

Index

List of Things and Places

- abbot 281, 351, 387, 524–525
absolution 211, 213, 223, 268–270, 285, 291, 515, 520–521
agency
 and representation 5, 8, 263–266, 277, 348, 383–385, 399
 internal vs. external validity of 387–391, 400, 424–425, 450–461, 463, 502–504, 531–533
 triangle 346, 383, 388, 426, 441–442, 448–450
 confirmation / ratification in office 280–282, 371–372, 406–419, 442
analogy 41, 92, 99, 226, 278, 369, 390, 409, 411, 413, 463
apostate 466–468, 478
Apparatus Ordinaturus Magister 207
aptitude 348, 351–352
arbiter 36–40, 70–71, 85, 122, 145, 175–179, 184, 197, 241, 285, 296–297, 359–360, 436–438, 479, 491, 496, 502–503
Armenia 58

banished 136–139, 146, 157, 430
baptism 193–194, 217
benefice 245, 267, 249, 349
bequest 51, 70, 79, 120, 324, 356–358
bishop 28, 52–56, 138, 149, 281–282, 311, 329, 469, 484
 apostate 466–468, 478
 archbishop 268
 bequest to 357–358
 bishop-elect 280, 286, 445
 diocesan 53
 excommunicated 201, 227–228
 false 124–125, 132–133, 226, 294, 466–467
 heretical 5, 7, 202, 244, 254, 274
 incumbent in the office of 357–358, 362, 531
 insane 366, 404
 is ordinary judge 259
 metropolitan 286, 445
 of Gallipoli 258

of Trieste 53, 56
putative 227, 395
schismatic 195
simoniacial 194, 258
suffragan 256 n.51, 286, 445
tolerated in office 226, 228, 258
true 227, 466–467
vicar of 358
Bologna 17, 62, 82, 90, 107
bribe 474
brocard 7, 382, 489, 492, 504
burden of proof 265, 267, 497

candlestick 51
canonical entry *see* entry into office
cardinal 257–258, 287, 301–303, 363
cavil 54, 256
Champagne 513
chaplain 351
chapter 246–247, 363, 499, 531
chronology 303, 343
Citramontani 62, 90, 96, 126, 133, 163, 317–319, 529
 see also Italy
clandestine 521
clergy 191, 244
cleric 217, 244, 300, 349
clerk 56, 379
commentators 12, 63, 84, 161, 489
common opinion 35–36, 52, 59–60, 122, 135, 150, 181, 236,
 265–267, 308–309, 326, 330, 453, 485, 497–499, 516–517
commonwealth 122–124, 132, 142, 150, 155, 177, 228, 264, 277,
 369–370, 421, 446–450, 454–455, 459–461, 504
concealment 143
concession 44, 142
condemnation 25, 174, 248–249, 271–272, 378–379, 382, 403, 474, 476,
 479–480, 492
confession 252, 268–269, 285, 290, 312, 396, 517, 525
 see also sacrament
confirmation 280–282, 296, 302, 308, 318, 329, 347, 370–378, 385–395,
 403, 406–419, 442, 490, 499–500, 530–533
Connecticut, Supreme Court of 527

- consecration 182, 195, 202–203, 275, 290
Constantinople 56
convent 53
conviction 168
corporation 245–246, 346, 398–399, 531
Curia of Rome 258–260
custom 51, 82, 92, 121, 197
- de facto* officer doctrine 3, 5, 10, 153, 333, 383, 390, 400, 424, 489, 512–514
 in England 524–526
 in the United States of America 526–528
 in early modern Europe 504–514
deceit 44, 78, 142, 272, 297–300, 385, 413, 461
decretalist 7
decretist 7, 195, 197–200, 204, 207–208, 218–219, 224, 228, 232–233, 241, 251
decurion 29–30, 117, 351, 407
delegation 325, 435, 437, 502
denial 78, 101, 122, 418, 458
deposition 53, 58, 174, 249–251, 263, 271, 275, 350, 360, 375–376, 378–382, 388–389, 391, 431, 440–441, 443–444, 465–466, 468, 472, 475–479, 517, 523
despot 184, 370
dialectic 6, 62, 89, 237, 347, 349
dignitas 17, 26–27, 174–176, 180, 199, 214–215, 345, 348–370, 376–377, 392, 397–398, 403, 408–410, 423, 434–435, 442, 447–448, 450–454, 459–461, 467, 474–475, 483
dignity 242, 348, 355, 358, 433–434
Dijon, Parlement of 513
diocese 52–53, 259, 281, 286, 294, 366, 445, 468–469
dismissal 56–57, 360, 379
dispensation 200–201, 214, 286, 499
dispossession 364–365, 441
disputatio 351, 510
dissent 65, 74, 78, 90, 312, 529
Distinctiones Monacenses 202
donation 142, 404
- ecclesiological 7, 189, 191, 196, 199–200, 203, 239, 241, 269, 312, 361, 530

election
 by robbers 375
 formal validity of 151–153
 in violation of the *lex Iulia de ambitu* 24, 27–29, 68, 82, 116 n. 92, 126, 164, 401–402, 409, 489 n.1
invalid vs. nonexistent 139–140
invalid 236, 285
ipso iure void 390, 392, 467
of a banished 136–139
of Barbarius as praetor 25, 40, 65–68, 72, 87, 104, 108, 119–122, 132–134, 139, 441
ratification of 242–242, 278, 371–373, 409–412, 490–491, 499–501, 517, 530
simoniacial 26, 374, 411
validity of 280, 300, 322–327, 390–392
voidable 375, 416, 424–431, 436, 451
elector 138–140, 151, 243, 285, 300, 323–327, 374, 427–431
 rightful 139–140, 429
emancipation 19, 45, 67
 see also manumission
emperor 17, 29, 31, 33–35, 40, 44–45, 51, 83, 100, 130, 147, 149, 153, 238, 282, 298, 351–359, 405, 409, 415, 493, 511
 see also sovereign; prince
endorsement 180, 301, 414, 521
enforcement 152, 258, 360–361, 412
England 524
enlistment 29–30, 33, 158, 162, 407
entry into office 242, 242, 374, 407, 431–432, 443, 445, 447, 490–491
equity 10, 39–40, 69–70, 77, 99, 118, 123, 142–145, 156, 161, 167, 177–178, 200, 279, 387, 401, 421, 425, 445–447, 455–456
 see also fairness
error 30, 51, 67, 87, 119, 145, 322, 504
excommunicate
 judge 91–97, 103–105, 123–125, 132–133, 146–150, 171, 176–179, 236, 345, 463–465, 469, 479, 523
 publicly 248, 284
 secretly 250–251, 274, 293–294, 300, 310–312, 380, 395, 458, 463–464, 503, 515–520
 toleration of 218, 244–245, 261–263, 283, 293–297, 310
excommunication 97, 149, 171, 234, 247–248, 268, 281–282, 296–297, 302

- by an excommunicate 209–228, 235, 238, 251, 270, 293–294, 311–312, 515–519, 521
ferendae sententiae 193, 261, 263
latae sententiae 261
manifest 277–278, 479
occult 250, 284, 298, 311, 464, 479
excuse 95, 119, 131, 151, 159, 263, 321, 403
expel 197, 203, 216, 350, 474
expropriation 48, 68, 83
- faculty 206, 409
fairness 34, 39, 69, 104–105, 109, 130–131, 133, 144–145, 155, 177, 293, 446
 see also equity
faith 36, 39, 61, 87, 125, 131, 201, 225, 233, 266, 268–269, 271, 273, 276, 279, 285, 290, 302, 319, 396, 430, 454–455, 518, 526, 530
faithful 133, 228, 252, 276, 285, 290, 310, 312, 458
fame 53, 93, 161, 267, 390, 403, 426, 482, 484
fitness 366, 376
flexibility 11, 63, 94, 345, 390
Florentine 322, 430–431, 448
fonctionnaire de fait *see* de facto officer doctrine
forbearance 189, 214, 218, 221, 329, 377, 414, 492
forgery 52, 58, 168, 174, 179, 263, 265, 272, 309, 434, 474, 476, 479, 492
forgiveness 214
formality 157–158, 324, 429, 500
formation 12, 152, 362, 529, 531
fornication 190, 276, 378, 396 n.158
 see also priest, fornicating
Fragmentum Cantabrigense 204
France 4, 64, 93, 111, 205, 214, 217, 221, 514
 see also Orléans
Frankfurt an der Oder, University of 514
fraud 282, 422, 443
freedman 31, 123, 128, 178, 198, 438
freedom 22, 33, 35–41, 43–47, 51, 61, 67–68, 73, 77–80, 85, 88, 94, 100–101, 108–110, 115, 126, 128, 134–136, 141–144, 163–164, 166, 176–177, 184, 249, 319, 402, 413, 460–461
freeman 31, 33, 58, 154, 437
French 4, 61–62, 90, 140, 168–169, 177, 205, 209, 219, 221, 225, 507, 512, 529
 see also Orléans; Ultramontani

- funeral 44, 109
- Gallipoli 258
- generosity 6, 33, 35, 40, 44, 222, 335, 339, 500, 503, 529
- Ghibelline 127, 430–431
- glossators 5–7, 12, 18, 34, 41, 84
- Gospel 374–375
- gravity 293, 395, 409–410
- guardian 19–20, 49, 77, 180–183, 352–353, 360–361, 369–371, 385, 387, 392, 447
- Guelph 430
- habit 386–387
- heir 44, 49, 79, 120–121, 324 n.22, 349
- heresy 193, 199, 203, 208, 217–219, 222–223, 225, 233–235, 250, 297, 479
- heretic
- jurisdiction of 5, 191, 203, 211, 215, 221, 233, 287 n.17, 292
 - toleration of 199, 203–204, 208–212, 215, 221, 224, 232, 237, 244, 250, 271, 289
 - evidence given by 190
 - sacraments administered by 194–195, 272
 - ordinations by 201–202, 205
 - secret / occult 7–8, 193, 199, 211–212, 218–219, 223–226, 235, 250, 297, 312, 485, 490, 529
- honour 94, 112, 348, 475, 524
- humanity 39–40, 109, 126, 134, 167
- Hungary 367
- ignorance 50–51, 95, 143, 147, 154, 159, 262–264, 267–268, 270, 275, 290, 294, 297, 319, 382, 403, 521
- justifiable 95, 225, 228, 290, 326
- see also* mistake
- illegitimacy 120, 183, 345, 430, 455, 465–466
- immortality 353–354, 356–358
- impediment 151, 178, 197, 218, 326, 466
- impostor 56, 71–72, 138–139, 151, 172, 481
- inadmissibility 271, 412
- incapacity 17, 30, 42, 67, 91, 99, 104–105, 120, 139, 143, 154, 176, 180, 198, 247, 261, 297, 299, 307, 318, 352, 366, 404, 413, 435–436, 440,

- 447–448, 451–452, 454, 464, 466, 474, 477, 479, 482, 485, 490, 495–496, 499, 501, 506
- incompatibility 19–20, 351, 362, 387, 419, 440
- incorporeal 362, 380, 433
- incumbent 9–10, 88, 245–246, 305, 307, 345–371, 375–380, 384, 387–389, 391, 397, 400, 410, 435, 438–444, 449
- indignitas* 199, 350, 366, 376–378, 389, 392, 394–395, 401, 403, 405, 410, 413, 435, 448–449, 453, 461, 466–468
- see also* unworthiness
- ineligibility 67, 119, 136, 138, 151, 328, 466
- inexistence 139, 157
- infamia* 17, 23, 37, 174–176, 178–179, 179 n.44, 231–232, 255–256, 284, 309, 414, 474–475, 495
- inhabilis* 17, 30, 185, 412, 436–437, 451–452, 480, 500–501, 503–504
- interdict 79, 244, 281, 302
- intruder 249, 254, 308–309, 364, 371–376, 380, 386–389, 407, 411, 416, 418, 424–425, 429, 431–432, 441, 443–444, 451, 468, 492, 499, 518, 523
- Istria 53–54
- Italians 61–62, 72, 93, 103, 107–108, 125, 130, 133, 163, 208
- see also* Citramontani
- Italy 6, 52, 56, 91, 137, 322
- Judas 209, 257
- judge 17–20, 23, 31, 36–37, 42, 47, 55, 85, 91–92, 96–97, 103–105, 122–125, 132–133, 145–146, 148–151, 153, 171, 173, 176–179, 197–198, 204, 211, 214, 220, 222, 227, 235–238, 254–259, 266–267, 270, 277, 284, 288, 292, 296–297, 305, 308, 345, 350, 359, 372, 387–388, 392, 394, 420, 432–435, 437–438, 442, 451–454, 457, 460, 463–465, 470, 477, 479–480, 495, 502–503, 510, 514, 523
- see also* jurisdiction
- minor 41
- excommunicated *see* excommunicate, judge
- slave acting as *see* slave, acting as judge
- judgment 23, 58, 70–71, 123, 133, 145, 197–198, 237, 249, 292, 360–361, 369, 438
- see also* sentence
- jurisdiction 5, 7–8, 19, 23, 27, 41, 91, 96–98, 123–125, 154, 179, 185, 189–192, 195–196, 198, 200–201, 203–204, 206, 208–233, 236–239, 244–246, 250–251, 255–259, 266, 268–275, 281–285, 291–292, 295, 303, 307, 310–312, 320, 341, 359, 362, 365, 369–370, 374, 377, 392–395, 404, 423, 425–426, 432–442, 451–457, 466–468, 479, 492,

496–497, 500–504, 517–521, 523, 530–531
of the heretic *see* heretic, jurisdiction of
possession, of *see* possession, of jurisdiction
jury 525
justice 446, 454–455, 527
justifiable 95, 225, 290, 326

Koper 52, 53 n.114

legal proceedings 122, 130, 133, 184, 353, 454, 476
legate 301–303
Leiden 93
lender 76, 148
limitation 62, 90, 347, 354, 503–504
litigant 71, 91, 150, 440, 452–453, 495, 532

magistrate 2, 12, 18–20, 23–24, 29, 97, 139, 157, 173, 184, 404, 413, 430
mandate 49, 54, 97, 124–125, 132–133, 237, 303, 326, 484
manumission 19, 31–34, 38, 46–47, 49, 65, 68, 83, 85, 135, 142
see also emancipation
marriage 210, 225, 265, 267, 276, 279, 358, 513, 521–523
see also sacrament
Mechelen, Great Council of 512
mercy 201, 218, 222
metaphor 352–353, 361, 369, 375, 436
mistake
as pathology of volition 85
justifiable 326
individual 86–87, 95, 119, 145, 154–155, 159–160, 423
common 7, 30, 33–41, 49–52, 65–72, 75–77, 80–81, 84–88, 92,
95–100, 103–106, 110–111, 118–114, 130–140, 145–150, 153–160,
166–172, 181, 236–237, 262–270, 279–280, 293–294, 298, 302,
307–308, 320–323, 326–327, 382, 385, 416–423, 437, 450, 452, 470,
491–497, 505–507, 526
see also ignorance
monk 29, 351, 386–387
murderer 253, 370, 409, 466–467
mystical body 361, 385

Naples 93, 339–340, 398
necessity 59, 132, 194, 200–201, 218, 271–273, 306, 360, 390, 457

notary 52–54, 297–301, 380, 398
difference with scrivener 174–177
dismissed from office 57–58, 168, 174, 263, 272, 474–480, 492, 497
excommunicated 263, 298, 309, 482, 523
false 52, 56, 71–72, 136–139, 146, 150–153, 169–173, 176, 180, 264,
298, 301, 309, 337, 470–475, 523
heretical 274, 297
putative 53, 55, 58–60, 169, 175, 264–265, 330, 481–485, 497, 510
see also tabellio
notoriety 60, 90, 115, 190, 249–250, 252–253, 263, 274–277, 291, 307,
310 n.92, 311 n.96, 326, 377–378, 389, 403, 430, 438, 439 n.112,
440–441, 474, 479–480, 482, 497 n.30

oath 77 n.47, 180, 183, 360–361, 367
obligation 119 n.99, 152, 345–346, 352–356, 360–361, 365–366,
383–384, 454–455, 459–460, 524
oeconomus 379
officer 3, 5, 10, 12, 153, 333, 383, 400, 424, 474, 489, 512, 524–527,
529–530
omission 59, 68, 130, 176, 184, 347, 524
ordination 24, 26, 182, 194–195, 201, 205, 276, 289–290, 374, 458
Orléans 6, 61, 89–91, 93–94, 106–107, 111–112, 125–126, 128, 130, 134,
140–142, 146–148, 161, 164, 167–168, 317, 329, 408, 493, 529
see also Ultramontani
opinion *see* common opinion

Padua 56, 72
papacy 127, 355, 365
Paris, Parlement of 513
parish 124, 268, 276, 285, 311, 513, 521
phoenix 353–354, 361
pileus 44–46, 109
Pirano 54–55, 484
podestà 341 n.49, 430–431
Poitou, Parlement of 513
possession
 of diocese 280, 286, 294
 of ecclesiastical prebend 249, 267
 of freedom 36–40, 67, 319
 of jurisdiction 281, 425, 431–436, 500–501
 of land 79, 365

of office 218, 265, 286, 295, 364, 372, 378–393, 400, 424–425, 431–455, 466–467, 471–473, 485, 491–493, 496–498, 533
of rights 362–363
of the superior's authority 391–393

postglossators 63, 73

prebend 117, 210, 249–250, 382

predecessor 97, 353, 354 n29, 359, 384, 524

prefect 18–19, 44, 371

prelate

- and representation 246, 249, 259, 360–361, 364–366, 370, 385–386, 454–455
- confirmation of 182, 278, 282, 286, 307, 517
- deposed 183, 275, 360, 444, 466
- excommunicated 227, 236, 310
- false 117, 124, 171–172, 176–177, 180–183, 206, 295, 330, 372, 375
- heretical 5
- putative 124, 133, 210, 265–270, 280, 382, 454, 491, 512, 515–521
- schismatic 182
- simoniacal 26, 251, 258
- tolerated in office 217–218, 226, 231, 253, 268–270, 278, 282, 285–286, 306, 454, 490, 518

prerogative 23, 209, 218–220, 231, 251, 282, 481

priest

- excommunicated 273
- false 124, 180–182
- fornicating 190, 252
- heretical 192, 225, 274
- ordained by simoniacs 194–195, 200–201, 215 n. 95, 233, 254
- putative prelate 268
- tolerated 215, 234, 268–269, 275–276, 288, 290–292, 458

prince 17–18, 29, 34, 41–43, 46, 48, 51, 65, 70, 83, 102, 105, 109, 118, 128, 153, 168, 174, 237–238, 280, 320, 329, 350–352, 354–359, 367, 370, 401, 405, 407, 410–417, 420, 429, 441, 460, 481, 490–491, 533

- acting for his private advantage 369–370
- representative of the Crown 352, 354–359

see also sovereign; emperor

proceedings *see* legal proceedings

proconsul 18, 97, 341, 350

procurator 246, 261–263, 266, 270, 369, 465

pronouncement 26, 32, 261

ratification 102, 181, 237–238, 327, 329, 419, 441, 502, 530
recipient,
 of bequests 357
 of delegated jurisdiction 435, 503
 of sacraments 192, 201, 228, 272–273, 458
 of the jurisdictional acts of Barbarius 122, 426, 448–449, 457–458
release 152, 250, 292, 360, 385–387, 392
reordination 194
representation 5, 8–10, 189, 199, 241, 249, 253–254, 258, 281–282, 293,
 296, 305–309, 345–348, 361–370, 375–393, 398–401, 418, 439–441,
 482–483, 516, 526, 531–532
revocation
 of delegated jurisdiction 124–125
 of mandate 132–133
 of the acts of the agent apparent 69
 of title 429, 444
Roman Curia *see* Curia of Rome
Romans 43, 64, 77–79, 103, 109, 128, 142, 319, 349, 399, 414, 493
Rome, Rota of 512

sacrament 26, 190–196, 200–201, 211 n.83, 214–217, 244, 252, 270–276,
 285, 310–312, 393–395, 457–458, 516–517, 521
 administered by schismatics *see* schismatic, sacraments administered by
 administered by heretics *see* heretic, sacraments administered by
 recipient of *see* recipient, of sacrament
 and toleration *see* toleration, and sacramental issues
salary 137, 157–158, 430–431
scandal 200, 230, 252, 276, 287
schism 195–196, 363, 372
schismatic
 ordinations by 194–195
 sacraments administered by 193
scholastic 6, 351
scrivener 176–177, 180, 483
senator 349–350, 474–475
senatus consultum 76, 148
sentence 25–26, 32, 36–37, 96, 124, 146–147, 209, 211, 213, 217,
 220–225, 227–228, 231, 235, 237–238, 263, 267–268, 270, 275,
 281–282, 284, 294–295, 307–309, 312, 343, 372, 378–379, 382, 423,
 441, 444, 468, 518–519
 see also judgment

- servitude 32, 36, 78, 101, 123, 142–143, 178, 197, 362, 408, 433, 438, 452
silverware 51, 70, 76, 79
simoniac
 election of 26, 373–374
 occult 275, 311, 402, 409, 411
 ordinations by 200–201, 205, 233
 toleration of 204–205, 242, 257–258, 275, 402, 409
simony 24, 68, 127, 201, 242, 251, 253, 258, 275–276, 311 n.96, 373, 401–403, 416
slave
 acting as arbiter 36–38, 70–71, 85, 122–123, 127–128, 145, 177–178, 197–198, 438, 495–496, 502–503
 acting as judge 37, 123, 198, 219–222, 232, 235–236, 238, 255–256, 453, 460, 495
 and putative freedom 31–40, 111, 135, 237, 437
 manumission of 44–46, 67, 83, 109
 witnessing a testament 33–36, 135–138, 437, 472–473
 acting as praetor 12, 17, 20–21, 43, 64, 142–143, 164, 167, 278, 299, 319–320, 400, 404–405, 435–437, 441, 453, 493, 530
Slovenia 52
soul
 as metaphor for incumbent in ecclesiastical office 361, 365
 defrauder of 396
 impurity of 457
sovereign 41, 45, 78, 94, 102–105, 110–111, 118–121, 124, 130, 138, 149, 157, 161–163, 173, 318–320, 366, 410, 431, 526 n.158
 see also emperor; prince
sovereignty 45, 122, 352, 414
spouse 225, 279, 521
statute 23, 136, 322, 426, 431, 468, 478, 527
steward
 of a church 379
 of a manor 525–526
succession 349, 356, 384
successor 49, 97, 354, 357, 531
Summa
 Bambergensis (*Animal est Substantia*) 197 n.26
 Sicut uetus testamentum 202
 Cum in tres partes 202
 Coloniensis 202, 212 n.83, 216 n.95
 Glossa Palatina 222–225, 234–236

- Lipsiensis (*Omnis qui iuste iudicat*) 203, 216–217
Monacensis 205
Tractatus Magister 219–221, 224
Parisiensis 214–216
Casinensis 219
see also Apparatus; Distinctiones; Fragmentum
- tabellio* 54–56, 58, 60, 71, 137, 139, 150, 170, 173, 176, 179, 264–266, 297–300, 330–331, 380, 471–473, 475, 479–485, 492, 498, 501
see also notary
- testament
of a son *sui iuris* 57
validity of 324, 472
witnessed by a slave 33–36, 135–138, 437
- title
absence of 71, 249, 294, 386, 393, 471, 497, 516
coloured 153, 390, 443, 449, 491, 500, 503–507, 521–527, 529
validity of 153, 184, 308, 370, 432, 472, 475, 492, 497, 511, 530–531
- toleration
and common mistake 184, 264–268, 293–294, 307–309
and confirmation in office 241–244, 292, 306, 318, 372, 380, 385–389, 405, 444–445, 458, 517
and forbearance 184, 189–190
and legal representation 244–247, 263–264, 329, 443, 459, 464–465, 502–504
and notoriety 263, 276–277
and ordinary jurisdiction 254–259, 307
and public utility 260, 266–268, 277, 297–298, 417–418, 519
and sacramental issues 250–254, 271–275, 289–291, 311–312, 393–396, 514–523
and validity of excommunication *see* excommunication, by an excommunicate 209–228, 235, 238, 251, 270, 293–294, 311–312, 515–519, 521
in Albericus de Rosate 317–321, 328–332
in Angelus de Ubaldis 489–492
in Baldus de Ubaldis 345–346, 375–382, 388–395, 401–409, 415–418, 424, 440–444, 457–459, 463–472
in Goffredus de Trano 283
in Guido de Baysio 291–294
in Hostiensis 287–291
in Innocent IV 241–282

- in Johannes Andreae 303–312
in Panormitanus 516–519
in Paulus de Castro 495–496
in Raphael de Fulgoisiis 492–493
in the decretists 200–210
in the *Decretum* 196–199
in the Gloss on the *Liber Extra* 284–286
in the Ordinary Gloss on the *Decretum* 228–239
in the *Speculum Iudiciale* 295–303
of excommunicate *see* excommunicate, toleration of
of heretics *see* heretic, toleration of
of jurisdictional acts 27, 185, 195
of prelate *see* prelate, tolerated in office
of simoniacs *see* simoniac, toleration of
Toulouse, Parlement of 513
Troyes, Bailliage of 513
tyrant 77, 183–184, 370, 414, 459, 497
- Ultramontani* 89–90, 93, 95, 108, 126, 141, 146–147, 157, 161–169, 176, 317–319, 342, 397, 400–402, 405, 408, 418–419, 469–470, 493, 524, 529
unfitness 30, 254–255, 299, 366, 376, 389, 401, 403
universitas 224–225, 246, 398–399, 455
unworthiness 182, 192, 204, 209, 213, 243–244, 247, 258–259, 269, 272, 275, 280–282, 285–286, 310–311, 329, 350–352, 366, 370, 376–378, 405, 409–413, 440, 444, 453, 457, 460, 466–468, 502, 531–532
see also indignitas
usurper
 and intruder in office 525
 and tyrant 184, 370
utility 47–48, 56, 68–72, 75–76, 78, 80, 83–87, 94–98, 104–105, 111, 118–119, 121–124, 130–132, 140, 145, 150, 153, 155, 157, 162, 168, 171–172, 177–181, 183–184, 196, 214, 260–266, 275–276, 280, 297, 300, 320–322, 337, 397, 400, 416–421, 425–426, 436, 441, 445–451, 455, 460, 464–466, 469–471, 490–494, 496–497, 500–507, 519, 523, 526, 530–531
private 71, 87, 105, 360–361, 370, 436, 451, 465, 503
- warden *see* guardian

List of Names

Names are listed by surname, unless they are commonly referred to by first name (such as Bartolus) or by some other name (such as Panormitanus)

- Accursius 5–6, 18–48, 61–66, 84, 88–90
Ackersdijck, Willem Cornelis 509
Alanus Anglicus 221
Albericus de Rosate 8, 73–74, 78, 80, 189–190, 317–331, 347
Albertus Galeottus Parmensis 59–60
Aldericus, bishop of Koper 52–55
Alger of Liège 192–194
Aristotle 334–336
Angelus de Ubaldis 489–492, 498, 500
Arena, Jacobus de 72–81, 85–88, 99, 319, 322
Augustine 28, 193
Azo 18, 22–29, 33–34, 37–38, 46–47, 58–60, 68, 91
- Balduini, Jacobus 6, 62, 89–91
Baldus de Ubaldis 2–5, 8–11, 185, 317–485, 489–504, 529–533
Barbosa, Agostinho 522
Bartholomaeus Brixiensis 229
Bartolus de Saxoferrato 83, 94, 158–159, 161–185, 333–340, 343, 357–358, 397–398, 418, 481, 483–484
Bassianus, Johannes 22, 27–28, 33, 47, 68, 182
Baysio, Guido de 260, 291–295, 409
Bellapertica, Petrus de (Pierre de Belleperche) 94, 111–133, 147, 156–158, 161–162, 168–172, 176–180, 183, 342, 397, 400–401, 418, 448, 524
Belviso, Jacobus de 58, 60, 73, 172, 321–323, 326–327, 329, 426
Boniface VIII (Benedictus Caetani) 468
Bronkhorst, Everardus 509
Butrigarius, Jacobus 74, 78, 81–88, 107, 164–168, 320–322
- Caldera, Eduardo 508
Campianus, Augustinus 509
Castro, Paulus de 495–498
Cicero 334–336
Cocceius, Samuel von 504
Coninck, Aegidius (Giles de Coninck) 522
Constanus, Antonius Guibertus 509

- Corsetti, Antonius 505
Covarrubias y Leyva, Diego de 522
Cravetta, Aymonis 505
Cugno, Guilelmus de (Guillaume de Cuhn) 134, 140–159, 161–162,
 168–173, 401, 429, 484, 501
Cujas, Jacques 509
Cumis, Guidus de 10
Cynus de Pistoia 76–77, 94, 125–133, 156–160, 162, 176
- Dante Alighieri 9
Dantoine, Jean-Baptiste 507
Decius, Philippus 507
Dio, Cassius 21
Diplovatatus, Thomas 334
Donellus, Hugo (Hugues Doneau) 506–507
Durantis, Guilelmus (Guillaume Durand) 295–303
Dynus de Mugello (Dino Rosoni) 158–162
- Ernstius, Henricus 508
- Faber, Antonius (Antoine Favre) 511
Faventinus, Johannes 203, 207
Fulgosius (Raphael de Fulgoisiis) 81, 493–495
- Gabrieli, Antonius 509
Goffredus de Trano 283
Gothofredus, Jacobus 511
Gratian 7, 191–200, 211, 231, 235–237, 457
Gregory IX (Ugolino de Segni) 270, 302
- Heineccius, Johannes Gottlieb 509
Honorius of Richmond 213
Hostiensis (Henricus de Segusio) 287–291, 295, 303–304,
 310–312
Huguccio (Pisanus) 55, 209–211, 219
- Innocent III (Lotharius de Segni) 52, 55, 255, 279
Innocent IV (Sinibaldus de Fieschi) 2–3, 7–9, 182–185, 189, 239,
 241–242, 317–318, 329, 338, 345–347, 363–365, 371–390, 393–394,
 399–418, 424–425, 442–445, 453, 457, 464–471, 489–495, 498–503,
 514–521, 529–533

- Johannes Andreae 304–313, 360
- Kantorowicz, Ernst 8–9, 353
- Kettwig, Mentetus 509
- Landus, Constantius 508
- Lanfrancus de Cremona 29
- Laurentius Hispanus 222–225, 234–235, 381, 388
- Lessius, Leonardus (Lenart Leys) 504, 522
- López Madera, Gregorius 508
- Lycklama, Marcus 509
- Malumbra, Richardus 319
- Maqueda, Paulus de 509
- Mascardus, Josephus 509, 520
- Mayno, Jason de 333–339, 498–501
- Meijers, Eduard Maurits 93, 107
- Menochius, Jacobus 505
- Monciaco, Johannes de (Jean de Monchy) 89–93, 96–97, 147
- Navarrus, (Martín de Azpilcueta) 520
- Odofredus de Denaris 28, 62–72, 89–90, 93, 99, 123, 134, 139–141, 177
- Oldradus da Ponte 73, 319
- Paezo (Plauzio Pezone), Camillus 509
- Panormitanus (Niccolò de' Tedeschi) 516–521
- Parmensis, Bernardus (Bernardus de Botone) 271, 283–284, 381, 388
- Paucapalea 198–199, 204, 244
- Placentinus 22, 34, 36
- Pomponius Sextus 20–21, 24, 29, 77, 100–101, 104, 117, 134, 164, 408, 511
- Pontius, Basilius 523–524
- Rasch, Petrus 509
- Ravanis, Jacobus de (Jacques de Révigny) 90–124, 129–132, 138, 141–144, 147–149, 156–157, 161–162, 168–169, 317–318, 329, 401
- Raynerius de Forlì (Raniero Arsendi) 159, 322, 426–429
- Reiffenstuel, Anaklet 522
- Reisenberg, Peter 352
- Riessinger, Sixtus 339

- Roffredus Beneventanus (Roffredus de Epiphanio) 257–260
Rolandus 200–206
Rufinus 204–206, 211–213, 223, 256
- Sallust (Gaius Sallustius Crispus) 334–336
Sánchez, Thomas 521–522
Sanctius, Johannes (Juan Sánchez) 524
Sandeus, Felinus (Felino Sandei) 335, 503–504
Savigny, Friedrich Carl von 334
Schröter, Johann Wilhelm 509
Sichardus de Cremona 208, 234–235
Simonis de Bisignano 209
Singer, Heinrich 205
Socinus, Bartholomaeus 505
Suárez, Francisco 520
Suzzara, Guido de 108, 133–141, 144–146, 150–153, 157, 430, 481
Syllimani, Martinus 106–111, 162
Sylvester I 355
- Tartagni, Alexander (Alexander de Imola) 498
Tornacensis, Stephanus (Stephen of Tournai) 203, 206–207
Turnebus, Adrianus (Adrien Turnèbe) 509
Tuscus, Dominicus (Domenico Toschi) 522
- Ugolino de Presbyteris 22, 27–28, 45–48, 91
Ulpian, Gnaeus Domitius Annius 5–6, 19–23, 37–41, 44–45, 49, 104, 117–118, 134, 142–144, 408, 511
- Vincentius Hispanus 296
Vinnius, Arnoldus 505
Voet, Johannes 505
- Weißbrodt, Johann Andreas 509
- Zarotto, Andrea 340