Lena Masch

Politicians' Expressions of Anger and Leadership Evaluations

Empirical Evidence from Germany



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Lena Masch

Düsseldorf, February 2020

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List of Abbreviations

AfD Alternative for Germany (Alternative für Deutschland)

ANES American National Election Studies
API Application Programming Interface

CDU Christian Democratic Party (Christlich Demokratische Union)

CSU Christian Social Union in Bavaria (Christlich-Soziale Union in Bay-

ern)

DFG German Research Foundation (Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft)

EASI Emotions as Social Information (Model)

EMG Electromyography
EU European Union

FACS Facial Action Coding System

fMRI Functional Magnetic Resonance Imaging

FDP Free Democratic Party (Freie Demokratische Partei)

GLES German Longitudinal Election Study

MTurk Amazon Mechanical Turk
OLS Ordinary Least Squares

PEGIDA Patriotic Europeans Against the Islamisation of the West (Occident)

(Patriotische Europäer gegen die Islamisierung des Abendlandes)

PVV Party for Freedom (Partij voor de Vrijheid)

SPD Social Democratic Party Germany (Sozialdemokratische Partei

Deutschland)