CJ, *Letters from Nuremberg: My Father's Narrative of a Quest for Justice* (Three Rivers Press 2008)
- Dörmann K and others (eds), *Commentary on the First Geneva Convention: Convention (I) for the Amelioration of the Condition of the Wounded and Sick in Armed Forces in the Field* (Cambridge University Press 2016)
- Dülffer J, *Regeln gegen den Krieg? die Haager Friedenskonferenzen von 1899 und 1907 in der internationalen Politik* (Ullstein 1981)
- Dunant H, *Un souvenir de Solférino* (1862)
- Durand A, *From Sarajevo to Hiroshima: History of the International Committee of the Red Cross* (Henry Dunant Institute 1984)

- Escudero Espinosa JF, *Self-Determination and Humanitarian Secession in International Law of a Globalized World: Kosovo v Crimea* (Springer Berlin Heidelberg 2018)
- Evangelista M, *The Chechen Wars: Will Russia Go the Way of the Soviet Union?* (Brookings Institution Press 2002)
- Evangelista M and Tannenwald N (eds), *Do the Geneva Conventions Matter?* (Oxford University Press 2017)
- Eyffinger A, *The 1899 Hague Peace Conference: The Parliament of Man, the Federation of the World* (Kluwer Law International 1999)
- Fazal TM, *(Kein) Recht im Krieg? Nicht intendierte Folgen der völkerrechtlichen Regelung bewaffneter Konflikte* (Hamburger Edition 2019)
- Forsythe DP, *The Humanitarians: The International Committee of the Red Cross* (Cambridge University Press 2005)
- Freedman L, *Ukraine and the Art of Strategy* (Oxford University Press 2019)
- Freud S, *Civilisation, War and Death: Selections from Three Works by Sigmund Freud* (Hogarth Press and the Institute of Psycho-analysis 1939)
- Fuller Jr WC, *Civil-Military Conflict in Imperial Russia, 1881–1914* (Princeton University Press 2014)
- Galeotti M, *Spetsnaz: Russia's Special Forces* (Osprey Publishing 2015)
- , *Hybrid War or Gibruidnaya Voina? – Getting Russia's Non-Linear Military Challenge Right* (lulu 2016)
- , *Armies of Russia's War in Ukraine* (Osprey Publishing 2019)
- , *Russian Political War: Moving Beyond the Hybrid* (Routledge 2019)
- Gehardt M, *Als die Soldaten kamen: Die Vergewaltigung deutscher Frauen am Ende des Zweiten Weltkriegs* (DVA 2015)
- Gellately R, *Lenin, Stalin, and Hitler: The Age of Social Catastrophe* (Alfred A Knopf Incorporated 2007)
- Geyer D, *Russian Imperialism: The Interaction of Domestic and Foreign Policy, 1860–1914* (Yale University Press 1987)
- Gilligan E, *Terror in Chechnya: Russia and the Tragedy of Civilians in War (e-Book)* (EBSCO Publishing 2014)
- Grant TD, *Aggression against Ukraine: Territory, Responsibility, and International Law* (First edition, Palgrave Macmillan 2015)
- Grasselli G, *British and American Responses to the Soviet Invasion of Afghanistan* (Dartmouth Publishing Group 1996)
- Grotius H, *De Iure Belli Ac Pacis – Libri Tres*, vol 3 (1625)
- Haak J, *Die Wirkung und Umsetzung von Urteilen des Europäischen Gerichtshofs für Menschenrechte: ein Rechtsvergleich zwischen der Bundesrepublik Deutschland und der Russischen Föderation* (Lit 2018)
- Hesse H, *Steppenwolf* (Creighton Basil tr, Bantham Books 1969)
- Higgins AP, *The Hague Peace Conferences and Other International Conferences Concerning the Laws and Usages of War* (Cambridge University Press 1909)

## Bibliography

- Hirsch F, *Soviet Judgment at Nuremberg: A New History of the International Military Tribunal after World War II* (Oxford University Press 2020)
- Hobsbawm E, *Age of Capital: 1848–1875* (Hachette UK 2010)
- , *Age of Empire: 1875–1914* (Hachette UK 2010)
- , *Age of Revolution: 1789–1848* (Hachette UK 2010)
- Hobsbawm EJ and Cumming M, *Age of Extremes: The Short Twentieth Century, 1914–1991* (Abacus London 1995)
- Holquist P, *The Russian Empire as a “Civilized State”: International Law as Principle and Practice in Imperial Russia, 1874–1878* (National Council for Eurasian and East European Research 2004) <[https://www.ucis.pitt.edu/nceer/2004\\_818-06g\\_Holquist.pdf](https://www.ucis.pitt.edu/nceer/2004_818-06g_Holquist.pdf)>
- Houses of Parliament, *Correspondence Respecting the Proposed Conference at Brussels on the Rules of Military Warfare – Miscellaneous No 2* (Harrison & Sons 1875)
- Hugo V, *Actes et paroles – depuis l’exil 1876–1880* (J Hetzel 1880)
- Hussner M, *Die Übernahme internationalen Rechts in die russische und deutsche Rechtsordnung: eine vergleichende Analyse zur Völkerrechtsfreundlichkeit der Verfassungen der Russländischen Föderation und der Bundesrepublik Deutschland* (Ibidem 2005)
- ILC, *Yearbook of the International Law Commission 1949 – Summary Records and Documents of the First Session Including the Report of the Commission to the General Assembly* (United Nations 1956)
- Jaimoukha AM, *The Chechens: A Handbook* (2012 edition, Routledge 2012)
- Jones FC, *Manchuria since 1931* (Royal Institute of International Affairs 1949)
- Jonsson O, *The Russian Understanding of War: Blurring the Lines between War and Peace* (Georgetown University Press 2019)
- Joosten SPA (ed), *Trial of the Major War Criminals before the International Military Tribunal*, vol 22 (IMT 1948)
- Kadell F, *Katyn: das zweifache Trauma der Polen* (Herbig 2011)
- Kaiser G, *Katyn: das Staatsverbrechen, das Staatsgeheimnis* (Aufbau Taschenbuch 2002)
- Kaldor M, *New & Old Wars: Organized Violence in a Global Era* (Third edition, Stanford University Press 2012)
- Kaldor M and Vashee B, ‘New Wars – Restructuring the Global Military Sector’
- Kalshoven F, *Belligerent Reprisals* (A W Sijthoff 1971)
- , *Reflections on the Law of War: Collected Essays* (Martinus Nijhoff Publishers 2007)
- Kennan GF, *The Decline of Bismarck’s European Order: Franco-Russian Relations 1875–1890* (Princeton University Press 1979)
- Kolb R and Vité S, *Le droit de l’occupation militaire: perspectives historiques et enjeux juridiques actuels* (Bruylant 2009)
- Krastev I and Holmes S, *The Light That Failed: Why the West Is Losing the Fight for Democracy (Electronic Edition)* (Pegasus Books 2020)



- Kross J, *Professor Martens Abreise: Roman* (Hanser 1992)
- Långström T, *Transformation in Russia and International Law* (Martinus Nijhoff Publishers 2003)
- Lenin VI, *Collected Works*, vol 21 (Progress Publishers Reprint 2011)
- Mälksoo L, *Russian Approaches to International Law* (Oxford University Press 2015)
- Mälksoo L and Benedek W, *Russia and the European Court of Human Rights: The Strasbourg Effect* (Cambridge University Press 2017)
- Margalit A, *Investigating Civilian Casualties in Time of Armed Conflict and Belligerent Occupation: Manoeuvring between Legal Regimes and Paradigms for the Use of Force* (Brill Nijhoff 2018)
- Marochkin S, *The Operation of International Law in the Russian Legal System: A Changing Approach* (Brill Nijhoff 2019)
- Materski W, *Katyn: A Crime Without Punishment* (Anna Cienciala and Natalia Lebedeva eds, Yale University Press 2007)
- McCarthy J, *The Ottoman Peoples and the End of Empire* (Arnold; Oxford : Distributed by St Martin's press 2001)
- , *The Ottoman Peoples and the End of Empire: Historical Endings* (Arnold 2001)
- McFate S, *The Modern Mercenary: Private Armies and What They Mean for World Order* (Oxford University Press 2014)
- Mehn B, *Waffentechnische Innovationen in der ersten Hälfte des 19. Jahrhunderts und ihre Umsetzung in der bayerischen Armee (Master's Thesis)* (University of Würzburg 2011)
- Meissner B, *Sowjetunion und HLKO – Hektographierte Veröffentlichungen der Forschungsstelle für Völkerrecht und ausländisches öffentliches Recht der Universität Hamburg* (1950)
- Mérignhac A, *Les lois et coutumes de la guerre sur terre d'après le droit international moderne et la codification de la Conférence de La Haye de 1899* (Marescq Ainé 1903)
- Meyendorff AF, *Correspondance diplomatique de M de Staal (1884–1900)*, vol 2 (M Rivière 1929)
- Milanović M, *Extraterritorial Application of Human Rights Treaties: Law, Principles, and Policy* (Oxford University Press 2011)
- Molotov V, *Soviet Government Statements on Nazi Atrocities* (Hutchinson 1946)
- Müller K-D, Nikischkin K and Wagenlehner G, *Die Tragödie der Gefangenschaft in Deutschland und in der Sowjetunion 1941–1956* (Bohlaus Verlag 1998)
- Münkler H, *Die neuen Kriege* (6th edn, Rowohlt Taschenbuch Verlag 2015)
- Neugebauer K-V, *Grundzüge der deutschen Militärgeschichte: Historischer Überblick*, vol 1 (Rombach Verlag 1993)
- Nussbaum A, *A Concise History of the Law of Nations* (Macmillan 1947)
- Nußberger A (ed), *Einführung in das russische Recht* (Beck 2010)

## Bibliography

- , *The European Court of Human Rights* (Oxford University Press 2020)
- Nußberger A, Schmidt C and Morsčáková T (eds), *Verfassungsrechtsprechung in der Russischen Föderation: Dokumentation und Analyse der Entscheidungen des Russischen Verfassungsgerichts 1992–2007* (Engel 2009)
- Nystuen G and Casey-Maslen S (eds), *The Convention on Cluster Munitions: A Commentary* (Oxford University Press 2010)
- O’Keefe R, *International Criminal Law* (Oxford University Press 2015)
- Osten P, *Der Tokioter Kriegsverbrecherprozeß und die japanische Rechtswissenschaft* (BWV 2003)
- Pictet J, *The Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949: Geneva Convention for the Amelioration of the Condition of the Wounded and Sick in Armed Forces in the Field* (International Committee of the Red Cross 1952)
- , *The Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949: Geneva Convention Relative to the Protection of Civilian Persons in Time of War* (International Committee of the Red Cross 1958)
- , *The Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949: Commentary on the Geneva Convention Relative to the Treatment of Prisoners of War* (International Committee of the Red Cross 1960)
- , *The Fundamental Principles of the Red Cross* (Henry Dunant Institute 1979)
- Politkovskaja A, Burry A and Tulchinsky T, *A Small Corner of Hell: Dispatches from Chechnya* (University of Chicago Press 2007)
- Pustogarov V, *Our Martens: FF Martens, International Lawyer and Architect of Peace* (William E Butler tr, Kluwer Law International 2000)
- Remnick D, *Resurrection: The Struggle for a New Russia* (Vintage Books 1998)
- Rey-Schyr C, *From Yalta to Dien Bien Phu – History of the International Committee of the Red Cross, 1945 to 1955* (ICRC 2007)
- Roberts A, *Is International Law International?* (Oxford University Press 2017)
- Rogers HCB, *A History of Artillery* (Citadel Press 1975)
- Rousseau J-J, *Collection complète des œuvres*, vol 1 (1782)
- Sadat LN, *Seeking Accountability for the Unlawful Use of Force*: (Cambridge University Press 2018)
- Sandoz Y, Swinarski C and Zimmermann B (eds), *Commentary on the Additional Protocols of 8 June 1977 to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949* (Martinus Nijhoff Publishers 1987)
- Sassòli M, Bouvier AA and Quintin A, *How Does Law Protect in War?* (3rd edn, ICRC 2011)
- Scanlan JP, *Dostoevsky the Thinker* (Cornell University Press 2002)
- Schindler D, *The Different Types of Armed Conflicts According to the Geneva Conventions and Protocols* (Martinus Nijhoff 1979)
- Schmitt MN (ed), *Tallinn Manual on the International Law Applicable to Cyber Warfare* (Cambridge University Press 2013)



- Schoen S, *Der rechtliche Status von Beutekunst: eine Untersuchung am Beispiel der aufgrund des Zweiten Weltkrieges nach Russland verbrachten deutschen Kulturgüter* (Duncker & Humblot 2004)
- Schwarzenberger G, *International Law as Applied by International Courts and Tribunals: Volume II: The Law of Armed Conflict* (Stevens and Sons 1968)
- Schweisfurth T, *Sozialistisches Völkerrecht? Darstellung, Analyse, Wertung der sowjet-marxistischen Theorie vom Völkerrecht 'neuen Typs'* (Springer 1979)
- Scott JB, *The Proceedings of the Hague Peace Conferences: Translation of the Official Texts*, vol 1 (Oxford University Press 1920)
- Smith BF, *The Road to Nuremberg* (Basic Books 1981)
- Snyder T, *Bloodlands: Europe between Hitler and Stalin* (Vintage Books 2011)
- Société genevoise d'utilité publique, *Compte rendu de la Conférence internationale réunie à Genève les 26, 27, 28 et 29 octobre 1863, pour étudier les moyens de pourvoir à l'insuffisance du service sanitaire dans les armées en campagne* (Imprimerie Fick 1863)
- Solis GD, *The Law of Armed Conflict: International Humanitarian Law in War* (Cambridge University Press 2016)
- Sommerbauer J, *Die Ukraine im Krieg: Hinter den Frontlinien eines europäischen Konflikts* (K&S 2016)
- Souleimanov E, *An Endless War: The Russian-Chechen Conflict in Perspective* (Peter Lang 2007)
- Stökl G, *Russische Geschichte* (Kröner Verlag 1983)
- Streit C, *Keine Kameraden: Die Wehrmacht und die sowjetischen Kriegsgefangenen 1941–1945* (Dietz 1991)
- Taylor T, *Nuremberg and Vietnam: An American Tragedy* (Bantam Books 1971)
- Tkacz M, Kries D and Fortin E, *Augustine: Political Writings* (Hackett 1994)
- Toman J, *L'Union Soviétique et le droit des conflits armés* (PhD 1997)
- Tomson E, *Kriegsbegriff und Kriegsrecht der Sowjetunion* (Berlin-Verlag 1979)
- Tonkin H, *State Control over Private Military and Security Companies in Armed Conflict* (Cambridge University Press 2011)
- Traynin A, *Hitlerite Responsibility under Criminal Law*, (Hutchinson & Co, Ltd 1945)
- Troubetzkoy AS, *The Crimean War: The Causes and Consequences of a Medieval Conflict Fought in a Modern Age* (Carroll & Graf 2006)
- Tschetschenien-Komitee (ed), *Tschetschenien: Die Hintergründe des blutigen Konflikts* (Diederichs 2004)
- Tsygankov AP, *Russia's Foreign Policy: Change and Continuity in National Identity* (4th edn, Rowman & Littlefield 2016)
- van Herpen M, *Putin's Wars: The Rise of Russia's New Imperialism* (2nd edn, Rowman & Littlefield 2015)

## Bibliography

- von Clausewitz C, *Vom Kriege* (Werner Hahlweg ed, Dümmler 1980)
- von Frobel G, *Von Löbell's Jahresberichte über das Heer- und Kriegswesen XXXVI Jahrgang: 1909* (ES Mittler & Sohn 1910)
- Walzer M, *Just and Unjust Wars* (3rd edn, Basic Books 2000)
- Zaslavsky V, *Klassensäuberung: Das Massaker von Katyn* (Rita Seuß tr, 2nd edn, Wagenbach 2008)
- Zimnenko B, *International Law and the Russian Legal System* (William E Butler tr, Eleven International Publishing 2007)

## Book Chapters

- af Jochnick C and Normand R, 'The Legitimation of Violence: A Critical History of the Laws of War' in Michael N Schmitt and Wolff Heintschel von Heinegg (eds), *The Development and Principles of International Humanitarian Law* (Routledge 2017)
- Akande D, 'Classification of Armed Conflicts: Relevant Legal Concepts' in Elizabeth Wilmshurst (ed), *International Law and the Classification of Conflicts* (Oxford University Press 2012)
- Aldrich G, 'Individuals as Subjects of International Humanitarian Law' in Jerzy Makarczyk (ed), *Theory of International Law at the Threshold of the 21st Century: Essays in Honour of Krzysztof Skubiszewski* (Kluwer Law International 1996)
- Arnold R and Berger A, 'Artikel 17' in Bernd Wieser (ed), *Handbuch der russischen Verfassung* (Verlag Österreich 2014)
- Ball A, 'Building a New State and Society: 1921–1928' in Ronald Grigor Suny (ed), *The Cambridge History of Russia*, vol 3 (Cambridge University Press 2006)
- Barber J and Harrison M, 'Patriotic War, 1941–1945' in Ronald Grigor Suny (ed), *The Cambridge History of Russia*, vol 3 (Cambridge University Press 2006)
- Bos A, 'Crimes of State: In Need of Legal Rules?' in Gerard Kreijen (ed), *State, Sovereignty, and International Governance* (Martinus Nijhoff Publishers 2002)
- Boulanin V and Grip L, 'Humanitarian Arms Control' in SIPRI (ed), *Yearbook 2017: Armaments, Disarmament and International Security – Summary* (Stockholm International Peace Research Institute Solna 2017)
- Bowring B, 'Russian Cases in the ECtHR and the Question of Implementation' in Lauri Mälksoo and Wolfgang Benedek (eds), *Russia and the European Court of Human Rights: the Strasbourg Effect* (Cambridge University Press 2017)
- , 'Who Are the "Crimea People" or "People of Crimea"? The Fate of the Crimean Tatars, Russia's Legal Justification for Annexation, and Pandora's Box' in Sergey Sayapin and Evhen Tsybulenko (eds), *The Use of Force against Ukraine and International Law: Jus Ad Bellum, Jus In Bello, Jus Post Bellum* (Springer 2018)
- Brownlie SI, 'Comment' in Antonio Cassese and Joseph Weiler (eds), *Change and Stability in International Law-making* (De Gruyter 2010)

- Butler WE, 'Some Reflections on the Periodization of Soviet Approaches to International Law' in DD Barry, William E Butler and George Ginsburgs (eds), *Contemporary Soviet Law: Essays in Honor of John N. Hazard* (Martinus Nijhoff 1974)
- , 'Foreign Policy Discourses as Part of Understanding Russia and International Law' in P Sean Morris (ed), *Russian Discourses on International Law: Sociological and Philosophical Phenomenon* (Routledge 2018)
- Cherkasov A, 'The Chechen Wars and the Struggle for Human Rights' in Richard Sakwa (ed), *Chechnya: from Past to Future* (Anthem Press 2005)
- Clunan AL, 'Russia's Pursuit of Great-Power Status and Security' in Roger E Kanet (ed), *Routledge Handbook of Russian Security* (Routledge/Taylor & Francis Group 2019)
- Condorelli L and Boisson de Chazournes L, 'Quelques remarques à propos de l'obligation des États de respecter et faire respecter le droit international humanitaire en toutes circonstances' in Christophe Swinarski (ed), *Études et essais sur le droit international humanitaire et sur les principes de la Croix-Rouge en l'honneur de Jean Pictet*. (Comité International de la Croix-Rouge 1984)
- Crawford J and Keene A, 'The Structure of State Responsibility under the European Convention on Human Rights' in Anne van Aaken and Iulia Motoc (eds), *The European Convention on Human Rights and General International Law* (Oxford Scholarship Online 2018)
- Davis GH, 'The Life of Prisoners of War in Russia 1914–1921' in Samuel RJR Williamson and Peter Pastor (eds), *War and Society in East Central Europe Vol V – Essays on World War I: Origins and Prisoners of War* (Brooklyn College Press 1983)
- del Mar K, 'The Myth of Remedial Secession' in Duncan French (ed), *Statehood and Self-Determination: Reconciling Tradition and Modernity in International Law* (Cambridge University Press 2013)
- Dorsey MG, 'More than Just a Taboo: The Legacy of the Chemical Warfare Prohibitions of the 1899 and 1907 Hague Conferences' in Maartje Abbenhuis, Christopher Ernest Barber and Annalise R Higgins (eds), *War, Peace and International Order? The Legacies of the Hague Conferences of 1899 and 1907* (Routledge 2017)
- Evangelista M, 'How the Geneva Conventions Matter' in Matthew Evangelista and Nina Tannenwald (eds), *Do the Geneva Conventions Matter* (Oxford University Press 2017)
- Fuller Jr WC, 'The Imperial Army' in Ronald Grigor Suny (ed), *The Cambridge History of Russia*, vol 2 (Cambridge University Press 2006)
- Geiß R, 'Common Article 1 of the Geneva Conventions: Scope and Content of the Obligation to "Ensure Respect" – "Narrow but Deep" or "Wide and Shallow"?' in Heike Krieger (ed), *Inducing Compliance with International Humanitarian Law* (Cambridge University Press 2015)
- Greenwood C, 'A Critique of the Additional Protocols to the Geneva Conventions of 1949' in Helen Durham, Timothy LH MacCormack and Alan Gilbert (eds), *The changing face of conflict and the efficacy of International Humanitarian Law*, vol 2 (Martinus Nijhoff Publishers 1999)

## Bibliography

- Hanson SE, 'The Brezhnev Era' in Ronald Grigor Suny (ed), *The Cambridge History of Russia*, vol 3 (Cambridge University Press 2006)
- Heinisch R, 'The International Committee of the Red Cross and the Geneva Conventions of 1949' in Robin Geiss, Andreas Zimmermann and Stefanie Haumer (eds), *Humanizing the Laws of War: the Red Cross and the Development of International Humanitarian Law* (Cambridge University Press 2017)
- Higgins HE, 'The 1907 Hague Peace Conference as a Milestone in the Development of International Law' in Yves Daudet (ed), *Actualité de la conférence de la Haye de 1907, deuxième conférence de la paix* (Martinus Nijhoff Publishers 2008)
- Kolb R, 'Protecting Powers' in Andrew Clapham, Paola Gaeta and Marco Sassòli (eds), *The 1949 Geneva Conventions – a Commentary* (Oxford University Press 2015)
- Kramer M, 'Russia, Chechnya, and the Geneva Conventions, 1994–2006' in Matthew Evangelista and Nina Tannenwald (eds), *Do the Geneva Conventions Matter?* (Oxford University Press 2017)
- Kreß C, 'The International Court of Justice and the Law of Armed Conflicts' in Christian J Tams and James Sloan (eds), *The Development of International Law by the International Court of Justice* (Oxford University Press 2013)
- Lattanzi F, 'Humanitarian Assistance' in Andrew Clapham, Paola Gaeta and Marco Sassòli (eds), *The 1949 Geneva Conventions – a Commentary* (Oxford University Press 2015)
- Leach P, 'Egregious Human Rights Violations in Chechnya: Appraising the Pursuit of Justice' in Lauri Mälksoo and Wolfgang Benedek (eds), *Russia and the European Court of Human Rights: the Strasbourg Effect* (Cambridge University Press 2017)
- Lesaffer R, 'Peace through Law: The Hague Peace Conferences and the Rise of the *Ius Contra Bellum*' in Maartje Abbenhuis, Christopher Ernest Barber and Annalise R Higgins (eds), *War, Peace and International Order? The Legacies of the Hague Conferences of 1899 and 1907* (Routledge 2017)
- Liivoja R, 'Competing Histories: Soviet War Crimes in the Baltic States' in Kevin Jon Heller and Gerry J Simpson (eds), *The Hidden Histories of War Crimes Trials* (First edition, Oxford University Press 2013)
- Lukina A, 'Russia and International Human Rights Law: A View from the Past' in P Sean Morris (ed), *Russian Discourses on International Law: Sociological and Philosophical Phenomenon* (Routledge 2018)
- Mälksoo L, 'Case Law in Russian Approaches to International Law' in Anthea Roberts and others (eds), *Comparative International Law* (Oxford University Press 2018)
- , 'Friedrich Fromhold von Martens (Fyodor Fyodorovich Martens) (1845–1909)' in Bardo Fassbender and Anne Peters (eds), *The Oxford Handbook of the History of International Law* (Oxford University Press 2012)

- , ‘International Legal Theory in Russia: A Civilizational Perspective, or: Can Individuals Be Subjects of International Law?’ in Anne Orford and Florian Hoffmann (eds), *The Oxford Handbook of the Theory of International Law* (Oxford University Press 2016)
- Mantilla G, ‘The Origins and Evolution of the 1949 Geneva Conventions and the 1977 Additional Protocols’ in Matthew Evangelista and Nina Tannenwald (eds), *Do the Geneva Conventions Matter?* (Oxford University Press 2017)
- Marouda M-D and Perrakis S (eds), ‘Application of International Humanitarian Law in Contemporary Armed Conflicts: Is It “Simply” a Question of Facts?’, *Armed Conflicts and International Humanitarian Law 150 Years after Solferino: Acquis and Prospects* (Edition Sakkoulas 2009)
- Mathers JG, ‘The Rebuilding of Russian Military Capabilities’ in Roger E Kanet (ed), *Routledge Handbook of Russian Security* (Routledge/Taylor & Francis Group 2019)
- Meron T, ‘Common Rights of Mankind in Gentili, Grotius and Suarez’ in Theodor Meron (ed), *War Crimes Law Comes of Age: Essays* (Oxford University Press 1998)
- Meurant J, ‘Anatole Demidoff: Pionnier de l’assistance aux prisonniers de guerre’ in Jacques Meurant and Roger Durant (eds), *Préludes et pionniers: Les précurseurs de la Croix-Rouge* (1991)
- Moore B, ‘Prisoners of War’ in Evan Mawdsley and John Ferris (eds), *The Cambridge History of the Second World War – Fighting the War*, vol 1 (Cambridge University Press 2015)
- Nußberger A and Safoklov Y, ‘Artikel 15’ in Bernd Wieser (ed), *Handbuch der russischen Verfassung* (Verlag Österreich 2014)
- Nye RA, ‘The Duel of Honour and the Origins of the Rules for Arms, Warfare and Arbitration in the Hague Conferences’ in Maartje Abbenhuis, Christopher Ernest Barber and Annalise R Higgins (eds), *War, Peace and International Order? The Legacies of the Hague Conferences of 1899 and 1907* (Routledge 2017)
- Oxenstierna S, ‘Russia’s Economy and Military Expenditures’ in Roger E Kanet (ed), *Routledge Handbook of Russian Security* (Routledge/Taylor & Francis Group 2019)
- Raleigh DJ, ‘The Russian Civil War, 1917–1922’ in Ronald Grigor Suny (ed), *The Cambridge History of Russia*, vol 3 (Cambridge University Press 2006)
- Ratner SR and Giladi R, ‘The Role of the International Committee of the Red Cross’ in Andrew Clapham, Paola Gaeta and Marco Sassòli (eds), *The 1949 Geneva Conventions – a Commentary* (Oxford University Press 2015)
- Rosenne S, ‘War Crimes and State Responsibility’ in Yoram Dinstein and Mala Tabory (eds), *War Crimes in International Law* (Nijhoff 1996)
- Sassòli M, ‘Ius Ad Bellum and Ius in Bello the Separation between the Legality of the Use of Force and Humanitarian Rules to Be Respected in Warfare: Crucial or Outdated?’, *International Law and Armed Conflict: Exploring the Faultlines* (Brill Nijhoff 2007)

## Bibliography

- Schimmelpenninck van der Oye D, 'Russian Foreign Policy: 1815–1917' in Ronald Grigor Suny (ed), *The Cambridge History of Russia*, vol 2 (Cambridge University Press 2006)
- Schindler D, 'International Humanitarian Law: Its Remarkable Development and Its Persistent Violation' in Michael N Schmitt and Wolff Heintschel von Heinegg (eds), *The Development and Principles of International Humanitarian Law* (Routledge 2017)
- Shearer DR, 'Stalinism, 1928–1940' in Ronald Grigor Suny (ed), *The Cambridge History of Russia*, vol 3 (Cambridge University Press 2006)
- Skaridov A, 'The Sea of Azov and the Kerch Straits' in David D Caron and Nilufer Oral (eds), *Navigating Straits: Challenges for International Law* (Brill Nijhoff 2014)
- Smith SA, 'The Revolutions of 1917–1918' in Ronald Grigor Suny (ed), *The Cambridge History of Russia*, vol 3 (Cambridge University Press 2006)
- Stone DR, 'Operations on the Eastern Front 1941–1945' in Evan Mawdsley and John Ferris (eds), *The Cambridge History of the Second World War – Fighting the War*, vol 1 (Cambridge University Press 2015)
- Thürer D, 'Current Challenges to the Law of Occupation' in Mark Vuijlsteke and Florica Olteanu (eds), *Proceedings of the Bruges Colloquium* (Collegium 2006)
- Tolstyk V, 'The Nature of Russian Discourses on International Law – a Contemporary Survey' in P Sean Morris (ed), *Russian Discourses on International Law: Sociological and Philosophical Phenomenon* (Routledge 2018)
- Tóth G, 'Legal Challenges in Hybrid Warfare Theory and Practice: Is There a Place for Legal Norms at All?' in Sergey Sayapin and Evhen Tsybulenko (eds), *The Use of Force against Ukraine and International Law: Jus Ad Bellum, Jus In Bello, Jus Post Bellum* (TMC Asser Press 2018)
- van den Herik L and Duffy H, 'Human Rights Bodies and International Humanitarian Law: Common but Differentiated Approaches' in Carla M Buckley, Alice Donald and Philip Leach (eds), *Towards Convergence in International Human Rights Law* (Brill Nijhoff 2017)
- Vereshchetin V, 'Some Reflections of a Russian Scholar on the Legacy of the Second Peace Conference' in Yves Daudet (ed), *Actualité de la Conférence de la Haye de 1907, deuxième Conférence de la Paix* (Martinus Nijhoff Publishers 2008)
- von Martens GF, 'Protocole I des Conférences militaires tenues à Saint-Petersbourg Mémoire sur la suppression de l'emploi des balles explosibles en temps de guerre', *Nouveau recueil général de traités et autres actes relatifs aux rapports de droit international*, vol XVIII (Scientia Verlag 1873)
- Wechsler H, 'The Issues of the Nuremberg Trial' in Guénaél Mettraux (ed), *Perspectives on the Nuremberg Trial* (Oxford University Press 2008)
- Wylie N, 'Muddled Waters: The Influence of the First Hague Conference on the Evolution of the Geneva Conventions of 1864 and 1906' in Maartje Abbenhuis, Christopher Ernest Barber and Annalise R Higgins (eds), *War, Peace and International Order? The Legacies of the Hague Conferences of 1899 and 1907* (Routledge 2017)



- Zakharova L, 'The Reign of Alexander II: A Watershed?' in Ronald Grigor Suny and William C Fuller Jr (eds), *The Cambridge History of Russia*, vol 2 (Cambridge University Press 2006)
- Ziegler AR and Wehrenberg S, 'Domestic Implementation' in Andrew Clapham, Paola Gaeta and Marco Sassòli (eds), *The 1949 Geneva Conventions – a Commentary* (Oxford University Press 2015)

## Journal Articles

*Russian-language Journal Articles*

- В.В. Герасимов [V.V. Gerasimov], 'Новые вызовы требуют переосмыслить формы и способы ведения боевых действий [New Challenges Demand to Rethink the Forms and Methods of the Conduct of Hostilities]' (2013) 8 Военно-промышленный Курьер [Military Industrial Courier] 2
- Г.И. Тункин [G.I. Tunkin], 'XXII съезд КПСС и международное право [XXII Congress of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union]' (1961) Советский ежегодник международного права [Soviet Yearbook of International Law] 15
- Е.А. Коровин [E.A. Korovin], 'Международное право на современном этапе [International Law at a Current Stage]' (1961) 7 Международная жизнь [International Life] 2
- И.И. Котляров [I.I. Kotlyarov], 'Вклад России в становление и развитие международного гуманитарного права [Russia's Contribution to the Formation and Development of IHL]' (2007) Российский Ежегодник Международного Права [Russian Yearbook of International Law] 62
- , 'Вклад Ф.Ф. Мартенса в прогрессивное развитие международного гуманитарного права (к 140-летию Брюссельской конференции 1874 г.) [The Impact of F.F. Martens on the Progressive Development of IHL (on the Occasion of the 140th Anniversary of the Brussels Conference of 1874)]' (2014) 95 Московский Журнал Международного Права [Moscow Journal of International Law] 102
- М.Д. Беляева [M.D. Belyaeva], 'Сёстры милосердия Крымской войны – основатели культурных традиций сестринского дела в России [The Sisters of Mercy of the Crimean War – Founders of the Cultural Tradition of Nursing in Russia]' (2015) 94 Молодой Учёный Научный Журнал [Young Scientist's Journal] 390
- О.И. Тиунов [O.I. Tiunov], 'Современные проблемы международного гуманитарного права – к 100-летию второй Гаагской конференции мира [Current Problems of IHL – on the Occasion of the 100th Anniversary of the Second Hague Peace Conference]' (2007) Российский Ежегодник Международного Права [Russian Yearbook of International Law] 23

## Bibliography

- Р.М. Валеев [R.M. Valeyev], 'Роль России в проведении Гаагских конференций мира (к 100-летию II Гаагской Конференции Мира 1907г) [The Role of Russia in the Hague Peace Conferences (on the Occasion of the 100 Year Anniversary of the Second Hague Peace Conference of 1907)]' (2007) *Российский Ежегодник Международного Права [Russian Yearbook of International Law]* 52
- Ф.И. Кожевников [F.I. Kozhevnikov], 'Вопросы международного права в свете новых трудов И.В. Сталина [Issues Regarding International Law in the Light of the Latest Works of I.V. Stalin]' (1951) 6 *Советское Государство и Право [Soviet State and Law]* 25

## International Journal Articles

- Abresch W, 'A Human Rights Law of Internal Armed Conflict: The European Court of Human Rights in Chechnya' (2005) 16 *European Journal of International Law* 741
- Alexander A, 'A Short History of International Humanitarian Law' (2015) 26 *European Journal of International Law* 109
- Allison R, 'The Russian Case for Military Intervention in Georgia: International Law, Norms and Political Calculation' (2009) 18 *European Security* 173
- Ambrosio T and Lange WA, 'The Architecture of Annexation? Russia's Bilateral Agreements with South Ossetia and Abkhazia' (2016) 44 *Nationalities Papers* 673
- Arimatsu L, 'Beginning of IHL Application: Overview and Challenges' (2013) 13 *Proceedings of the Bruges Colloquium on the Scope of Application of International Humanitarian Law* 71
- Atrokhov WT, 'The Khasavyurt Accords: Maintaining the Rule of Law and Legitimacy of Democracy in the Russian Federation amidst the Chechen Crisis' (1999) 32 *Cornell International Law Journal* 367
- Averre D and Davies L, 'Russia, Humanitarian Intervention and the Responsibility to Protect: The Case of Syria' (2015) 91 *International Affairs* 813
- Baranec T, 'Russian Cossacks in the Service of the Kremlin: Recent Developments and Lessons from Ukraine' (2014) 153 *Russian Analytical Digest* 9
- Bearden M, 'Afghanistan, Graveyard of Empires' (2001) 80 *Foreign Affairs* 17
- Becker A, 'The Great War: World War, Total War' (2015) 97 *International Review of the Red Cross* 1029
- Bellinger III JB and Haynes II WJ, 'A US Government Response to the International Committee of the Red Cross Study *Customary International Humanitarian Law*' (2007) 89 *International Review of the Red Cross* 443
- Bernard V, 'Violence against Health Care: Giving in Is Not an Option' (2013) 95 *International Review of the Red Cross* 5
- Berry JF, 'Hollow Point Bullets: How History Has Hijacked Their Use in Combat and Why It Is Time to Reexamine the 1899 Hague Declaration Concerning Expanding Bullets' (2010) 206 *Military Law Review* 88

- Bílková V, 'The Use of Force by the Russian Federation in Crimea' (2015) 75 *ZaöRV/HJIL* 27
- Black-Branch J, 'The Legal Status of Cluster Munitions under International Humanitarian Law: Indiscriminate Weapons of War' (2012) 4 *Journal of International Law of Peace and Armed Conflict* 186
- Blank LR, 'Understanding When and How Domestic Courts Apply IHL' (2011) 44 *Case Western Reserve Journal of International Law* 205
- Brehm M, 'The Arms Trade and States' Duty to Ensure Respect for Humanitarian and Human Rights Law' (2007) 12 *Journal of Conflict and Security Law* 359
- Bugnion F, 'Guerre juste, guerre d'agression et droit international humanitaire' (2002) 84 *International Review of the Red Cross* 523
- , 'The International Committee of the Red Cross and the Development of International Humanitarian Law' (2004) 5 *Chicago Journal of International Law* 27
- Bujard D, 'The Geneva Convention of 1864 and the Brussels Conference of 1874' (1974) 14 *International Review of the Red Cross* 527
- Bush JA, 'The Supreme Crime and Its Origins: The Lost Legislative History of the Crime of Aggressive War' (2002) 102 *Columbia Law Review* 2324
- Cameron L, 'The ICRC in the First World War: Unwavering Belief in the Power of Law?' (2015) 97 *International Review of the Red Cross* 1099
- Carnahan BM, 'Lincoln, Lieber and the Laws of War: The Origins and Limits of the Principle of Military Necessity' (1998) 92 *American Journal of International Law* 213
- Carron D, 'When Is a Conflict International? Time for New Control Tests in IHL' (2016) 98 *International Review of the Red Cross* 1019
- Cassese A, 'The Martens Clause: Half a Loaf or Simply Pie in the Sky?' (2000) 11 *European Journal of International Law* 187
- Chazournes LB de and Condorelli L, 'Common Article 1 of the Geneva Conventions Revisited: Protecting Collective Interests' (2000) 82 *International Review of the Red Cross* 67
- Chinnappa AE, 'The United States and the Coalition Provisional Authority – Occupation by Proxy?' (2019) *Leiden Journal of International Law* 415
- Cockayne J, 'Regulating Private Military and Security Companies: The Content, Negotiation, Weaknesses and Promise of the Montreux Document' (2008) 13 *Journal of Conflict and Security Law* 401
- Crawford E, 'The Enduring Legacy of the St Petersburg Declaration: Distinction, Military Necessity, and the Prohibition of Causing Unnecessary Suffering and Superfluous Injury in IHL' (2019) 20 *Journal of the History of International Law* 544
- Crawford J and Keene A, 'Interpretation of the Human Rights Treaties by the International Court of Justice' (2019) *The International Journal of Human Rights* 1

## *Bibliography*

- Danilenko GM, 'The New Russian Constitution and International Law' (1994) 88 *The American Journal of International Law* 451
- , 'Implementation of International Law in CIS States: Theory and Practice' (1999) 10 *European journal of international law* 51
- Darcy S, 'The Evolution of the Law of Belligerent Reprisals' (2003) 175 *Military Law Review* 244
- de Hoon M, 'Navigating the Legal Horizon: Lawyering the MH17 Disaster' (2017) 33 *Utrecht Journal of International and European Law* 90
- , 'Pursuing Justice for MH17: The Role of the Netherlands' (2019) 49 *Netherlands Yearbook of International Law* 2018 245
- Dörmann K and Geiß R, 'The Implementation of Grave Breaches into Domestic Legal Orders' (2009) 7 *Journal of International Criminal Justice* 703
- Dörmann K and Serralvo J, 'Common Article 1 to the Geneva Conventions and the Obligation to Prevent International Humanitarian Law Violations' (2014) 96 *International Review of the Red Cross* 707
- Doswald-Beck L, 'New Protocol on Blinding Laser Weapons' (1996) 36 *International Review of the Red Cross* 272
- Dowdeswell TL, 'The Brussels Peace Conference of 1874 and the Modern Laws of Belligerent Qualification' (2017) 54 *Osgoode Hall Law Journal* 805
- Draper GIAD, 'Military Necessity and Humanitarian Imperatives Studies: Seminar on the Teaching of Humanitarian Law In Military Institutions, Sanremo, 6–18 November 1972' (1973) 12 *Military Law and Law of War Review* 129
- Droege C, 'The Interplay between International Humanitarian Law and International Human Rights Law in Situations of Armed Conflict' (2007) 40 *Israel Law Review* 310
- Ellman M and Maksudov S, 'Soviet Deaths in the Great Patriotic War: A Note' (1994) 46 *Europe-Asia Studies* 671
- Esakov G, 'International Criminal Law in Russia' (2017) 15 *Journal of International Criminal Justice* 371
- Eyffinger A, 'The 1907 Hague Peace Conference: The Conscience of the Civilized World' (2007) *Netherlands International Law Review* 197
- Fayet J-F, 'Le CICR et la Russie: Un peu plus que de l'humanitaire' (2015) 1 *Connexe: les espaces postcommunistes en question* 55
- Felgengauer P, 'The Russian Army in Chechnya' (2002) 21 *Central Asian Survey* 157
- Ferraro T, 'Determining the Beginning and End of an Occupation under International Humanitarian Law' (2012) 94 *International Review of the Red Cross* 133
- , 'The Applicability and Application of International Humanitarian Law to Multinational Forces' (2013) 95 *International Review of the Red Cross* 561
- Focarelli C, 'Common Article 1 of the 1949 Geneva Conventions: A Soap Bubble?' (2010) 21 *European Journal of International Law* 125
- Ford TK, 'The Genesis of the First Hague Peace Conference' (1936) 51 *Political Science Quarterly* 354

- Fox GH, 'Eyal Benvenisti. The International Law of Occupation' (2013) 24 *European Journal of International Law* 453
- Fujita H, 'The Advisory Opinion of the International Court of Justice on the Legality of Nuclear Weapons' (1997) 37 *International Review of the Red Cross* 56
- Gaeta P, 'The Armed Conflict in Chechnya before the Russian Constitutional Court' (1996) 7 *European Journal of International Law* 563
- Gal T, 'Unexplored Outcomes of Tadić: Applicability of the Law of Occupation to War by Proxy' (2014) 12 *Journal of International Criminal Justice* 59
- Galeotti M, 'The Cossacks: A Cross-Border Complication to Post-Soviet Eurasia' (1995) *IBRU Boundary and Security Bulletin* 55
- Gasser H-P, 'Internationalized Non-International Armed Conflicts: Case Studies of Afghanistan, Kampuchea, and Lebanon Conference: The American Red Cross-Washington College of Law Conference: International Humanitarian and Human Rights Law in Non-International Armed Conflicts (12–13 April 1983)' (1983) 33 *American University Law Review* 145
- , 'A Look at the Declaration of St Petersburg of 1868' (1993) 33 *International Review of the Red Cross* 511
- Gerrits AWM and Bader M, 'Russian Patronage over Abkhazia and South Ossetia: Implications for Conflict Resolution' (2016) 32 *East European Politics* 297
- Gerson A, 'Trustee-Occupant: The Legal Status of Israel's Presence in the West Bank' (1973) 14 *Harvard International Law Review* 1
- Gilder A, 'Bringing Occupation into the 21st Century: The Effective Implementation of Occupation by Proxy' (2017) 13 *Utrecht Law Review* 60
- Gillard E-C, 'The Law Regulating Cross-Border Relief Operations' (2013) 95 *International Review of the Red Cross* 351
- Gillich I, 'Illegally Evading Attribution: Russia's Use of Unmarked Troops in Crimea and International Humanitarian Law' (2015) 48 *Vanderbilt Journal of Transnational Law* 1191
- Ginsburgs G, 'Laws of War and War Crimes on the Russian Front during World War II: The Soviet View' (1960) 11 *Soviet Studies* 253
- Gorbunova Y, 'Human Rights Abuses in Crimea under Russia's Occupation' (2014) 25 *Security and Human Rights* 328
- Greenwood C, 'The Twilight of the Law of Belligerent Reprisals' (1989) 20 *Netherlands Yearbook of International Law* 35
- Hafner G, 'The Intervention in Czechoslovakia – 1968' (2019) 21 *Austrian Review of International and European Law Online* 27
- Heinsch R, 'Conflict Classification in Ukraine: The Return of the "Proxy War"?' (2015) 91 *International Law Studies* 323
- Hershberg JG, 'New Evidence on the Soviet Intervention in Afghanistan' (1996) 8 *Cold War International History Bulletin* 128
- Higgins N, 'The Application of International Humanitarian Law to Wars of National Liberation' (2004) *Journal of Humanitarian Assistance*

## *Bibliography*

- Hill-Cawthorne L, 'Rights under International Humanitarian Law' (2017) 28 *European Journal of International Law* 1187
- Hirsch F, 'The Soviets at Nuremberg: International Law, Propaganda, and the Making of the Postwar Order' (2008) 113 *The American Historical Review* 701
- Hoffman FG, 'Hybrid Warfare and Challenges' (2009) 52 *Joint Force Quarterly* 1
- Holá B, Mulgrew R and van Wijk J (eds), 'Special Issue: National Prosecutions of International Crimes: Sentencing Practices and (Negotiated) Punishments' (2019) 19 *International Criminal Law Review* 1
- ICRC, '20th International Conference of the Red Cross, "Proclamation of the Fundamental Principles of the Red Cross"' (1965) 5 *International Review of the Red Cross* 567
- , 'ICRC Q&A on the Issue of Explosive Weapons in Populated Areas' (2016) 98 *International Review of the Red Cross* 97
- ILC, 'Draft Articles on Responsibility of States for Internationally Wrongful Acts, with Commentaries' (2001) 2 *Yearbook of the International Law Commission* 30
- Ivanel B, 'Puppet States: A Growing Trend of Covert Occupation' (2016) 18 *Yearbook of International Humanitarian Law* 43
- Kalshoven F, 'The Undertaking to Respect and Ensure Respect in All Circumstances: From Tiny Seed to Ripening Fruit' (1999) 2 *Yearbook of International Humanitarian Law* 3
- Kapustin A, 'Crimea's Self-Determination in the Light of Contemporary International Law' (2015) 75 *ZaöRV/HJIL* 101
- Keefer S, "'Explosive Missals": International Law, Technology, and Security in Nineteenth-Century Disarmament Conferences' (2014) 21 *War in History* 445
- Khalidi NA, 'Afghanistan: Demographic Consequences of War, 1978–1987' (1991) 10 *Central Asian Survey* 101
- Kleffner JK, 'The Applicability of International Humanitarian Law to Organized Armed Groups' (2011) 93 *International Review of the Red Cross* 443
- Kolb R and Milanov M, 'The 1868 St Petersburg Declaration on Explosive Projectiles: A Reappraisal' (2019) 20 *Journal of the History of International Law* 515
- Koroteev K, 'Legal Remedies for Human Rights Violations in the Armed Conflict in Chechnya: The Approach of the European Court of Human Rights in Context' (2010) 1 *Journal of International Humanitarian Legal Studies* 275
- Kozhanov N, 'Main Drivers of Russian Military Deployment in Syria' (2017) 13 *International Studies Journal* 21
- Kramer M, 'The Perils of Counterinsurgency: Russia's War in Chechnya' (2005) 29 *International Security* 5
- Kreß C, 'Friedenssicherungs- und Konfliktvölkerrecht auf der Schwelle zur Postmoderne' (1996) *EuGRZ* 63
- Kreß C, 'The Peacemaking Process After the Great War and the Origins of International Criminal Law *Stricto Sensu*' (2021) 62 *German Yearbook of International Law* 163



- Kreß C and Mégret F, 'The Regulation of Non-International Armed Conflicts: Can a Privilege of Belligerency Be Envisioned in the Law of Non-International Armed Conflicts?' (2014) 96 *International Review of the Red Cross* 29
- Lamp N, 'Conceptions of War and Paradigms of Compliance: The "New War" Challenge to International Humanitarian Law' (2011) 16 *Journal of Conflict and Security Law* 225
- Lauder MA, 'Wolves of the Russian Spring?: An Examination of the Night Wolves as a Proxy for the Russian Government' (2018) 18 *Canadian Military Journal* 1
- Lauterpacht H, 'The Limits of the Operation of the Law of War' (1953) 30 *British Yearbook of International Law* 206
- Lawless R, 'A State of Complicity: How Russia's Persistent and Public Denial of Syrian Battlefield Atrocities Violates International Law' (2018) 9 *Harvard National Security Journal* 180
- Leach P, 'The Chechen Conflict: Analysing the Oversight of the European Court of Human Rights' (2008) *European Human Rights Law Review* 732
- Lippman M, 'Nuremberg: Forty Five Years Later' (1991) 7 *Connecticut Journal of International Law* 1
- Lott A, 'The Tagliavini Report Revisited: Jus Ad Bellum and the Legality of the Russian Intervention in Georgia' (2012) 28 *Utrecht Journal of International and European Law* 4
- Lukashuk I, 'Das neue russische Gesetz über internationale Verträge und das Völkerrecht' (1997) 43 *Osteuropa-Recht* 182
- Lustgarten L, 'The Arms Trade Treaty: Achievements, Failings, Future' (2015) 64 *International & Comparative Law Quarterly* 569
- Mačák K, 'A Matter of Principle(s): The Legal Effect of Impartiality and Neutrality on States as Humanitarian Actors' (2015) 97 *International Review of the Red Cross* 157
- Malek M, 'Russia's Asymmetric Wars in Chechnya since 1994' (2009) 8 *Connections* 81
- Maley W, 'Afghanistan: An Historical and Geographical Appraisal' (2010) 92 *International Review of the Red Cross* 859
- Mälksoo L, 'Soviet Genocide? Communist Mass Deportations in the Baltic States and International Law' (2001) 14 *Leiden Journal of International Law* 757
- , 'FF Martens and His Time: When Russia Was an Integral Part of the European Tradition of International Law' (2014) 25 *European Journal of International Law* 811
- Marochkin S and Popov V, 'International Humanitarian and Human Rights Law in Russian Courts' (2012) 2 *Journal of International Humanitarian Legal Studies* 216
- Marten K, 'Russia's Use of Semi-State Security Forces: The Case of the Wagner Group' (2019) 35 *Post-Soviet Affairs* 181
- Marxsen C, 'The Crimea Crisis – an International Law Perspective' (2014) 74 *ZaöRV/HJIL* 367

## *Bibliography*

- Maslen S and Herby P, 'An International Ban on Anti-Personnel Mines: History and Negotiation of the "Ottawa Treaty"' (1998) 38 *International Review of the Red Cross* 693
- Mattis JN and Hoffman F, 'Future Warfare: The Rise of Hybrid Wars' (2005) 131 *United States Naval Institute Proceedings Magazine* 18
- Meltzer BD, 'Note on Some Aspects of the Nuremberg Debate, A' (1946) 14 *University of Chicago Law Review* 455
- Melzer N, 'Keeping the Balance between Military Necessity and Humanity: A Response to Four Critiques of the ICRC's Interpretive Guidance on the Notion of Direct Participation in Hostilities Forum: Direct Participation In Hostilities: Perspectives on the ICRC Interpretive Guidance' (2009) 42 *New York University Journal of International Law and Politics* 831
- Meron T, 'The Geneva Conventions as Customary Law' (1987) 81 *American Journal of International Law* 348
- , 'The Martens Clause, Principles of Humanity, and Dictates of Public Conscience' (2000) 94 *American Journal of International Law* 78
- , 'The Humanization of Humanitarian Law' (2000) 94 *American Journal of International Law* 239
- Milanović M, 'Al-Skeini and Al-Jedda in Strasbourg' (2012) 23 *European Journal of International Law* 121
- Milanović M and Papić T, 'The Applicability of the ECHR in Contested Territories' (2018) 67 *International and Comparative Law Quarterly* 779
- Mitrokhin N, 'Infiltration, Instruktion, Invasion: Russlands Krieg in der Ukraine' (2014) 64 *Osteuropa* 3
- , 'Diktaturtransfer im Donbass – Staatsbildung in Russlands Volksrepubliken' (2017) 67 *Osteuropa* 41
- Moussa J, 'Can Jus Ad Bellum Override Jus in Bello? Reaffirming the Separation of the Two Bodies of Law' (2008) 90 *International Review of the Red Cross* 963
- Mullins CW, 'War Crimes In The 2008 Georgia-Russia Conflict' (2011) 51 *British Journal of Criminology* 918
- Munoz Mosquera AB and Bachmann SD, 'Lawfare in Hybrid Wars: The 21st Century Warfare' (2016) 7 *Journal of International Humanitarian Legal Studies* 63
- Myles E, 'Humanity, Civilization and the International Community in the Late Imperial Russian Mirror – Three Ideas Topical for Our Days' (2002) 4 *Journal of the History of International Law* 310
- Nachtigal R, 'Seuchen unter militärischer Aufsicht in Rußland: Das Lager Tockoe als Beispiel für die Behandlung der Kriegsgefangenen 1915/16' (2000) 48 *Jahrbücher für Geschichte Osteuropas* 363
- Nagan W, 'Simulated ICJ Judgment: Revisiting the Lawfulness of the Threat or Use of Nuclear Weapons' (2012) 1 *Cadmus* 93
- Nase V and Kielsingard M, 'A Call for Legal Accountability in the Wake of the MH17 Tragedy' (2015) 80 *Journal of Air Law and Commerce* 639

- Neumaier C, 'The Escalation of German Reprisal Policy in Occupied France, 1941–42' (2006) 41 *Journal of Contemporary History* 113
- Newton MA, 'Contorting Common Article 3: Reflections on the Revised ICRC Commentary' (2016) 45 *Georgia Journal of International and Comparative Law* 513
- Nollkaemper A, 'Concurrence between Individual Responsibility and State Responsibility in International Law' (2003) 52 *International & Comparative Law Quarterly* 615
- Nußberger A, 'Der "Fünf-Tage-Krieg" vor Gericht. Russland, Georgien und das Völkerrecht' (2008) 58 *Osteuropa* 19
- , 'The War between Russia and Georgia – Consequences and Unresolved Questions' (2009) 1 *Goettingen Journal of International Law* 341
- Oeter S, 'Civil War, Humanitarian Law and the United Nations' (1997) 1 *Max Planck Yearbook of United Nations Law* 195
- Okowa P, 'The International Court of Justice and the Georgia/Russia Dispute' (2011) 11 *Human Rights Law Review* 739
- Orakhelashvili A, 'Overlap and Convergence: The Interaction between Jus Ad Bellum and Jus in Bello' (2007) 12 *Journal of Conflict & Security Law* 157
- O'Reilly K and Higgins N, 'The Role of the Russian Federation in the Pridnestrovian Conflict: An International Humanitarian Law Perspective' (2008) 19 *Irish Studies in International Affairs* 57
- Pain E, 'From the First Chechen War Towards the Second' (2001) 8 *The Brown Journal of World Affairs* 7
- Pain E and Love RR, 'The Second Chechen War: The Information Component' (2000) 80 *Military Review* 59
- Pejic J, 'The Protective Scope of Common Article 3: More than Meets the Eye' (2011) 93 *International Review of the Red Cross* 189
- Penter T, 'Local Collaborators on Trial. Soviet War Crimes Trials under Stalin (1943–1953)' (2008) 49 *Cahiers du monde russe* 341
- Preliminary Peace Conference, 'Commission on the Responsibility of the Authors of the War and on Enforcement of Penalties' (1920) 14 *American Journal of International Law* 95
- Prusin AV, "'Fascist Criminals to the Gallows!': The Holocaust and Soviet War Crimes Trials, December 1945–February 1946' (2003) 17 *Holocaust and Genocide Studies* 1
- Quéniwet N, 'The Moscow Hostage Crisis in the Light of the Armed Conflict in Chechnya' (2001) 4 *Yearbook of International Humanitarian Law* 348
- Reeves S and Wallace DA, 'The Combatant Status of the "Little Green Men" and Other Participants in the Ukraine Conflict' (2015) 91 *International Law Studies* 361
- Reisinger H and Golts A, 'Russia's Hybrid Warfare' (2014) 105 *Research Papers of the NATO Defense College* 1

## *Bibliography*

- Reisman WM and Silk J, 'Which Law Applies to the Afghan Conflict?' (1988) 82 *American Journal of International Law* 459
- Reno W, 'African Weak States and Commercial Alliances' (1997) 96 *African Affairs* 165
- Reuveny R and Prakash A, 'The Afghanistan War and the Breakdown of the Soviet Union' (1999) 25 *Review of International Studies* 693
- Rey-Schyr C, 'Les Conventions de Genève de 1949 : une percée décisive – première partie' (1999) 833 *Revue Internationale de la Croix-Rouge* 209
- , 'Les Conventions de Genève de 1949 : une percée décisive – seconde partie' (1999) 855 *Revue Internationale de la Croix-Rouge* 499
- Rodenhäuser T, 'Strengthening IHL Protecting Persons Deprived of Their Liberty: Main Aspects of the Consultations and Discussions since 2011' (2016) 98 *International Review of the Red Cross* 941
- Sassòli M, 'The Implementation of International Humanitarian Law: Current and Inherent Challenges' (2007) 10 *Yearbook of International Humanitarian Law* 45
- Sayapin S, 'A Curious Aggression Trial in Ukraine: Some Reflections on the Alexandrov and Yerofeyev Case' (2018) 16 *Journal of International Criminal Justice* 1093
- Scelle G, 'Quelques réflexions sur l'abolition de la compétence de guerre' (1954) 25 *Revue Générale de Droit International Public*
- Schäfer R, 'The 150th Anniversary of the St Petersburg Declaration: Introductory Reflections on a Janus-Faced Document' (2019) 20 *Journal of the History of International Law* 501
- Schatz VJ and Koval D, 'Russia's Annexation of Crimea and the Passage of Ships through Kerch Strait: A Law of the Sea Perspective' (2019) 50 *Ocean Development & International Law* 275
- Selhorst AJC, 'Russia's Perception Warfare: The Development of Gerasimov's Doctrine in Estonia and Georgia and Its Application in Ukraine' (2016) 22 *Militaire Spectator* 148
- Sellars K, 'Imperfect Justice at Nuremberg and Tokyo' (2010) 21 *European Journal of International Law* 1085
- Senn AE, 'The Soviet Union's Road to Geneva, 1924–1927' (1979) *Jahrbücher für Geschichte Osteuropas* 69
- Sloane RD, 'The Cost of Conflation: Preserving the Dualism of Jus Ad Bellum and Jus in Bello in the Contemporary Law of War' (2009) 34 *Yale Journal of International Law* 47
- Socher J, 'Lenin, (Just) Wars of National Liberation, and the Soviet Doctrine on the Use of Force' (2017) 19 *Journal of the History of International Law* 219
- Sorensont A, 'South Ossetia and Russia: The Treaty, the Takeover, the Future' (2016) 42 *North Carolina Journal of International Law* 223
- Spearin C, 'NATO, Russia and Private Military and Security Companies: Looking into the Dark Reflection' (2018) 163 *The RUSI Journal* 66

- , ‘Russian Military and Security Privatization: Implications for Canada’ (2019) 19 *Canadian Military Journal* 4
- Sutyagin I, ‘Russian Forces in Ukraine’ (2015) 9 *RUSI Briefing Paper*
- Szpak A, ‘Legal Classification of the Armed Conflict in Ukraine in Light of International Humanitarian Law’ (2017) 58 *Hungarian Journal of Legal Studies* 261
- Ticehurst R, ‘The Martens Clause and the Laws of Armed Conflict’ (1997) 37 *International Review of the Red Cross* 125
- Toal G and O’Loughlin J, ‘Inside South Ossetia: A Survey of Attitudes in a de Facto State’ (2013) 29 *Post-Soviet Affairs* 136
- Tolstykh V, ‘International Humanitarian Law in Russia (1850–1917) (Transl.)’ (2004) *Russian Law* 67
- , ‘Three Ideas of Self-Determination in International Law and the Reunification of Crimea with Russia’ (2015) 75 *ZaöRV/HJIL* 119
- Tonkin H, ‘Common Article 1: A Minimum Yardstick for Regulating Private Military and Security Companies’ (2009) 22 *Leiden Journal of International Law* 779
- Trumpener U, ‘The Road to Ypres: The Beginnings of Gas Warfare in World War I’ (1975) 47 *The Journal of Modern History* 460
- Tuzmukhamedov B, ‘The Implementation of International Humanitarian Law in the Russian Federation’ (2003) 85 *International Review of the Red Cross* 385
- Urse C, ‘Solving Transnistria: Any Optimists Left?’ (2008) 7 *Connections* 57
- van Dijk B, ‘“The Great Humanitarian”: The Soviet Union, the International Committee of the Red Cross, and the Geneva Conventions of 1949’ (2019) 37 *Law and History Review* 209
- Van Schaack B, ‘Mapping War Crimes in Syria’ (2016) 92 *International Law Studies* 282
- Vité S, ‘Typologie des conflits armés en droit international humanitaire: concepts juridiques et réalités’ (2009) 91 *Revue Internationale de la Croix-Rouge* 69
- von Pelet-Narbonne G, ‘Die neueren Tendenzen der Militärpolitik’ (1909) 2 *Zeitschrift für Politik* 440
- Walker C and Whyte D, ‘Contracting out War? Private Military Companies, Law and Regulation in the United Kingdom’ (2005) 54 *International and Comparative Law Quarterly* 651
- Westad OA, ‘Prelude to Invasion: The Soviet Union and the Afghan Communists, 1978–1979’ (1994) 16 *The International History Review* 49
- Wiebe V, ‘Footprints of Death: Cluster Bombs as Indiscriminate Weapons under International Humanitarian Law’ (2000) 22 *Michigan International Law Journal* 85
- Wilson P, ‘The Myth of International Humanitarian Law’ (2017) 93 *International Affairs* 563
- Wither JK, ‘Making Sense of Hybrid Warfare’ (2016) 15 *Connections* 73
- Wood B and Abdul-Rahim R, ‘The Birth and the Heart of the Arms Trade Treaty’ (2015) 12 *The SUR File on Arms and Human Rights* 15

Wright Q, 'The Outlawry of War and the Law of War' (1953) 47 *American Journal of International Law* 365

## Reports

### *Russian-language Reports*

- Б.Е. Немцов [B.E. Nemtsov], 'Независимый Экспертный Доклад: Путин – Война [Independent Expert Report: Putin – War]' (2015)
- Владимир Неелов [Vladimir Neelov], 'Частные военные компании в России – опыт и перспективы использования [Private Military Companies in Russia – Experiences and Perspectives of Their Use]' (2013)
- Мемориал [Memorial], 'Всеми имеющимися средствами: Операция МВД РФ в селе Самашки, 7–8 апреля 1995 года [All Necessary Means: the Operation of the Russian Ministry of Interior in the Village of Samashki, 7–8 April 1995]' (1995)
- , 'Правовые аспекты чеченского кризиса [Legal Aspects of the Chechen Crisis]' (1995)
- , 'Условия содержания задержанных в зоне вооруженного конфликта в Чеченской Республике: Обращение с задержанными [Conditions of Detention in the Chechen War Zone – Treatment of Detainees]' (1995)
- , 'За спинами мирных жителей: Захват заложников и использование гражданского населения в качестве "живого щита" федеральными войсками России в ходе вооруженного конфликта в Чечне [On the Backs of Civilians: the Practice by the Russian Armed Forces of Taking Hostages and Using Civilians as "Human Shields" during the Armed Conflict in Chechnya]' (1996)
- , 'Россия – Чечня: цепь ошибок и преступлений [Russia – Chechnya: A Series of Mistakes and Crimes]' (1998)
- , "'Точечные удары": краткая хроника бомбардировок и обстрелов 1 ноября-4 декабря 1999 г. ["Punctual Strikes: a Short Chronic of the Bombardments and Shellings from 1 November-4 December 1999]" (1999)
- , 'Здесь живут люди! Чечня: хроника насилия, Часть 1 Июль – декабрь 2000 г [People Live Here! – Chechnya: a Story of Violence, Part I July–December 2000]' (2003)

### *International Reports*

- Amnesty International, 'Annual Report 1982 (POL 10/0004/1982)' (1983)
- , 'For the Motherland: Reported Grave Breaches of International Humanitarian Law (EUR 46/046/1999)' (1999)
- , 'Civilians in the Line of Fire – the Georgia-Russia Conflict (EUR 04/005/2008)' (2008)
- , 'Europe and Central Asia Summary of Amnesty International's Concerns in the Region, July–December 2007 (EUR 01/001/2008)' (2008)



- Bellal A, 'The War Report – Armed Conflicts in 2016' (Geneva Academy of International Humanitarian Law and Human Rights 2017)
- , 'The War Report – Armed Conflicts in 2018' (Geneva Academy of International Humanitarian Law and Human Rights 2019)
- Bellingcat, 'Forensic Analysis of Satellite Images Released by the Russian Ministry of Defense' (2014)
- Canada, Office of the Judge Advocate General, 'The Law of Armed Conflict at the Operational and Tactical Levels' (2001)
- Council of Europe, 'Opinion on the Provisions of the Law on Education of 5 September 2017 Which Concern the Use of the State Language and Minority and Other Languages in Education (CDL-AD (2017) 030-e)' (2017)
- Crawford NC, 'Human Cost of the Post-9/11 Wars: Lethality and the Need for Transparency' (Watson Institute for International & Public Affairs 2018)
- Czuperski M, 'Hiding in Plain Sight: Putin's War in Ukraine' (The Atlantic Council of the United States 2015)
- Deutscher Bundestag, 'Drucksache 13/718 – Antwort der Bundesregierung, Verhalten der Bundesregierung zum russischen Vorgehen im Tschetschenien-Konflikt' (1995)
- Deutsches Bundesministerium der Verteidigung, 'Zentrale Dienstvorschrift (Dv) 15/2 Humanitäres Völkerrecht in bewaffneten Konflikten – Handbuch' (2016)
- DGO, 'Russlandanalysen Nr. 362' (Länderanalysen 2018)
- Dutch Safety Board (OVV), 'Crash of Malaysia Airlines Flight MH17' (2015)
- Ermacora F, 'Report on the Situation of Human Rights in Afghanistan Prepared in Accordance with Commission on Human Rights Resolution 1985/38 (UN Doc E/CN.4/1986/24)' (1986)
- EU Parliament Subcommittee on Security and Defence, 'Russian Military Presence in the Eastern European Partnership Countries' (2016)
- Fischer S, 'The Donbas Conflict – Opposing Interests and Narratives, Difficult Peace Progress' (Stiftung Wissenschaft und Politik 2019)
- Gasser H-P, 'The United Nations and International Humanitarian Law: The International Committee of the Red Cross and the United Nations' Involvement in the Implementation of International Humanitarian Law – International Symposium on the Occasion of the Fiftieth Anniversary of the United Nations' (ICRC 1995)
- Gillard E-C, 'Promoting Compliance with International Humanitarian Law' (Chatham House 2016)
- Hoffman FG, 'Conflict in the 21st Century: The Rise of Hybrid Wars' (Potomac Institute for Policy Studies 2007)
- Howse R, 'The Concept of Odious Debts in Public International Law (UNCTAD/OSG/DP/2007/4)' (United Nations Conference on Trade and Development 2007)
- Human Rights Watch, 'Chechnya: Report to the 1996 OSCE Review Conference (D816)' (1996)

## *Bibliography*

- , 'Backgrounder on the Case of Kheda Kungueva – Trial of Yuri Budanov Set for February 28' (2001) <<https://www.hrw.org/legacy/backgrounder/eca/chech-bk0226.htm>>
- , 'Georgia/Russia: Use of Rocket Systems Can Harm Civilians' (2008) <<https://www.hrw.org/news/2008/08/11/georgia/russia-use-rocket-systems-can-harm-civilians>>
- , 'A Dying Practice – the Use of Cluster Munitions by Russian and Georgia in August 2008' (2009)
- , "'Who Will Tell Me What Happened to My Son?' Russia's Implementation of European Court of Human Rights Judgments on Chechnya' (2009)
- , 'Up in Flames – Humanitarian Law Violations and Civilian Victims in the Conflict over South Ossetia' (2019)
- ICRC, 'Annual Report 1956' (1956)
- , 'Annual Report 1968' (1968)
- , 'Annual Report 1969' (1969)
- , 'Annual Report 1980' (1980)
- , 'Annual Report 1981' (1981)
- , 'Annual Report 1995' (1995)
- , 'International Humanitarian Law and the Challenges of Contemporary Armed Conflicts (31IC/11/5.1.2)' (2011)
- , 'Expert Meeting, Occupation and Other Forms of Administration of Foreign Territory' (2012)
- ICRC/Swiss Federal Department of Foreign Affairs, 'Strengthening Compliance with International Humanitarian Law – Concluding Report of the 32<sup>nd</sup> International Conference of the Red Cross and Red Crescent (32IC/15/19.2)' (2015)
- IHFFC, 'Report on the Work of the IHFFC on the Occasion of Its 20th Anniversary Constituted in 1991 Pursuant to Article 90 of Protocol I Additional to the Geneva Conventions' (2011)
- ICI, 'Report of the Independent International Commission of Inquiry on the Syrian Arab Republic (A/HRC/33/55)' (2016)
- , 'Report of the Independent International Commission of Inquiry on the Syrian Arab Republic (A/HRC/34/64)' (2017)
- , 'Report of the Independent International Commission of Inquiry on the Syrian Arab Republic (A/HRC/43/57)' (2020)
- IIFMCG, 'Report of the Independent International Fact-Finding Mission on the Conflict in Georgia (Tagliavini Report) Volume I' (2009)
- , 'Report of the Independent International Fact-Finding Mission on the Conflict in Georgia (Tagliavini Report) Volume II' (2009)
- , 'Report of the Independent International Fact-Finding Mission on the Conflict in Georgia (Tagliavini Report) Volume III – Views of the Sides on the Conflict, Chronologies and Responses to Questionnaires' (2009)
- ILC, 'The Obligation to Extradite or Prosecute (Aut Dedere Aut Judicare) – Final Report' (2014)

- International Campaign to Ban Landmines, 'Landmine Monitor 1999' (1999)
- , 'Landmine Monitor 2004' (2004)
- , 'Landmine Monitor 2018' (2018)
- International Crisis Group, 'Abkhazia: The Long Road to Reconciliation' (2013)
- International Law Association (Committee on the Use of Force), 'Final Report on the Meaning of Armed Conflict in International Law' (2010)
- Israeli Military Advocate-General's Corps Command, 'Rules of Warfare on the Battlefield (Second Edition)' (IDF School of Military Law 2006)
- Klein M and Pester K, 'Kiew in der Offensive – Die militärische Dimension des Ukraine-Konflikts' (Stiftung Wissenschaft und Politik 2014)
- Max É, 'Implementing International Humanitarian Law Through Human Rights Mechanisms: Opportunity or Utopia?' (Geneva Academy of International Humanitarian Law and Human Rights 2019)
- Mines Action Canada, 'Banning Cluster Munitions – Government Policy and Practice' (2009)
- , 'Cluster Munition Monitor' (2010)
- , 'Cluster Munition Monitor' (2011)
- OHCHR, 'Report on the Human Rights Situation in Ukraine (16 February – 15 May 2019)' (2019)
- Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, 'Civilian and Military Means of Providing and Supporting Humanitarian Assistance during Conflict: A Comparative Analysis Note by the Secretariat (DCD/DAC(97)19/REV1)' (1998)
- OSCE SMM, 'Latest from the OSCE Special Monitoring Mission to Ukraine, Based on Information Received as of 19:30, 24 May 2018' (2018) <<https://www.osce.org/special-monitoring-mission-to-ukraine/382531>>
- , 'Spot Report by OSCE Observer Mission: Seventy-Sixth Russian Convoy of 17 Vehicles Crossed into Ukraine and Returned through Donetsk Border Crossing Point' (2018) <<https://www.osce.org/observer-mission-at-russian-check-points-gukovo-and-donetsk/386142>>
- , 'Latest from the OSCE Special Monitoring Mission to Ukraine, Based on Information Received as of 19:30, 8 August 2018' (2018) <<https://www.osce.org/special-monitoring-mission-to-ukraine/390179>>
- OSCE/IHFFC, 'Executive Summary of the Report of the Independent Forensic Investigation in Relation to the Incident Affecting an OSCE Special Monitoring Mission to Ukraine Patrol on 23 April 2017' (2017) <<https://www.osce.org/home/338361?download=true>>
- OSCE/ODIHR, 'Human Rights in the War Affected Areas Following the Conflict in Georgia' (2008)
- , 'Report of the Human Rights Assessment Mission on Crimea (6–18 July 2015)' (2015)

## *Bibliography*

- Østensen ÅG and Bukkvoll T, 'Russian Use of Private Military and Security Companies – the Implications for European and Norwegian Security' (Norwegian Defence Research Establishment 2018)
- PACE, 'Recommendation 1600 (2003) – The Human Rights Situation in the Chechen Republic' (2003)
- , 'Legal Remedies for Human Rights Violations in the North-Caucasus Region: Report of the Committee on Legal Affairs and Human Rights to the PACE' (2010)
- PAX, 'Crunch Time – European Positions on Lethal Autonomous Weapon Systems' (2018)
- Peterke S, 'Regulating “Drug Wars” and Other Gray Zone Conflicts: Formal and Functional Approaches' (Hasow 2012)
- Reynolds N, 'Putin's Not-So-Secret Mercenaries: Patronage, Geopolitics, and the Wagner Group' (Carnegie Endowment for International Peace 2019)
- Rotar I, 'The Cossack Factor in Ukrainian War' (Jamestown Foundation 2014) <<https://www.refworld.org/docid/53f49aeb4.html>>
- Schweizerische Eidgenossenschaft/ICRC, 'The Montreux Document on Pertinent International Legal Obligations and Good Practices for States Related to Operations of Private Military and Security Companies during Armed Conflict' (2008)
- SIPRI, 'Yearbook 2019' (2019)
- Syrian American Medical Society, 'The Failure of UN Security Council Resolution 2286 in Preventing Attacks on Healthcare in Syria' (2017)
- Syrian Archive & Bellingcat, 'Medical Facilities under Fire – Systematic Attacks during April 2017 on Idlib Hospitals Serving More than One Million in Syria' (2017)
- The Office of the ICC Prosecutor, 'Report on Preliminary Examination Activities 2016' (2016)
- Tweede Kamer der Staten-Generaal, 'Kamerstuk 2008–2009, 31595 Nr. 2: Verslag Onderzoeksmissie Storimans' (2008)
- UK Ministry of Defense, 'The Joint Service Manual of the Law of Armed Conflict (Joint Service Publication 383)' (2004)
- UN General Assembly, 'Report of the Special Committee on the Problem of Hungary: General Assembly Official Records, 11th Session, Supplement No 18 (A3592)' (UN 1957)
- US Department of Defence, 'DoD Law of War Manual Updated Version 2016' (2015)
- Venice Commission, 'Opinion No 762/2014 on Whether the Decision Taken by the Supreme Council of the Autonomous Republic of Crimea in Ukraine to Organise a Referendum on Becoming a Constituent Territory of the Russian Federation or Restoring Crimea's 1992 Constitution Is Compatible with Constitutional Principles' (2014)

—, ‘Opinion No 902/ 2017 on the Provisions of the Law on Education of 5 September 2017 Which Concern the Use of the State Language and Minority and Other Languages in Education’ (2017)

## Blog Posts

- Aiesi MJ, ‘The Jus in Bello of White Phosphorus: Getting the Law Correct’ (*Lawfare*, 26 November 2019) <<https://www.lawfareblog.com/jus-bello-white-phosphorus-getting-law-correct>>
- Arnold R, ‘Whose Cossacks Are They Anyway? A Movement Torn by the Ukraine-Russia Divide’ (*Ponars Eurasia*, January 2019) <<http://www.ponarseurasia.org/me mo/whose-cossacks-are-they-anyway-ukraine-russia-divide>>
- Azzarello C and Niederhauser M, ‘The Independent Humanitarian Fact-Finding Commission: Has the “Sleeping Beauty” Awoken?’ (*Humanitarian Law & Policy*, 9 January 2018) <<https://blogs.icrc.org/law-and-policy/2018/01/09/the-independent-humanitarian-fact-finding-commission-has-the-sleeping-beauty-awoken/>>
- Caballero R, ‘Les évolutions de la primauté de la souveraineté dans l’approche russe du droit international’ (*Völkerrechtsblog*, 8 January 2018) <<https://voelkerrechtsblog.org/les-evolutions-de-la-primaute-de-la-souverainete-dans-lapproche-russe-du-droit-international/>>
- Dunlap C, ‘White Phosphorus Sometimes Can Be Lawfully Employed as an Anti-Personnel Weapon...but Should It Ever Be Used That Way? (Probably Not, but Maybe.)’ (*Lawfire*, 29 September 2016) <<https://sites.duke.edu/lawfire/2016/09/29/white-phosphorus-sometimes-can-be-lawfully-employed-as-an-anti-personnel-weapon-but-should-it-ever-be-used-that-way-probably-not-but-maybe/>>
- Fox AC, ‘Battle of Debaltseve: The Conventional Line of Effort in Russia’s Hybrid War in Ukraine’ (*Benning*, 14 September 2016) <<https://www.benning.army.mil/armor/eARMOR/content/issues/2017/Winter/1Fox17.pdf>>
- Fox GH, ‘Ukraine Insta-Symposium: Intervention in the Ukraine by Invitation’ (*OpinioJuris*, 10 March 2014) <<http://opiniojuris.org/2014/03/10/ukraine-insta-symposium-intervention-ukraine-invitation/>>
- Galeotti M, ‘Living in Cossackworld’ (*Jordan Russia Center*, 2 October 2012) <<http://jordandrussiacenter.org/news/living-in-cossackworld/#.Xa8IBOgzaUk>>
- , ‘Moscow’s Mercenaries in Syria’ (*War on the Rocks*, 5 April 2016) <<https://warontherocks.com/2016/04/moscows-mercenaries-in-syria/>>
- Harwood C, ‘Will the “Sleeping Beauty” Awaken? The Kunduz Hospital Attack and the International Humanitarian Fact-Finding Commission’ (*EJIL Talk!*, 15 October 2015) <<https://www.ejiltalk.org/will-the-sleeping-beauty-awaken-the-kunduz-hospital-attack-and-the-international-humanitarian-fact-finding-commission/>>

## Bibliography

- Hoffman F, 'On Not-So-New Warfare: Political Warfare vs Hybrid Threats' (*War on the Rocks*, 28 July 2014) <<https://warontherocks.com/2014/07/on-not-so-new-warfare-political-warfare-vs-hybrid-threats/>>
- Ioffe Y, 'The Amendments to the Russian Constitution: Putin's Attempt to Reinforce Russia's Isolationist Views on International Law?' (*EJIL Talk!*, 29 January 2020) <<https://www.ejiltalk.org/the-amendments-to-the-russian-constitution-putins-attempt-to-reinforce-russias-isolationist-views-on-international-law/>>
- Issaeva M, 'A Nationalized Approach to International Law: The Case of Russia' (*Völkerrechtsblog*, 5 January 2018) <<https://voelkerrechtsblog.org/a-nationalized-approach-to-international-law-the-case-of-russia/>>
- Joyner D, 'The Treaty on the Prohibition of Nuclear Weapons' (*EJIL Talk!*, 26 July 2017) <<https://www.ejiltalk.org/the-treaty-on-the-prohibition-of-nuclear-weapons/>>
- Kaina E, 'China's Strategic Ambiguity and Shifting Approach to Lethal Autonomous Weapons Systems' (*Lawfare*, 17 April 2018) <<https://www.lawfareblog.com/chinas-strategic-ambiguity-and-shifting-approach-lethal-autonomous-weapons-systems>>
- Kofman M, 'Russian Hybrid Warfare and Other Dark Arts' (*War on the Rocks*, 11 March 2016) <<https://warontherocks.com/2016/03/russian-hybrid-warfare-and-other-dark-arts/>>
- Kraska J, 'The Kerch Strait Incident: Law of the Sea or Law of Naval Warfare?' (*EJIL Talk!*, 12 March 2018) <<https://www.ejiltalk.org/the-kerch-strait-incident-law-of-the-sea-or-law-of-naval-warfare/>>
- Leach P, 'The Continuing Utility of International Human Rights Mechanisms?' (*EJIL Talk!*, 11 January 2017) <<https://www.ejiltalk.org/the-continuing-utility-of-international-human-rights-mechanisms/>>
- Levin I and Schwarz M, 'At a crossroads: Russia and the ECHR in the aftermath of Markin' (*Verfassungsblog*, 30 January 2015) <<https://verfassungsblog.de/crossroads-russia-echr-aftermath-markin-2/>>
- Maresca LG, 'Nuclear Weapons: 20 Years since the ICJ Advisory Opinion and Still Difficult to Reconcile with International Humanitarian Law' (*Humanitarian Law & Policy*, 8 July 2018) <<https://blogs.icrc.org/law-and-policy/2016/07/08/nuclear-weapons-20-years-icj-opinion/>>
- Marten K, 'The Puzzle of Russian Behaviour in Deir Al-Zour' (*War on the Rocks*, 5 July 2018) <<https://warontherocks.com/2018/07/the-puzzle-of-russian-behavior-in-deir-al-zour/>>
- Marxsen C, 'Cleavages in International Law and the Danger of a Pull towards Non-Compliance' (*Völkerrechtsblog*, 31 January 2018) <<https://voelkerrechtsblog.org/cleavages-in-international-law-and-the-danger-of-a-pull-towards-non-compliance/>>
- Nuzov I and Quintin A, 'The Case of Russia's Detention of Ukrainian Military Pilot Savchenko under IHL' (*EJIL Talk!*, 3 March 2015) <<https://www.ejiltalk.org/the-case-of-russias-detention-of-ukrainian-military-pilot-savchenko-under-ihl/>>

- Pouloupoulou S, 'Strengthening Compliance with IHL: Back to Square One' (*EJIL Talk!*, 14 February 2019) <<https://www.ejiltalk.org/strengthening-compliance-with-ihl-back-to-square-one/>>
- Sari A, 'Legal Aspects of Hybrid Warfare' (*Lawfare*, 2 October 2015) <<https://www.lawfareblog.com/legal-aspects-hybrid-warfare>>
- Sayapin S, 'Russia's Withdrawal of Signature from the Rome Statute Would Not Shield Its Nationals from Potential Prosecution at the ICC' (*EJIL Talk!*, 21 November 2016) <<https://www.ejiltalk.org/russias-withdrawal-of-signature-from-the-rome-statute-would-not-shield-its-nationals-from-potential-prosecution-at-the-icc/>>
- , 'The End of Russia's Hybrid War against Ukraine?' (*Opinio Juris*, 4 January 2019) <<http://opiniojuris.org/2019/01/04/the-end-of-russias-hybrid-war-against-ukraine/>>
- Schatz VJ and Koval D, 'Ukraine v. Russia: Passage through Kerch Strait and the Sea of Azov' (*Völkerrechtsblog*, 10 January 2018) <<https://voelkerrechtsblog.org/ukraine-v-russia-passage-through-kerch-strait-and-the-sea-of-azov/>>
- Steenhard R, 'The Body Counts: Civilian Casualties in War' (*Peace Palace Library*, 10 May 2012) <<https://www.peacepalacelibrary.nl/2012/05/the-body-counts-civilian-casualties-in-war/>>

## Selected Newspaper Articles

### *Russian-language Newspaper Articles*

- Бахтияр Тузмухамедов [Bakhtiyar Tuzmukhamedov] 'Как воевать по правилам?' [How Do You Wage War by the Rules?] (*Nezavisimaya Gazeta*, 15 February 2010) <[http://www.ng.ru/dipkurer/2010-02-15/11\\_wars.html](http://www.ng.ru/dipkurer/2010-02-15/11_wars.html)>
- Владимир Галицкий [Vladimir Galitsky], 'Война в правовом вакууме [War in a Legal Vacuum]' (*Nezavisimaya Gazeta*, 16 June 2000) <[http://nvo.ng.ru/concept/s/2000-06-16/4\\_vacuumwar.html?id\\_user=Y](http://nvo.ng.ru/concept/s/2000-06-16/4_vacuumwar.html?id_user=Y)>
- Денис Коротков [Denis Korotkov] 'Повар любит поострее [The Cook Likes to Spice It Up]' (*Novaya Gazeta*, 22 October 2018) <<https://www.novayagazeta.ru/articles/2018/10/22/78289-povar-lyubit-poostree>>
- , 'Ландскнехтов в Сирию послал Петербург [St Petersburg Sent the Mercenaries to Syria]' (*Fontanka*, 30 October 2013) <<https://www.fontanka.ru/2013/10/30/099/>>
- , "'Славянский корпус" возвращается в Сирию [The Slavonic Corpus Returns to Syria]' (*Fontanka*, 16 October 2015) <<https://www.fontanka.ru/2015/10/16/118/>>
- , 'За Башара Асада – без флага, без Родины [For Bashar Assad – without Flag and Motherland]' (*Fontanka*, 22 October 2015) <<https://www.fontanka.ru/2015/10/22/144/>>



## *Bibliography*

- , ‘Они сражались за Пальмиру [They Fought for Palmyra]’ (Fontanka, 29 March 2016) <<https://www.fontanka.ru/2016/03/28/171/>>
- , ‘Последний бой “Славянского корпуса” [The Last Fight of the Slavonic Corpus]’ (Fontanka, 14 November 2013) <<https://www.fontanka.ru/2013/11/14/060/>>
- , ‘Расшифровка года – Вагнер [The Decryption of the Year – Wagner]’ (Fontanka, 3 January 2017) <<https://www.fontanka.ru/2016/12/28/094/>>
- , ‘Умереть за Башара Асада [Dying for Bashar Assad]’ (Fontanka, 24 January 2014) <<https://www.fontanka.ru/2014/01/24/062/>>
- Екатерина Сергацкова [Yekaterina Sergatskova], ‘Очень краткий путеводитель по комбатам сепаратистов [A short who’s who of the separatist fighters]’ (Colta, 16 March 2015) <<https://www.colta.ru/articles/society/6649-ochen-kratkiy-putevoditel-el-po-kombatam-separatistov>>
- ‘Павел Лаптев: срок жизни Европейского суда может быть сокращен [Pavel Laptev: The Days of the European Court May Be Numbered]’ (Kommersant, 31 May 2010) <<https://www.kommersant.ru/doc/1378599>>
- ‘Частная армия для президента: история самого деликатного поручения Евгения Пригожина [A Private Army for the President: the History of the Most Delicate Mission of Evgeniy Prigozhin]’ (The Bell, 29 January 2019) <<https://thebell.io/41889-2/>>

## *International Newspaper Articles*

- Andrew E Kramer, ‘Russians Find Few Barriers to Joining Ukraine Battle’ (The New York Times, 9 June 2014) <<https://www.nytimes.com/2014/06/10/world/europe/russians-yearning-to-join-ukraine-battle-find-lots-of-helping-hands.html>>
- Christiaan Triebert et al, ‘How Times Reporters Proved Russia Bombed Syrian Hospitals’ (The New York Times, 13 October 2019) <<https://www.nytimes.com/2019/10/13/reader-center/russia-syria-hospitals-investigation.html>>
- Evan Hill and Christiaan Triebert, ‘12 hours. 4 Syrian hospitals bombed. One culprit: Russia.’ (The New York Times, 13 October 2019) <<https://www.nytimes.com/2019/10/13/world/middleeast/russia-bombing-syrian-hospitals.html>>
- Judy Dempsey, ‘How Looted Art Haunts German-Russian Relations’ (Carnegie Europe, 24 June 2013) <<https://carnegieeurope.eu/strategieurope/52181>>
- Michael Cruickshank, ‘Investigating The Kerch Strait Incident’ (Bellingcat, 30 November 2018) <<https://www.bellingcat.com/news/uk-and-europe/2018/11/30/investigating-the-kerch-strait-incident/>>
- Pieter van Huis, ‘The MH17 Trial Part 1: New Material From The Four Defendants’ (Bellingcat, 20 April 2020) <<https://www.bellingcat.com/news/uk-and-europe/2020/04/20/the-mh17-trial-part-1-new-materials-from-the-four-defendants/>>
- “‘Putin’s Cook’ Set Out to Mine Gold in Africa’ (The Bell, 5 June 2018) <<https://thebell.io/en/putin-s-cook-set-out-to-mine-gold-in-africa/>>
- Simon Shuster, ‘Armed Cossacks Flock to Crimea to Help Russian Annexation Bid’ (Time, 12 March 2014) <<https://time.com/22125/ukraine-crimea-cossacks-russia/>>

- Simon Shuster, 'Meet the Cossack 'Wolves' Doing Russia's Dirty Work in Ukraine' (Time, 12 May 2014) <<https://time.com/95898/wolves-hundred-ukraine-russia-cossack/>>
- Tim Lister, Sebastian Shukla, and Clarissa Ward, 'Putin's Private Army' (CNN, August 2019) <<https://edition.cnn.com/interactive/2019/08/africa/putins-private-army-car-intl/>>
- 'Wagner Mercenaries With GRU-issued Passports: Validating SBU's Allegation' (Bellingcat, 30 January 2019) <<https://www.bellingcat.com/news/uk-and-europe/2019/01/30/wagner-mercenaries-with-gru-issued-passports-validating-sbus-allegation/>>

### Encyclopedia Entries

- Baker B, 'Hague Peace Conferences (1899 and 1907)', *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law* (Oxford University Press 2009)
- Charlesworth H, 'Universal Declaration of Human Rights (1948)', *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law* (Oxford University Press 2008)
- Crawford JR, 'State Responsibility', *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law* (Oxford University Press 2006)
- Forteau M, 'Regional International Law', *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law* (Oxford University Press 2006)
- Gautier P, 'General Participation Clause (Clausula Si Omnes)', *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law* (Oxford University Press 2006)
- Gebhard J, 'Militias', *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law* (Oxford University Press 2010)
- Nachtigal R and Radauer L, 'Prisoners of War (Russian Empire)', *International Encyclopedia of the First World War* <<https://encyclopedia.1914-1918-online.net/home.html>>
- Nesi G, 'Uti Possidetis Doctrine', *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law* (Oxford University Press 2018)
- Nußberger A, 'Russia', *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law* (Oxford University Press 2009)
- , 'Abkhazia', *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law* (Oxford University Press 2013)
- , 'South Ossetia', *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law* (Oxford University Press 2013)
- Treves T, 'Customary International Law', *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law* (Oxford University Press 2015)
- Zimmermann A, 'State Succession in Treaties', *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law* (Oxford University Press 2015)

## Court Decisions

### Decisions by Russian Courts

- Постановление Конституционного Суда Российской Федерации, 31.07.1995, N 10-П [Ruling of the Constitutional Court of the Russian Federation, 31 July 1995, No 10-P]
- Постановление Пленума Верховного Суда Российской Федерации, 31.10.1995, N 8 'О некоторых вопросах применения судами Конституции Российской Федерации при осуществлении правосудия' [Resolution of the Plenum of the Supreme Court of the Russian Federation, 31 October 1995, No 8 'On Certain Questions of the Application of the Constitution of the Russian Federation by Courts when Adjudicating']
- Постановление Конституционного Суда Российской Федерации по делу о проверке конституционности Федерального закона, 15.04.1998, 'О культурных ценностях, перемещенных в Союз ССР в результате Второй мировой войны и находящихся на территории Российской Федерации' [Ruling of the Constitutional Court of the Russian Federation Concerning the Constitutionality of Federal Law, 15 April 1998, 'On Cultural Objects Relocated to the USSR as a Result of the Second World War Currently Located on the Territory of the Russian Federation']
- Постановление Пленума Верховного Суда Российской Федерации, 10.10.2003, N 5 'О применении судами общей юрисдикции общепризнанных принципов и норм международного права и международных договоров Российской Федерации' [Resolution of the Plenum of the Supreme Court of the Russian Federation, 10 October 2003, No 5 'On the Application of Universally Recognized Principles and Norms of International Law and International Treaties by Lower Instance Courts']
- Постановление Конституционного Суда Российской Федерации, 06.04.2006, N 3-П [Decision of the Constitutional Court of the Russian Federation, 6 April 2006, No 3-P]
- Постановление Конституционного Суда Российской Федерации, 28.06.2007, N 8-П по делу о проверке конституционности статьи 14(1) Федерального закона 'О погребении и похоронном деле' [Ruling of the Constitutional Court of the Russian Federation, 28 June 2007, No 8-P Concerning the Constitutional Review of 14(1) of the Federal Law 'On Burial and Undertaking']
- Постановление Конституционного Суда Российской Федерации, 09.07.2012, N 17-П 'По делу о проверке конституционности не вступившего в силу международного договора Российской Федерации' [Ruling of the Constitutional Court of the Russian Federation, 9 July 2012, No 17-P 'On the Issue of the Constitutional Review of Treaties of the Russian Federation that Have not yet Entered into Force']

### *Decisions by the ECtHR*

ECtHR, *Abakarova v Russia*, No 16664/07, 15 October 2015

- ECtHR, *Abdulkanov and Others v Russia*, No 22782/06, 3 October 2013
- ECtHR, *Abuyeva and Others v Russia*, No 27065/05, 2 December 2010
- ECtHR, *Akhmatov and Others v Russia*, Nos 38828/10, 2543/11, 2650/11 et al, 16 January 2014
- ECtHR, *Al Skeini and Others v The United Kingdom*, No 55721/07, 7 July 2011
- ECtHR, *Amuyeva and Others v Russia*, No 17321/06, 25 November 2010
- ECtHR, *Anchugov and Gladkov v Russia*, Nos 11157/04 and 15162/05, 9 December 2019
- ECtHR, *Angeline and Others v Russia*, No 56328/18, lodged on 23 November 2018
- ECtHR, *Arkhbostov and Others v Russia*, No 22089/07, 16 January 2014
- ECtHR, *Aslakhanova and Others v Russia*, No 2944/06 et seq, 18 December 2012
- ECtHR, *Ayley and Others v Russia*, No 25714/16, lodged on 6 May 2016
- ECtHR, *Catan and Others v Moldova and Russia*, Nos 43370/04, 8252/05 and 18454/06, 19 October 2012
- ECtHR, *Damayev v Russia*, No 36150/04, 29 May 2012
- ECtHR, *Esmukhambetov and Others v Russia*, No 23445/03, 29 March 2011
- ECtHR, *Georgia v Russia*, No 38263/08, 21 January 2021
- ECtHR, *Gisayev v Russia*, No 14811/04, 20 January 2011
- ECtHR, *Güzelyurtlu and Others v Cyprus and Turkey*, No 36925/07, 29 January 2009
- ECtHR, *Ilaşcu and Others v Moldova and Russia*, No 48787/99, 8 July 2004
- ECtHR, *Isayeva v Russia*, No 57950/00, 24 February 2005
- ECtHR, *Ivanțoc and Others v Moldova and Russia*, No 23687/05, 15 November 2011
- ECtHR, *Jaloud v The Netherlands*, No 47708/08, 20 November 2014
- ECtHR, *Kerimova and Others v Russia*, No 17170/04 et al, 3 May 2011
- ECtHR, *Khadisov and Tsechoyev v Russia*, No 21519/02, 5 February 2009
- ECtHR, *Khamzayev and Others v Russia*, No 1503/02, 3 May 2011
- ECtHR, *Kononov v Latvia*, No 36376/04, 17 May 2010
- ECtHR, *Kushtova and Others v Russia*, No 21885/07, 16 January 2014
- ECtHR, *Malika Dzhamayeva and Others v Russia*, No 26980/06, 21 December 2010
- ECtHR, *Mangîr and Others v the Republic of Moldova and Russia*, No 50157/06, 17 July 2018
- ECtHR, *Maskhadova and Others v Russia*, No 18071/05, 6 June 2013
- ECtHR, *Mezhidov v Russia*, No 67326/01, 25 September 2008
- ECtHR, *Mozer v Moldova and Russia*, No 11138/10, 23 February 2016
- ECtHR, *OAO Nefryanaya Kompaniya Yukos v Russia*, No 14902/04, Judgment Just Satisfaction, 31 July 2014
- ECtHR, *Olujic v Croatia*, No 22330/05, 5 February 2009
- ECtHR, *Sabanchiyeva and Others v Russia*, No 38450/05, 6 June 2013
- ECtHR, *Sadykov v Russia*, No 41840/02, 7 October 2010
- ECtHR, *Sargsyan v Azerbaijan*, No 40167/06, 16 June 2015

## Bibliography

- ECtHR, *Taysumov and Others v Russia*, No 21810/03, 14 May 2009  
ECtHR, *Turluyeva v Russia*, No 63638/09, 20 June 2013  
ECtHR, *Umayeva v Russia*, No 1200/03, 4 December 2008  
ECtHR, *Yandiyev and Others v Russia*, Nos 34541/06, 43811/06, and 1578/07, 10 October 2013  
ECtHR, *Zalov and Khakulova v Russia*, No 7988/09, 16 January 2014

### Decisions by the ICJ

- ICJ, *Accordance with International Law of the Unilateral Declaration of Independence in Respect of Kosovo*, Advisory Opinion, ICJ Reports (2010) 403  
ICJ, *Legal Consequences of the Construction of a Wall in the Occupied Palestinian Territory*, Advisory Opinion, ICJ Reports (2004) 13  
ICJ, *The Legality of the Threat or Use of Nuclear Weapons*, Advisory Opinion, ICJ Reports (1996) 226  
ICJ, *Application of the Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide (Bosnia and Herzegovina v Serbia and Montenegro)*, Judgment, ICJ Reports (2007) 43  
ICJ, *Application of the International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination (Georgia v Russian Federation)*, Preliminary Objections, Judgment, ICJ Reports (2011) 70  
ICJ, *Armed Activities on the Territory of the Congo (Democratic Republic of the Congo v Uganda)*, Judgment, ICJ Reports (2005) 168  
ICJ, *Military and Paramilitary Activities in and against Nicaragua (Nicaragua v United States of America)*, Merits Judgment, ICJ Reports (1986) 14  
ICJ, *United States Diplomatic and Consular Staff in Tehran*, Judgment, ICJ Reports (1980) 3

### Decisions by Other International Courts

- ICC, *Situation in Georgia* (ICC-01/15–12), Pre-Trial Chamber I, 27 January 2016  
ICC, *The Prosecutor v Jean-Pierre Bemba Gombo* (ICC-01/05–01/08), Decision Pursuant to Art 61(7)(a) and (b) of the Rome Statute on the Charges of the Prosecutor Against Jean-Pierre Bemba Gombo, 15 June 2009  
ICC, *The Prosecutor v Thomas Lubanga Dyilo* (ICC-01/04–01/06–2842), Trial Chamber Judgment, 14 March 2012  
ICTY, *The Prosecutor v Duško Tadić* (IT-94–1-T), Appeals Chamber Judgment, 15 July 1999  
ICTY, *The Prosecutor v Duško Tadić* (IT-94–1-T), Decision on the Defence Motion for Interlocutory Appeal on Jurisdiction, 2 October 1995  
ICTY, *The Prosecutor v Fatimir Limaj et al* (IT-03–66-T), Trial Chamber Judgment, 30 November 2005  
ICTY, *The Prosecutor v Ivica Rajić* (IT-95–12-R61), Review of the Indictment pursuant to Rule 61 of the Rules of Procedure and Evidence, 13 September 1996

- ICTY, *The Prosecutor v Ljube Bošković and Johan Tarčulovski* (IT-04-82-T), Trial Chamber Judgment, 10 July 2008
- ICTY, *The Prosecutor v Milan Martić* (IT-95-11-A), Appeals Chamber Judgment, 8 October 2008
- ICTY, *The Prosecutor v Mile Mrkić et al* (IT-95-13/1-T), Trial Chamber Judgment, 27 September 2007
- ICTY, *The Prosecutor v Mladen Naletilić and Vinko Martinović* (IT-98-34-T), Trial Chamber Judgment, 31 March 2003
- ICTY, *The Prosecutor v Ramuša Haradinaj et al* (IT-04-84-T), Trial Chamber Judgment, 3 April 2008
- ICTY, *The Prosecutor v Tihomir Blaškić* (IT-95-14), Trial Chamber Judgment, 3 March 2000
- ICTY, *The Prosecutor v Vlastimir Đorđević* (IT-05-87/1-T), Trial Chamber Judgment, 23 February 2011
- ICTY, *The Prosecutor v Zejnil Delalić et al* (IT-96-21-T), Trial Chamber Judgment, 16 November 1998
- ICTY, *The Prosecutor v Zoran Kupreškić et al* (IT-95-16-T), Trial Chamber Judgment, 14 January 2000
- ITLOS, *Case concerning the detention of three Ukrainian naval vessels (Ukraine v Russian Federation) Request for the prescription of provisional measures (Case No 26)*, Order, 25 May 2019
- PCIJ, *France v Turkey (Lotus Case)*, 7 September 1927, 1927 PCIJ (Ser A) No 10

