

## List of Authors

*Fawaz Almutairi*, S.J.D., LL.M (Indiana), is Assistant Professor at the Department of Public Law of Kuwait University, Kuwait City. He specializes in the constitutional law and the jurisprudence of the Constitutional Court of Kuwait. Fawaz Almutairi publishes in Arabic and English.

*Yussef Auf*, LL.M (Cairo), is a legal/constitutional expert whose work focuses on constitutions and constitutional developments in the MENA region, electoral, judicial, and Islamic Sharia matters. He was a judge in the Egyptian Judiciary for 14 years, joined the United Nations Mission to Iraq for a year and later worked as a Research Fellow at the Max Planck Foundation for International Peace and Rule of Law in Heidelberg, Germany, for three years.

*Wissam Benyettou*, is a Political Affairs Officer for the UN-OSE Syria. He served formerly as Human Rights Officer at the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights, and has worked for International IDEA. His papers and analysis cover developments in Algeria and the Middle East.

*Francesco Biagi*, Ph.D., is Senior Assistant Professor of Comparative Public Law at the Department of Legal Studies of the University of Bologna. He has been working since 2015 on various projects related to constitution-building and the rule of law in Africa and the Arab world, several of which organized by the Max Planck Foundation for International Peace and the Rule of Law. His publications include *European Constitutional Courts and Transitions to Democracy* (Cambridge University Press 2020); *Political and Constitutional Transitions in North Africa: Actors and Factors* (edited with J.O. Frosini, Routledge 2015).

*Nathalie Bernard-Maugiron*, Ph.D., HDR, is a Senior Researcher at the French Institute of Research for Development (IRD). She holds a Ph.D. in Public Law from Paris X University. Her main fields of interest are the transition processes in Egypt and in the Arab world after 2011, personal status law reforms as well as the judiciary. From 2010 to 2014, she was Co-director of the Institut d'études de l'Islam et des sociétés du monde musulman (IISMM) at EHESS (École des hautes études en sciences sociales) in Paris.

*Rainer Grote*, Prof. Dr., is a Senior Research Fellow at the Max Planck Institute for Comparative Public Law and International Law in Heidelberg. Recent publications include *Constitutionalism in Islamic Countries: Between Upheaval and Continuity* (2012) and *Constitutionalism, Human Rights, and Islam after the Arab Spring* (2016), which he both co-edited with Tilmann Roeder for Oxford University Press. He is a co-editor (with Frauke Lachenmann and Ruediger Wolfrum) of the Max Planck Encyclopedia of Comparative Constitutional Law (Oxford University Press).

*Gertrude Lübbecke-Wolff*, Prof. Dr. Dr. h.c., LL.M. (Harvard). Prof. em. of Public Law, University of Bielefeld; Judge, German Federal Constitutional Court (Second Senate) 2002–2014, Chairperson of the German Council of Environmental Advisors 2000–2002, Executive Director of the Center for Interdisciplinary Research, University of Bielefeld, 1996 to 2002, Member of the Berlin-Brandenburg Academy of Science, Honorary Bencher of the Honourable Society of the Middle Temple, Honorary Member of the Asociación Argentina de Justicia Constitucional.

*Laith Nasrawin*, Prof. Dr., LL.M., is Professor at the School of Law, University of Jordan. He holds a Ph.D. Degree in Constitutional Law from the University of Manchester in the UK in 2009. In 2014, Laith Nasrawin won the State Appreciation Award in the field of Constitutional Law granted by the Jordanian Ministry of Culture, and the Best Book Award of 2014 for his book *The Right to Peaceful Assembly in Jordanian Law and International Conventions*; in 2019, he won the Distinctive Researcher Award at the University of Jordan.

*Angelika Nußberger*, Prof. Dr. Dr. h.c. mult., is Professor at Cologne University teaching international law and comparative constitutional law. From 2011 until 2019 she was Judge at the European Court of Human Rights elected on behalf of Germany and for three years between 2017 and 2019 its Vice-President. She is the German member of the Venice Commission and International Judge at the Constitutional Court of Bosnia and Herzegovina.

*Sufian Obeidat*, LL.M. Lawyer. Sufian Obeidat is a partner in Obeidat Lawyers, based in Amman, Jordan. He received an LL.B in 1990 from the University of Jordan, and an LL.M from Harvard Law School in 2002. He is a litigator before Jordanian courts and arbitration tribunals in civil and commercial disputes. Sufian Obeidat is a founding member and President of the Arab Association of Constitutional Law, and a researcher in security sector reform and constitutional reforms.

*Adel Omar Sherif*, Dr. Dr. h.c., is Deputy Chief Justice of the Supreme Constitutional Court of Egypt and a Distinguished Visiting Professor of Law at the Dedman School of Law, Southern Methodist University Dallas, USA. Throughout his career, he has been affiliated with a number of academic institutions, including the Human Rights Law Centre of the College of Law, DePaul University in Chicago, Human Rights Center of the University of Essex, U.K., the Federal Judicial Center in Washington, D.C., and the Faculty of Law at McGill University in Montreal, Quebec, Canada. He has written and published widely on a variety of legal issues.

*Robert Poll*, Dipl. Jur., studied law in Frankfurt (Oder), Paris and Berlin. From 2018 until 2020 he was a Research Assistant and later Research Associate at the Rule of Law Programme Middle East/North Africa, Konrad-Adenauer-Stiftung, Beirut. Since 2020 he is following his LL.M. studies at the University of Rotterdam.

*Nizar Saghie*, Lawyer and an activist for judicial reform in and outside of Lebanon as well as co-founder and Executive Director of the non-governmental organization The Legal Agenda, an NGO based in Lebanon and Tunisia. Next to his publishing work he pursues strategic litigation in relation to complex social and political issues.

*Anja Schoeller-Schletter*, Dr. jur, Head of Section at the German Federal Ministry of Justice's agency for International Legal Cooperation (IRZ), is a legal expert in comparative constitutional law, with focus on the Middle East and North Africa. She held senior researcher positions at the Centre for Development Research (Bonn) and the Max Planck Institute for Comparative Public Law and International Law (Heidelberg). After years of legal counselling at Mena Associates & Amereller Rechtsanwälte (Cairo), she became Director of the Rule of Law Programme Middle East & North Africa (Beirut). Recent publications cover constitutional reforms and constitutional jurisprudence in the MENA region.

*Rike Sinder*, Dr., M.A. (Freiburg), is a Senior Research Fellow at the University of Freiburg, Germany. She studied law and Islamic studies and earned her doctorate in law with a thesis on Islamic legal theories. Rike Sinder spent part of her legal clerkship at the European Court of Human Rights.

*Salma Waheedi*, J.D., is a Lawyer specializing in constitutional law, Islamic law, and human rights. She is currently the Associate Director of the Program of Law and Society in the Muslim World, a Lecturer on Law, and a Clinical Instructor at the International Human Rights Clinic at Harvard Law School. Her legal practice and research cover gender justice, family law, labor law, constitutional rights, justice sector reform, and corporate accountability, with a focus on the Middle East and North Africa.